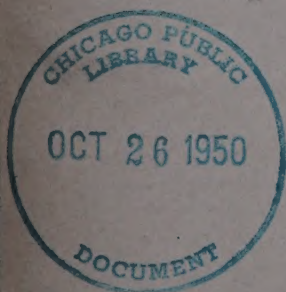


# The **LABOUR GAZETTE**

Published Monthly by the Department of Labour, Ottawa

VOL. L, No. 9

SEPTEMBER SUPPLEMENT, 1950



CANADA

## IN THIS ISSUE

Current Labour Conditions

Industrial Relations and Conciliation

Monthly Labour Statistics

# THE LABOUR GAZETTE

*The Official Journal of the Department of Labour of Canada*

•  
Editor

**HARRY J. WALKER**

Assistant Editor

**JOHN MAINWARING**

Editor, French Edition

**CHARLES A. ST-ARNAUD**

Circulation Manager

**C. E. ST. GEORGE**

•

**PUBLISHED MONTHLY**, in English and French.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES**—\$1 per annum, postage prepaid. Groups of 10 or more, 50 cents per annum. All subscriptions are payable in advance. Single copies 10 cents each.

**BOUND VOLUMES**—Bound volumes of the **LABOUR GAZETTE**, containing the monthly issues for the years 1947, 1948 and 1949 are available at \$2 per copy.

**HOW TO REMIT**—Remittances should be sent by Cheque, Postal Note, or Money Order, payable to the order of the Receiver General and mailed to the Circulation Manager, Department of Labour.

**RENEWALS**—Subscribers are requested to renew their subscription to the **LABOUR GAZETTE** on receipt of the Renewal Notice, which will be mailed four weeks prior to the expiry date of their subscription. If no reply has been received by this date, the name of the subscriber will be removed from the mailing list on the assumption that he no longer wishes to receive this publication.

**CHANGE OF ADDRESS**—When a change of address is ordered both the new and the old address should be given. The notice should be sent to the Circulation Manager, Department of Labour, Ottawa.

**LETTERS** should be sent to the Editor if in reference to the subject matter of the publication, and to the Circulation Manager if in reference to subscription, the address in each case being the **LABOUR GAZETTE**, the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

**Any material in this publication may be reproduced.**

# THE LABOUR GAZETTE

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Hon. Milton F. Gregg, Minister

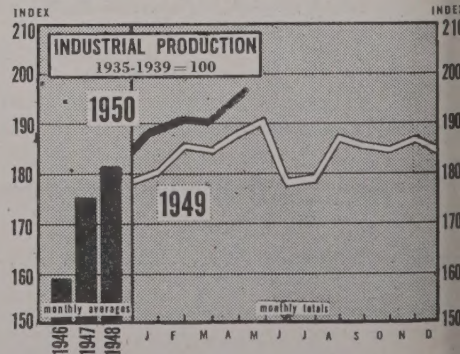
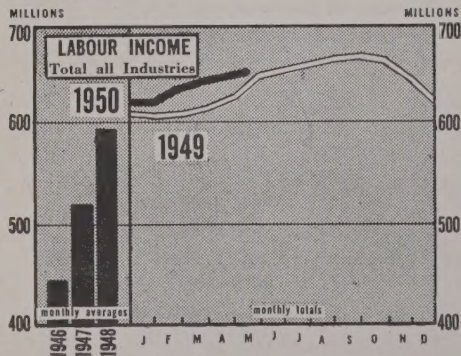
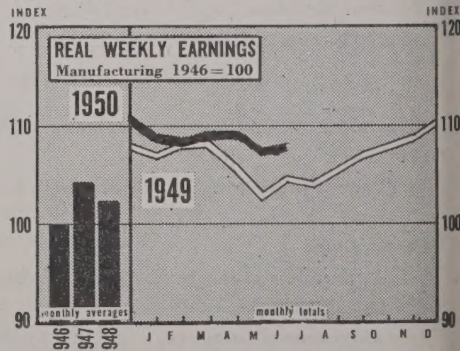
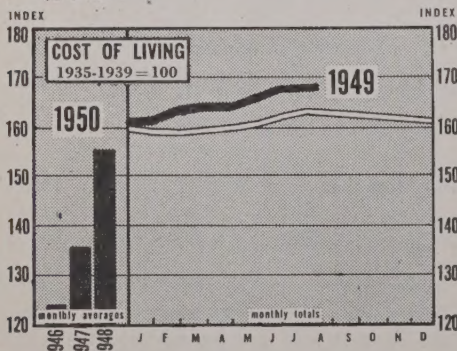
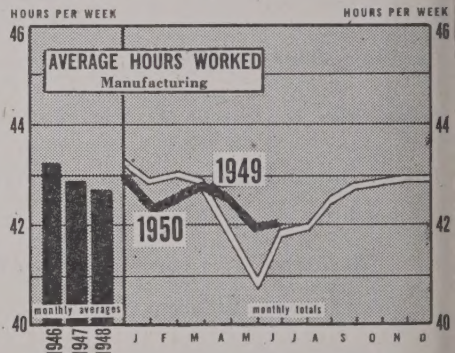
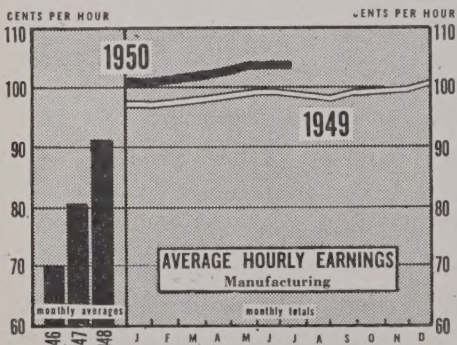
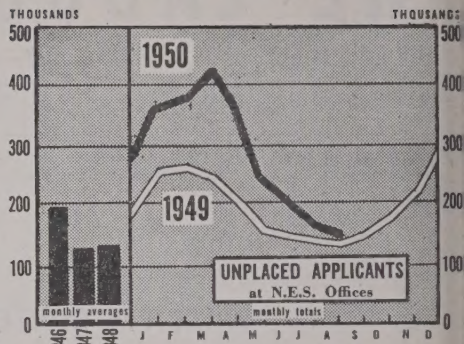
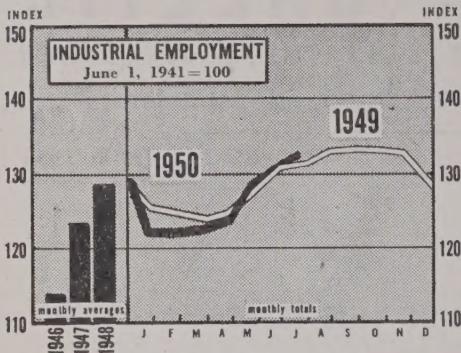
Arthur MacNamara, C.M.G., LL.D., Deputy Minister

VOLUME L, No. 9

SEPTEMBER SUPPLEMENT, 1950

## PRINCIPAL CONTENTS OF THIS ISSUE

|                                                                                   | PAGE |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <i>Current Labour Conditions</i> .....                                            | 1549 |
| <i>Labour Day Message of the Hon. Milton F. Gregg, Minister of Labour</i> .....   | 1552 |
| <i>Labour Day Messages of Labour Leaders:</i>                                     |      |
| Percy Bengough, President, Trades and Labour Congress.....                        | 1553 |
| A. R. Mosher, President, Canadian Congress of Labour.....                         | 1553 |
| Gérard Picard, President, Canadian and Catholic Confederation of Labour.....      | 1554 |
| <i>Industrial Relations and Conciliation:</i>                                     |      |
| Introduction .....                                                                | 1555 |
| Certification and Other Proceedings Before the Canada Labour Relations Board..... | 1556 |
| Conciliation and Other Proceedings Before the Minister of Labour.....             | 1556 |
| <i>Fair Wages Conditions in Dominion Government Contracts</i> .....               | 1563 |
| <i>Labour Law:</i>                                                                |      |
| Labour Legislation in Manitoba in 1950.....                                       | 1568 |
| <i>Unemployment Insurance:</i>                                                    |      |
| Selected Decisions of Umpire Under the Unemployment Insurance Act.....            | 1572 |
| <i>Prices and the Cost of Living</i> .....                                        | 1574 |
| <i>Strikes and Lockouts</i> .....                                                 | 1575 |
| <i>Fatal Industrial Accidents in Canada, Second Quarter of 1950</i> .....         | 1576 |
| <i>Labour Statistics</i> .....                                                    | 1577 |





## CURRENT LABOUR CONDITIONS

. . . . .

**W**HEN THE railway strike began on August 22, production and employment in Canada were at record levels and a further strengthening of demand was indicated by the rise in prices of a growing number of products. Accelerated defence preparations in both Canada and the United States, added to the sharp increase in American economic activity already under way, were the main factors responsible. While industries such as pulp and paper, lumber and mineral products were most directly affected, the new stimulus was beginning to spread to the service industries and trade as well as plants producing consumer durable goods and producers' goods, particularly steel.

As a result, improvement in the employment situation was much greater than earlier seemed likely. In the spring, there was some apprehension that such developments as the changing nature of the export trade, and increased competition for some industries from overseas suppliers would raise the number of those seeking work throughout the whole of 1950 appreciably above that of 1949. At August 17, on the eve of the railway strike, however, the total number of applications for employment on hand at National Employment Service Offices was 146,500. This was 11,600 below the figure at the beginning of the month and only 6,900 above that at the same date a year ago. Shortages of skilled workers were becoming increasingly apparent, particularly in agriculture and construction. At the time of writing there were some difficulties in obtaining enough workers to harvest the Prairie wheat crop.

The strike of 125,000 railway workers began on August 22 and lasted until late in the evening of August 30. In addition to the workers who were on strike, 47,000 other railway employees were temporarily laid off as well as slightly more than 23,000 workers in industries other than railways. These lay-offs were reflected to some extent in the fact that the total registrations on hand at National Employment Service offices at the first of September had risen only slightly to 151,600, from the total two weeks before.

Of the 23,000 non-railway workers laid off, over 8,000 were employed in coal mines in both eastern and western Canada. Shortages of coal cars made most of these layoffs necessary in the first few days of the strike. The majority of the other layoffs occurred in chemical plants, steel using firms, and in the food processing industry, particularly flour mills and meat packing plants. Extra effort on the part of the trucking industry brought food supplies to most centres, however, and only in a few isolated areas were food shortages serious. That unemployment resulting from the railroad dispute was not more serious was due in part to the

efforts of employers to keep their staffs intact as long as they possibly could, in order to avoid disruption of their production schedules at a time when demand for their products was heavy.

The expectation of an early end to the strike was also a factor in reducing the number of lay-offs which took place. About two-thirds of the layoffs occurred in the first three days of the strike. The resumption of negotiations on August 26, at the request of the Prime Minister, increased the hopes of an early end to the dispute. In addition to wage increases, the main points in dispute were whether the hotel and water transportation employees were to be included in the same agreement, and the date of introduction of a 40-hour week.

Although negotiations broke down on August 26, the earlier decision to call Parliament on the following Tuesday provided another incentive to hold layoffs as long as possible by means of the shorter work week and the utilization of every available space to store finished products. The determination of all political parties to pass the necessary legislation as quickly as possible and the general union announcement that they would obey the law and return to work, in effect placed a time limit on the duration of the strike. Several important layoffs scheduled for the week-end of August 26 did not take place and those that did occur up until the time that Parliament met were relatively small and scattered.

The Maintenance of Railway Operations Act, which became law on August 30 ordered the resumption of work within 48 hours. The workers, including employees in hotels, and water transportation facilities involved in the dispute, were to receive provisionally a wage increase of 4 cents an hour effective immediately.

The Act applied only to the existing disputes, and did not alter the Industrial Relations and Disputes Investigation Act, or set forth special procedures to be followed in future disputes in public utilities. It provided for a period of 30 days during which the unions and managements were either to reach a settlement or agree on an arbitrator whose decision would be final. Only if they could not agree on an arbitrator within the 30 day period would the government appoint one.

The Act provided that the arbitrator could decide only on the points still in dispute at the time of his appointment. In effect this provision guaranteed the unions the best offer of the railways, which at the end of the strike included a 40-hour week, to become effective on September 1, 1951. This meant that the 40-hour week was a certainty on the railways, subject always to the proviso, agreed to by the unions, that should a national emergency be declared by the government, the men would work their present hours without overtime compensation.

## IN BRIEF . . .

Canada's domestic exports to all countries during July rose to \$253,700,000, 5 per cent above the same month last year. Exports to the United States were three fifths higher than a year earlier, and accounted for 66 per cent of total shipments to all countries, compared with 43 per cent a year ago. The trend in exports to the United Kingdom and other Commonwealth countries continued downward. . . . Steel ingot production in Canada during July amounted to 259,024 tons, 11 per cent greater than last year's July output. For the seven months ending July, aggregate output was 5 per cent above that of the corresponding 1949 period. . . . Industrial employment and per capita weekly wages showed further increases at the beginning of July.

# CURRENT LABOUR STATISTICS

(Latest available statistics as of September 11, 1950)

| Principal Items                                                   | Date    | Amount        | Percentage Change From |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                   |         |               | Previous Month         | Same date previous year |
| <b>Manpower—</b>                                                  |         |               |                        |                         |
| Total civilian labour force (a).....                              | June 3  | 4,933,000     | .....                  | + 0.1(b)                |
| Persons with jobs (a).....                                        | June 3  | 4,793,000     | .....                  | - 0.5(b)                |
| Persons without jobs and seeking work (a).....                    | June 3  | 140,000       | .....                  | +25.5(b)                |
| Registered for work, N.E.S.                                       |         |               |                        |                         |
| Atlantic Region.....                                              | Aug. 31 | 23,395        | -15.3                  | - 1.2                   |
| Quebec Region.....                                                | Aug. 31 | 45,880        | -7.3                   | +10.5                   |
| Ontario Region.....                                               | Aug. 31 | 39,846        | +3.7                   | +14.2                   |
| Prairie Region.....                                               | Aug. 31 | 22,498        | + 5.5                  | +48.6                   |
| Pacific Region.....                                               | Aug. 31 | 19,982        | - 2.2                  | - 9.7                   |
| Total, all regions.....                                           | Aug. 31 | 151,601       | - 3.6                  | +10.4                   |
| Ordinary claims for Unemployment Insurance                        |         |               |                        |                         |
| Benefits.....                                                     | Aug. 1  | 92,520        | -15.5                  | +15.8                   |
| Amount of benefit payments.....                                   | July    | \$4,726,614   | -25.9                  | +40.2                   |
| Index of employment (June, 1941=100)                              |         |               |                        |                         |
| (Eight leading industries).....                                   | July 1  | 132.2         | + 2.8                  | + 1.2                   |
| Immigration.....                                                  | June    | 6,939         | -17.0                  | -42.0(c)                |
| <b>Industrial Relations—</b>                                      |         |               |                        |                         |
| Strikes and lockouts—days lost.....                               | Aug.    | 1,053,000     | .....                  | +64.9(c)                |
| No. of workers involved.....                                      | Aug.    | 129,787       | .....                  | +150.2(c)               |
| No. of strikes.....                                               | Aug.    | 19            | .....                  | +18.6(c)                |
| <b>Earnings and Income—</b>                                       |         |               |                        |                         |
| Average weekly salaries and wages (eight leading industries)..... | July 1  | \$45.16       | + 1.3                  | + 5.1                   |
| Average hourly earnings (mfg.).....                               | July 1  | \$1.039       | + 0.4                  | + 4.8                   |
| Average hours worked per week (mfg.).....                         | July 1  | 42.6          | + 1.4                  | + 1.9                   |
| Average weekly earnings (mfg.).....                               | July 1  | \$44.26       | + 1.8                  | + 6.9                   |
| Cost of living index (av. 1935-39=100).....                       | Aug. 1  | 168.5         | + 0.6                  | + 3.5                   |
| Real weekly earnings (mfg. Av. 1946=100).....                     | July 1  | 108.1         | + 0.6                  | + 3.3                   |
| Total labour income.....                                          | May     | \$659,000,000 | + 2.6                  | + 5.9                   |
| <b>Industrial Production—</b>                                     |         |               |                        |                         |
| Total (Av. 1935-39=100).....                                      | June    | 205.3         | + 4.1                  | + 7.8                   |
| Manufacturing.....                                                | June    | 215.2         | + 4.3                  | + 7.4                   |
| Non-durables.....                                                 | June    | 193.4         | + 2.8                  | + 5.9                   |
| Durables.....                                                     | June    | 252.7         | + 6.4                  | + 9.5                   |
| <b>Trade—</b>                                                     |         |               |                        |                         |
| Retail trade.....                                                 | June    | \$731,700,000 | + 5.3                  | + 7.9                   |
| Exports.....                                                      | July    | \$253,700,000 | -12.3                  | + 5.1                   |
| Imports.....                                                      | July    | \$259,800,000 | - 8.0                  | +12.5                   |

(a) Estimated on basis of sample labour force survey. Only those who did not do any work in the survey week are here classified as persons without jobs. June 3, 1950 excludes Manitoba.

(b) These percentages calculated on basis of 1949 figures excluding Newfoundland and Manitoba.

(c) These percentages compare the cumulative total to date from first of current year with total for same period previous year.

Data in this table are preliminary figures from regular reports compiled by various government agencies, including Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the Unemployment Insurance Commission, the Immigration Branch, Department of Citizenship and Immigration, and the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Detailed information can be found in the statistical appendix of the Labour Gazette.

# LABOUR DAY MESSAGE OF THE HON. MILTON F. GREGG, MINISTER OF LABOUR

A few weeks ago, the people of Canada were shocked by the news of the deaths of two great friends of the working population of Canada—the former Prime Minister Mackenzie King and Humphrey Mitchell, Minister of Labour.

Just prior to his untimely death Mr. Mitchell prepared what was to become his last message to the labour world, a statement for publication in the Labour Day programs of the labour councils in many cities and towns throughout the nation.

This was his message:—

"Each Labour Day is a milestone, when organized labour looks back over the events of the 12 months which have passed.

"This year, the Department of Labour has reached a milestone of its own, its fiftieth anniversary.

"Canada has made great social and economic strides since 1900, and the accompanying growth of the trade unions has been outstanding. Although this would not have been possible without the imagination, ability and perseverance of the labour leaders of yesterday and today, I believe it will be agreed that the progress of the last fifty years would have been retarded if labour legislation had not kept pace with the times.

"At the turn of the century, trade unions faced bitter antagonism on the part of many employers, and certain sections of the population. Today, labour has a voice of confidence and strength and is a recognized force in the community. With this there has developed a sense of responsibility, a consciousness of the obligations which have come with the position reached.

"In no instance has this been more evident than during the past two years, when responsible Canadian labour organizations accepted the challenge to our free way of life.

"On all labour fronts where Communism has raised its head, it is being fought to a standstill or completely routed by the leaders and members of unions who understand the meaning of real democracy.

"The first half of the twentieth century has seen the cause of the common man advanced beyond the dreams of many early union leaders. We have seen a wider distribution of the fruits of our labours—better living standards and better educational facilities.

"Whatever the second half of the century holds for us, we must be optimists. The motto of labour is advance, and all together we can look ahead with conviction

that whatever problem arises we shall be able to meet it as a united people in the interests of the great country of which we are proud citizens."

Those were Mr. Mitchell's thoughts just prior to his death a few short weeks ago. I fully endorse the sentiments he expressed so well.

I wish to turn now to a brief exploration of our position in relation to certain events of great consequence on the swiftly-moving world scene.

Following close on the heels of our decision to support the United Nations stand in Korea with ships and planes, has been our action to organize a special brigade of ground forces for service wherever it may be needed to fulfill our obligations under the United Nations Charter and the Atlantic Pact.

When and where this brigade shall eventually deploy in battle order we as yet cannot tell, but it will be used for a most noble cause—namely a guard against aggression. Though peace is our only objective—and no one should ever lose sight of this fact that peace is our only objective—we cannot escape the grave implications inherent in the conditions and circumstances surrounding the Korean incident.

It is this question mark hovering over the Western world which must dominate our course. Our course must naturally be towards preparedness and preparedness, regardless of degree, in this age means sacrifice. Part of our production and our wealth must be diverted into channels which from experience we know will exert unnatural pressures on our economic structure.

The spirit of co-operation which dominated our whole life during World War II so lately past must be renewed—that spirit which saw great leadership and sacrifice on the part of both labour and management in the common good.

We all must squarely face the facts and recognize the dangers to which the present situation now exposes us, so that no internal matter, regardless of its immediate importance, will sap our economic strength or divert our attention from grave international matters of direct concern to us all.

Let us all work hard together for a twofold objective, that we may be strong to help resist aggression and that we may, as well, continue to improve the social well-being of all our Canadian people.

# LABOUR DAY MESSAGES OF LABOUR LEADERS

Leaders of Canada's labour organizations in their annual Labour Day messages stressed the threat of Communism to world peace, and the need for democratic institutions at home, to ensure economic and social justice, and provide a strong defence against internal Communist encroachments.

## **Percy Bengough, President Trades and Labour Congress**

Mr. Bengough called for "unqualified determination to see that democracy is made to work for all freedom-loving people wherever they may live in this troubled world."

The TLC president warned against losing sight "of the positive steps which have been taken towards democratic expansion and enduring peace." He pointed to the United Nations Technical Aid program (L.G., March, 1950, p. 312) as one means of fostering peace.

Speaking of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, Mr. Bengough described it as "the instrument through which working people in the free countries of the world are determined . . . to . . . lay sound foundations upon which democracy can grow and flourish." However, it was stressed that international organizations can only be as strong as the national organizations which support them.

Mr. Bengough briefly reviewed labour's achievements here in Canada. He pointed out that the TLC membership is close to half a million, and that "many new unions have been chartered. . . ." In addition new agreements have been reached providing higher wages, shorter hours and vacations with pay.

The Congress feels however that "we still have much to do," Mr. Bengough said. He strongly advocated price controls to help stem the rising cost of living, and pointed out that this country needs more social security. The TLC favours a national health scheme and what it termed an "overall social security plan," and a lowered age limit and higher benefits for old age pensions.

Turning to the Communist menace, Mr. Bengough emphasized the necessity of making "democracy work here in Canada," and said: "The Trades and Labour Congress of Canada has always given its unqualified support to the United Nations. It will continue to. We believe that armed aggression wherever it occurs is wrong, and we are fully in accord with

the actions of the United Nations to put down such aggression.

"However, we have had enough experience with Communism and Communists at first hand in our trade unions to be entirely certain that military measures alone are not enough to defeat the well armed bandits now in control of affairs in Soviet Russia and its satellite countries, or to prevent the spread of this reactionary and deceitful ideology among the people of the world.

"We must fight Communism and the Soviet Dictatorship on three main fronts. We must step up our military defence program. We must increase our assistance to people in other countries less fortunate than ours so that they too will be able and anxious to block the progress of Communist plans for world enslavement. And, at the same time, we must do all that we can to make our own democracy grow and flourish at home."

Mr. Bengough, while stressing the importance of preparedness, warned Canadians that to forget "social security and economic democracy at home," would play into the Communists' hands. "We can encourage the spread of democracy and freedom throughout the entire world, if we have confidence in ourselves and our own democratic institutions, if we have the courage to preserve and protect them, if we have the conviction that we are right in doing so and right in urging others to follow our example.

"It was men who had confidence, courage and conviction that built our unions and bought, with their sacrifice, the freedom of the working people of Canada."

## **A. R. Mosher, President Canadian Congress of Labour**

Mr. Mosher, referring to the unsettled international situation, said that the invasion of Korea no longer left "any doubt regarding the menace of Communism to our civilization." While making every effort to live in peace with other nations, "the democratic countries have been far too complacent in permitting the development of Communist groups, as well as the spread of Communist philosophy throughout the world." The Korean situation should put democracy on guard against Communist infiltration both at home and abroad, Mr. Mosher said.

Noting that labour in free countries has always been a target for Communist

attempts at domination, Mr. Mosher said that in "recent years, however, strong opposition has developed against Communist leadership. . . ." This opposition led to the formation, last December, of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions to replace the Communist controlled World Federation of Trade Unions. "This was one of the notable events of the past year, and it is significant that the four large labour centres on this continent are affiliated with the new Confederation," Mr. Mosher said. Mr. Mosher reaffirmed the CCL opposition to Communism which began with the Congress' formation ten years ago.

Stressing the point that "opposition to Communism is not enough," Mr. Mosher said that "the free countries of the world (must) make their institutions function effectively in promoting the welfare of the people." But it is up to the individual in our society to recognize his responsibility. Communism can only flourish where grievances and disruption are found, and we must "make our democracy fully representative, to provide economic justice for our people. . . ."

Reviewing the CCL position, Mr. Mosher said:—

"We all believe in democratic principles, and in the traditional rights and freedoms upon which our civilization has been founded. Now more than ever we must cherish our liberties and insist that they be respected. As one of the national institutions in its field, the Canadian Congress of Labour is doing everything possible in this regard. During the past year it has laid special emphasis on educational activities, and has brought to thousands of workers an opportunity to add to their knowledge and ability through institutes and study courses. It has also carried on research into a number of Canadian problems, and has provided material for submissions to the Government emphasizing the necessity for price control, old age security, and similar matters. The views and recommendations of the Congress with regard to these questions have not been altered by the necessity of much greater defence expenditures than had been anticipated.

"We are living in an era of tension and anxiety. Our success in meeting our problems will depend upon the efforts of individuals and groups to promote good relationships, and upon their loyalty to sound principles. The Canadian Congress of Labour will gladly co-operate with other Canadian institutions in strengthening the foundations of our democratic society, and building upon them a social order in which justice and security will prevail."

### **Gérard Picard, President Canadian and Catholic Confederation of Labour**

Mr. Picard emphasized the progress made by trade unionism in the past fifty years. He said that the trade union movement "has had to devote the greater part of its activities to . . . building up a good union structure, improving workers' wages and working conditions, calling for adequate legislation, establishing the necessary contacts with management, developing a sense of their responsibilities in its officers and members."

The first Monday in September has obtained recognition as labour's day, and unions "have organized orderly celebrations in most industrial centres, to which the public has given enthusiastic support," Mr. Picard said.

Labour today must see things in a wider scope, and "form an accurate idea of its role in "an industrial democracy." Stressing the need for co-operation between all economic sectors, Mr. Picard said "New responsibilities are making their appearance, and more advanced training is required. Trade-unionism must also gain a better understanding of the fundamentals on which the different economic systems are based, so that it may not be influenced by mere propaganda from one side or another. It will profit, too, by becoming familiar with agricultural problems. City workers and farm workers must get together and help one another. Co-operatives will probably be the best liaison agents between these two classes. It would be well to reflect on these few general ideas on the occasion of Labour Day."

This section covers proceedings under two federal statutes, the Industrial Relations and Disputes Investigation Act and the Conciliation and Labour Act, involving the administrative services of the Minister of Labour, the Canada Labour Relations Board and the Industrial Relations Branch of the Department.

# INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND CONCILIATION

*The non-operating railway labour organizations completed the taking of strike votes during July in connection with the recommendations of Conciliation Boards which dealt with their demands for wage increases, shorter hours of work without reduction in take-home pay, and other concessions, and early in August fixed a deadline for strike action failing a satisfactory settlement.*

## Introduction

During July the taking of a strike vote was completed among the non-operating employees of the major Canadian railroads represented by a group of fifteen standard railway labour unions with international affiliations. Earlier a similar strike vote had been conducted among other non-operating employees represented by two national labour organizations. Both groups reported that the employees had voted by very large majorities to "withdraw from the service" of the railways if a satisfactory settlement were not secured.

On August 1 and 2 the negotiating committees of the two groups of unions notified the railway managements that, in the absence of a satisfactory agreement being reached, there would be a concerted and peaceful withdrawal from the service on the morning of August 22, 1950.

The dispute involves over 124,000 employees of the Canadian National Railways and Canadian Pacific Railway Company and their subsidiaries, along with the Ontario Northland Railway and the Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo Railway Company.

Following the announcement of the strike deadline, the parties entered into direct negotiations in the hope of reaching a mutually satisfactory settlement. The railway companies announced that they were prepared to go beyond the recommendations contained in the majority reports of the two Boards of Conciliation and Investigation (L.G., June, 1950, pp. 826 and 850), and to initiate a normal work-week of 44

hours without any reduction in take-home pay. No further information as to the progress of the negotiations was available at the time of writing.

\* \* \*

On July 31 the Department of Labour was informed by the Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District, that the union rejected the report of the Conciliation Board which dealt with the dispute between itself and the three principal coastal shipping companies in British Columbia, namely, Canadian National Steamships, Union Steamships Limited, and the British Columbia Coast Steamship Service of the Canadian Pacific Railway. The Department was advised at the same time that the union intended to conduct a strike vote among the unlicensed employees of the three companies.

\* \* \*

Earlier in July a Departmental Conciliation Officer reported that he had been successful in securing the settlement of a dispute between the Canadian Brotherhood of Railway Employees and Other Transport Workers and the Canadian Pacific Transport Company affecting employees of the company in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The sole issue in dispute was a union demand for the granting of eight statutory holidays with pay, and it was reported that a compromise was reached providing for three specified statutory holidays with pay.

# Certification and Other Proceedings Before the Canada Labour Relations Board

The Canada Labour Relations Board did not meet during the month of July. During the month the following applications for certification were received:—

1. The Canadian Merchant Service Guild, Inc., on behalf of deck officers employed on vessels owned and operated by Blue Peter Steamships, Limited, St. John's Nfld. (Investigating Officer: J. R. Kinley).

2. The National Association of Marine Engineers of Canada, Inc., on behalf of operating marine engineers employed on vessels owned and operated by Blue Peter Steamships, Limited, St. John's, Nfld. (Investigating Officer: J. R. Kinley).

3. District Council No. 3, National Association of Marine Engineers of Canada, Inc., on behalf of engineer officers employed on vessels owned by Paterson Steamships Limited and operated on the Great Lakes (Investigating Officer: F. J. Ainsborough).

4. The National Union of Operating Engineers of Canada, on behalf of stevedores and refrigeration engineers employed by the National Harbours Board at Montreal (Investigating Officer: R. Trépanier).

5. The West Coast Seamen's Union (Canada), on behalf of unlicensed personnel employed by Shell Canadian Tanker Limited in the deck, engine room, and steward's departments of the m.v. *Wester Shell* (Investigating Officer: D. S. Tysöe).

6. The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and the International Association of Machinists, joint applicants on behalf of electrical workers, artificers and marine engineers employed by the Canadian National Railways on its trans-ferries operating between Cape Tormentine, N.B., and Port Borden, P.E.I. (Investigating Officer: H. R. Pettigrove).

## Conciliation and Other Proceedings Before the Minister of Labour

### Conciliation Officers Appointed

On July 14 the Minister appointed a Conciliation Officer to deal with a dispute between the Association of Aviation Employees (Federal Labour Union No. 24609), applicant, and the British Overseas Airways Corporation, respondent, affecting ground personnel employed at Gander, Nfld. (Conciliation Officer: H. R. Pettigrove).

### Settlement not Effected by Conciliation Officer and Conciliation Board not Appointed

On July 6 the Minister received a report from R. Trépanier, Conciliation Officer (L.G., June, 1950, p. 825), indicating that matters in dispute between the Canadian Seamen's Union and the Canadian Pacific Railway Company (Great Lakes Steamship Service) had not been settled. The Minister informed the parties that a Conciliation Board would not be established to deal further with the dispute.

### Conciliation Boards Fully Constituted

1. The Board of Conciliation and Investigation appointed to deal with matters in dispute between the Brotherhood of

Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees and the Railway Express Agency, Inc. New York, N.Y., affecting Canadian employees of the Company (L.G., July 1950, p. 1044), was fully constituted on July 7, 1950, with the appointment of the Hon. Mr. Justice Edouard Tellier, Montreal, as Chairman. Mr. Justice Tellier was appointed by the Minister in the absence of a joint recommendation from the other two members of the Board, T. Slattery, K.C., and Marcel Franco, both of Montreal, who had previously been appointed on the nominations of the Company and Union respectively.

2. The Board of Conciliation and Investigation appointed to deal with matters in dispute between Division No. 27 Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America, and the Ottawa Transportation Commission (L.G., Aug., 1950, p. 1172) was fully constituted on July 11, 1950, with the appointment of His Honour Judge Cochrane, Brampton, Ontario, as Chairman. Judge Cochrane was appointed by the Minister in the absence of a joint recommendation from the other two members of the Board, John J. Connolly, K.C., Ottawa and C. L. Dubin, Toronto, who had previously been appointed on the nominations of the Company and Union respectively.

## **Conciliation Board Reports Received**

On July 19, 1950, the Minister received the majority and minority reports of the Board of Conciliation and Investigation appointed to deal with matters in dispute between the Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District, and

three west coast shipping companies, Canadian National Steamships, Canadian Pacific Railway Company (B.C. Coast Steamship Service), and Union Steamships Limited (L.G., July, 1950, p. 1044). The texts of the majority and minority reports of the Board are reproduced below.

## **REPORT OF BOARD in dispute between**

**Canadian National Steamships, Canadian Pacific Railway Company (B.C. Coast Steamship Service), and Union Steamships Limited, Vancouver, B.C.,  
and  
The Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District.**

To:  
The Hon. the Minister of Labour,  
Ottawa, Ont.

The Conciliation Board appointed by the Minister of Labour on the 5th day of May, 1950, with reference to a dispute between the above-named Employers and their unlicensed personnel of the deck and engine-room departments (and the stewards' department of Union Steamships Ltd.) represented by the Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District, has held sittings on July 3, and with the parties, on July 4, 5, 6 and 7, and since then has sat as a Board on the 12th July for consideration of the matter and settlement of the terms of this report.

The parties were represented as follows:—

*Seafarers' International Union  
of North America*

R. (Dick) Deeley.  
N. Cunningham.  
F. Fisher (named but not present).

*The Canadian Pacific Railway Company*

Captain J. T. Hamilton, Marine Superintendent, British Columbia Coast Steamship Service.

S. M. Gossage, Assistant Manager, Department of Personnel, Montreal.

H. Tyson, Personnel Supervisor, British Columbia Coast Steamship Service.

*Canadian National Steamship Company*

G. A. Macmillan, Superintendent, Canadian National Steamship Company.

P. E. Ayrhart, Manager, Labour Relations, Canadian National Railways.

*The Union Steamships Limited*

R. C. McLean, Assistant Manager, Union Steamships Limited.

Captain E. W. Suffield, Marine Superintendent, Union Steamships Limited.

E. G. Eakins, Personnel Officer, Union Steamships Limited.

On July 19, 1950, the Minister of Labour received the report of the Board of Conciliation and Investigation appointed to deal with a dispute between Canadian National Steamships, Canadian Pacific Railway Company (B.C. Coast Steamship Service), and Union Steamships Limited, Vancouver, B.C., and the Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District (L.G., July, 1950, p. 1044).

The Board was composed of Harold A. Beckwith, Barrister, Victoria, B.C., Chairman; G. E. Housser, K.C., Vancouver, member appointed on the nomination of the employers, and J. Price, of Vancouver, member appointed on the nomination of the employees.

The text of the Board's report and of the minority report is reproduced herewith.

The disputes related to proposals submitted by the Union as bargaining agent, for revision of the following collective agreements:—

*Canadian Pacific (Coast Service)* signed December 23, 1947, effective September 1, 1947, and revised April 30, 1949, effective January 1, 1949.

*Canadian National* signed January 22, 1948, effective September 1, 1947, and revised April 28, 1949, effective January 1, 1949.

*Union Steamships* signed February 14, 1948, effective September 1, 1947, and revised April 30, 1949, effective January 1, 1949.

The Board of Conciliation consisted of—Harold A. Beckwith, Chairman, appointed by the Minister of Labour pursuant to the provisions of Section 28 (5) of the Act.

Jack Price, nominated by the Union.

George E. Housser, K.C., nominated by the Employers.

Mr. Deeley acted as spokesman for the Union and Mr. Gossage for the companies. Each of them presented his case by means of a written statement which he read and on which he made comments as he went along. Both spokesmen assured us that they had come prepared to deal with the issues on the basis of the written statements with their own comment thereon and general discussion thereof, and that neither of them expected to present evidence on oath. I made it clear on behalf of the Board that any of the representatives present would be allowed to take part in the general discussion and that the greatest possible latitude would be given in that connection and that either spokesman would have the privilege of requiring that any statement made by any opposing representative be made on oath and subject to cross-examination, or of addressing questions to any opposing representative informally or by way of cross-examination.

Although the wording is not always identical in the present collective agreements, it is substantially so and each of these agreements has the advantage of having a very complete index which is the same in each of the three agreements as to the classification of subject matter. For this reason the portion of my report which relates to the proposals made by the Union and my comment thereon can best be followed if I follow the numbering in the index and the portion of the Companies' brief which sets out the details of the three sets of proposals. I follow this course because reference is made therein to the article and section number as shown in the index in the case of each agreement, and I shall number them accordingly.

1. That Article 1, Section 2, be revised as follows:—

2. *Supplying of Men.*

(a) The Company agrees that during the period that this agreement is in effect all unlicensed personnel in the deck and engine-room departments to be hired shall be requested through the offices of the Union.

(b) Should the Union for any reason, at any time be unable to furnish a man or men to fill any vacancy or vacancies, the Company reserves the right to fill said vacancy or vacancies from other sources.

(c) Any unlicensed personnel hired in Canada for the deck or engine-room departments who are not Members of the Union, will be required as a condition of employment, either to join the Union and to continue as members thereof during

their employment or, in the alternative, to tender to the Union one month's dues and assessments as well as initiation fees as presently established and to pay subsequent monthly dues as required of Union Members (and failure to pay arrears of monthly dues, initiation fees or assessments, at pay-off shall be a bar to further employment until such arrears are paid).

This proposal really contains two different proposals although they may be connected in some agreements. The first of these is a provision in connection with the operation of the hiring hall, and the second set out in clause (c) is what is commonly referred to in trade union matters as a form of "union security". I shall deal with these separately because I think it is common ground among the members of the Board that different considerations apply to each of them.

*Hiring Hall:*

This is referred to by the two clauses (a) and (b) in the proposals. Each of the existing agreements has a hiring hall clause which in the case of the CPR Coast Service and the Canadian National Steamship is worded as follows:—

(a) The Union, upon request made to them by a representative of the Company shall furnish capable, competent and satisfactory men to fill a vacancy in any of the designated ratings. Should a man despatched by the Union be considered unsatisfactory then the Company shall notify the Union, and the latter shall promptly furnish a replacement.

(b) Should the Union for any reason, any time, be unable to furnish a man or men to fill any vacancy or vacancies, the Company reserves the right to fill said vacancy or vacancies from other sources.

We were informed by Mr. Gossage that supplementing the terms of this clause in the existing agreements a letter which was marked Exhibit 16 had been given under date of December 18, 1947, written on behalf of the company and addressed to the Union, and reading as follows:—

"Canadian Pacific Railway Company  
Victoria, B.C.,  
December 18, 1947"

D. Joyce, Esq.,  
Agent,  
Seafarers' International Union  
of North America,  
Ray Building, West Hastings Street,  
Vancouver, B.C.

Dear Sir,

For the purpose of Section 2 of Article 1 of Agreement, dated December 18, 1947, covering the services of unlicensed personnel in the Deck and Engine-room

Departments of the British Columbia Coast Steamship Services, Canadian Pacific Railway, the Company will rely on the facilities of the Union for replacement or new hiring of unlicensed deck and engine-room ratings. In cases where the Company rejects individuals that it does not consider satisfactory, the Union shall promptly furnish replacements. Rejection shall not be arbitrary or without due reason. Should the Union be unable to furnish promptly employees that are capable, competent and satisfactory to the Company, the Company shall secure replacements from other sources. The Company will have the co-operation of the Union in the employment of individuals recommended by the Company.

Yours faithfully,  
O. J. Williams."

We were told that an identical letter had been given also with reference to Canadian National Steamships, and these letters were intended as a binding expression of policy on the part of each of the companies.

For reasons of their own we were given to understand by Mr. Gossage, the two companies would prefer to cover the situation by similar letters in this connection. I quite realize that this may be so, but I must comment that if up to the present the companies have felt themselves bound by the clauses in the agreement as varied by the letter it would be very much preferable to embody the spirit of the letter in clauses (a) and (b).

In this same connection I should refer to the fact that during the proceedings I pointed out to Mr. Deeley that clauses (a) and (b) as set out in the original proposals omitted the words "capable, competent and satisfactory" and he explained at once that in the course of the earlier part of the conciliation proceedings his attention had been brought to that fact and he had immediately corrected it, as it was not intentional.

I have to recommend as to the hiring hall situation that clauses (a) and (b) as contained in the Coast Service agreement and in the Canadian National Steamships agreement be re-worded as follows:—

(a) The Company agrees that during the period that this agreement is in effect all unlicensed personnel in the deck and engine-room departments to be hired shall be applied for through the offices of the Union. Should a man despatched by the Union pursuant to such application be considered unsatisfactory the Company shall so notify the Union and the latter shall promptly furnish a replacement. Rejection shall not be arbitrary or unreasonable.

(b) Should the Union for any reason at any time be unable to furnish a capable, competent and satisfactory man to fill any vacancy, the Company shall have the right to fill such vacancy from other sources.

With regard to Union Steamships Limited, clause 2 of Article 1 consists of three paragraphs which have the general effect of what I have recommended for the other two companies. I would recommend in this connection that while no amendment appears to me to be required, it might be desirable for the sake of uniformity that the wording in the case of all three companies should be the same, and if so the revision should take the form I have recommended.

#### *Union Security.*

The proposal of the Union as quoted above as a proposed clause (c) was thoroughly discussed and appeared to be quite impossible of compromise, as the companies were every bit as adamant in their opposition to it as was the Union in its insistence upon it. After careful consideration I propose, with what I understand is the concurrence of my colleague, Mr. Housser, that this item be held over until the time arrives for renewal or revision of the present agreements.

2. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 2 of Article 2 be revised as follows:—

#### *2. Weekly Leave.*

(a) The employees in the deck and engine-room departments shall be granted weekly leave on the basis of eight (8) days in each month. Such leave shall be allowed in periods of not less than twenty-four (24) consecutive hours clear of the ship in the employees' home port, provided such home port is Victoria, Vancouver or Nanaimo.

(b) When schedules and traffic conditions permit, the employees shall be granted two (2) days off in each week and the balance of weekly leave shall be accumulated and allowed at a later date as mutually agreed.

During the discussion of this item the members of the Board were quite pleased to ascertain that both Mr. Gossage and Mr. Deeley were satisfied that they could between them settle upon a compromise wording, and I recommend that in that connection an attempt be made to clarify the wording and also to remove any inconsistencies as between the privileges enjoyed by the licensed personnel and those enjoyed by the unlicensed personnel. In connection with this recommendation reference may be had to page 154 of the transcript of the proceedings.

3. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 4 of Article 2 be revised as follows:—

4. *Overtime.*

(a) The regular rate of overtime for employees covered by this agreement shall be one dollar and twenty-five cents (\$1.25) per hour for all time worked in excess of eight (8) hours in any one day or, in the case of deckhands, winchmen, watchmen and stevedores, time worked in excess of eight hours in a spread of twelve (12) hours in any one day.

(b) (c) and (d), same.

The question of increases in the rate of overtime seems in my opinion to be so closely tied in with the question of rates of wages that it should be dealt with as part of that question.

As to the application of the overtime rate, the same remark applies, but I would recommend that in any redraft of this clause care should be taken to avoid any inconsistency as between licensed and unlicensed personnel.

4. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 8 of Article 2 be revised as follows:—

8. *Statutory Holidays.*

(a) Employees working on New Year's Day, Good Friday, Victoria Day, Dominion Day, Labour Day, Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day, will be given the day off if convenient. If not convenient, and they are called upon to work on any of these days, they shall be allowed equivalent leave with pay, or be paid at the regular rate of overtime in lieu thereof.

(b) Same.

I would recommend that the clause in question be reworded so as to remove any inconsistencies as between licensed and unlicensed personnel.

5. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 18 of Article 12 be revised as follows:—

18. *Subsistence and Room Allowance.*

(d) When meals are required and not made available by the Company, the employee shall receive an allowance of three dollars (\$3.00) per day in lieu thereof.

The revision proposed would in my opinion be unwise and would result in inequality as between licensed and unlicensed personnel. I cannot recommend this proposed change.

6. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 23 of Article 2 be revised as follows:—

23. *Crew Equipment.*

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and (b). Same.

(a) 5. Suitable mattress and pillow, but hair, straw or excelsior shall not be suitable. All mattress replacements shall be with spring-filled mattresses.

This proposal does not really present any difficulty sufficiently great for long discussion or consideration. I recommend that the proposed change be granted and the wording proposed by the Union be incorporated in the agreements.

The next three proposals should be discussed out of their numerical number slightly. Proposal No. 8 headed "Work at Sea", is as follows:—

8. That, effective January 1, 1950, Section 3, Article 3 be revised as follows:—

3. *Work at Sea.*

(a) Crew members assigned to watch duty when continuous watches are kept at sea wherever possible shall maintain a three watch system of four hours on and eight hours off. Overtime shall be paid for any time worked in excess of eight hours in any one day.

(b) Where it is not possible for the deckhands, winchmen, watchmen and stevedores to maintain a three watch system of four hours on and eight hours off the hours of work shall be eight (8) hours in a spread of twelve hours. Overtime shall be paid for any work in excess of eight (8) hours in any one day or any work in excess of eight (8) hours in a spread of twelve (12) hours.

I feel that this proposal as well as the third proposal relating to overtime should in the same manner as the third proposal be treated as part of the subject matter of proposals 7 and 9, relating to rates of wages. I make the observation however that the effort be made by the parties in any revision of this eighth proposal to avoid inconsistencies as between licensed and unlicensed personnel.

No. 7 and No. 9 of the proposals both relate to wage increases, and my recommendation, which I believe is concurred in by my colleague, Mr. Housser, is that the question therein involved be held over for consideration in connection with revision of the collective agreements at the conclusion of the current year.

I cannot close this report without referring to the manner in which the discussions were conducted. The members of the board could not escape some knowledge of the tense situation existing with regard to these agreements and their subject matter. This occasionally made itself evident, but only to a slight degree, and I was agreeably impressed with the attitude of both sides which I felt was conciliatory to a very satisfactory degree. In that connection I would particularly commend the two spokesmen, Mr. Deeley and Mr. Gossage, and in doing so I am not overlooking the various other representatives who attended and

times took part in the discussion. Knowing that in all probability the three employing companies would each have a representative present, I must confess that I felt that the representatives of the Union might feel themselves embarrassed when faced with so many representatives of their opposition. This feeling was offset at the opening by the announcement that Mr. Gossage would act as spokesman for all three companies.

The other fact that impressed me in that connection was that Mr. Deeley and his assistant, Mr. Cunningham, although quite prepared to enter into a discussion in a thoroughly competent manner, were apparently not overawed by the number of their adversaries. The Board joins me in complimenting these two representatives of the Union, and assuring the employees concerned that they were well represented and that they should be thoroughly satisfied with these two gentlemen as their spokesmen, even though my report will not give the employees as much as they had hoped.

Another compliment should be paid, this time addressed to my two colleagues on the Board. Mr. Price from his long connection with labour matters was of great assistance, not only in the general discussions, but in conference among the members of the Board, and I wish to thank him for that and also for the manner in which he very courteously complied with my request that local arrangements be made in preparation for the sittings. Mr. Housser very early in the proceedings indicated that he was making an absolutely impartial approach to the questions in issue, and from that time throughout the discussions, although he was the nominee of the employers he gave the most praiseworthy demonstration that his approach to all issues was that required by his oath.

(Sgd.) H. A. BECKWITH,  
Chairman.

### Memorandum of Concurrence

I have perused the report of the Chairman under date of July 17, and concur in his recommendations, with one slight variation. While the wording of the hiring clause set forth in page 4 of the report is along the lines of our discussions, I would prefer to leave it to the parties to frame their own agreement in its entirety. It is possible that the suggested wording may not be entirely acceptable to either party, and that some changes may be necessary to meet the exigencies of the occasion; in other words, while we may be agreed in principle, we should not hamper the parties in their negotiations by committing ourselves to an exact phraseology.

I also wish to join with the Chairman in his expressions of appreciation of the manner in which the parties conducted themselves throughout at our hearings, and particularly to pay tribute to the able manner in which the representatives of the employees presented their case.

Dated at Vancouver, B.C., this 17th day of July, 1950.

(Sgd.) GEORGE E. HOUSSE.

### Minority Report

The Conciliation Board composed of Messrs. Harold A. Beckwith of Victoria, B.C., Chairman, George E. Housser, K.C., Vancouver, nominated by the Employing Companies and Jack Price of Vancouver, nominated by the employees' organization. Hearings were held at Court House, Vancouver, commencing on July 4.

The Employing Companies were represented at all hearings, also the Employees' organization.

In giving my reason for dissenting from the report of the other two members of the board; while I am in accord with certain recommendations, I feel that the two main demands of the Employees, namely, Union Security and wage rates, were most important. While the Employees' brief specifies Union Security as the first and main point, the companies' brief deals with the question as eighth and last item. However, I am of the opinion that during the period of the hearings, it was evident that from the position taken by both parties to the dispute that Union Security was the governing factor as far as any effective conciliation was concerned.

The proposed amendment to be known as subsection C of Section 1, "Supply of Men", which reads as follows: "Any unlicensed personnel hired in Canada for deck, engine-room (and stewards department in Union Steamships Ltd. agreement) departments who are not members of the Union shall be required, as a condition of employment, either to join the Union and continue as member thereof during their employment or, in the alternative, to tender to the Union one month's dues as well as the Initiation fees as presently established and to pay subsequent monthly dues as required of Union members (and failure to pay arrears of monthly dues at pay-off shall be a bar to further employment until such arrears are paid). The Union agrees that the Company will have their co-operation in the employment of individuals recommended by the Company."

The aforementioned amendment is identical in effect to its counterpart in the

agreements between the Seafarers' International Union of North America, Canadian District, and the east coast Canadian Shipping Companies, which include the Canadian National Steamships and Canadian Pacific Steamships.

The reason given by the Companies' spokesman for refusing this clause, "that it was a matter of policy", is obviously contrary to their position taken in other agreements between the same parties, especially significant is the fact that these agreements were so satisfactory that they have recently been re-signed for another year, 1950-51.

The frequent stressing by both parties of the exceptionally good relations that exist between the Companies and the Seafarers' International on both coasts hardly justifies the position taken by the Companies when they tell the SAME organization in one locality that the clause is acceptable and in another is unacceptable due to a matter of policy. The situation as it exists at the present time, particularly on the Pacific Coast, merits more favourable consideration of the employees' proposals.

#### *Rates of Pay.*

On the matter of the employees' request for an overall increase in pay, the employees'

brief contained comparative wages paid in Local Industry in the lower brackets, which were considerably higher than the rates paid at present by the employing companies, it was admitted by both parties to the dispute that the type of employment under consideration was of a semi-skilled nature. In view of the aforementioned information and the nature of the work performed, I am of the opinion that the wages paid to the employees should be comparable with the wages paid to common labour, if not in excess of same.

In conclusion, I am satisfied that a general revision of the wage schedule should be made by an increase in take-home-pay for all employees concerned.

I wish to point out that every effort was made by every member of the Board to bring about conciliation of matters under dispute and further, I wish to state that the relationship during the whole proceeding was of a most satisfactory nature.

In conclusion, I wish to thank the other members of the Board for their co-operation and definite evidence of the impartial way the hearings were carried on.

Respectfully submitted,

(Sgd.) JACK PRICE,  
Member of the  
Conciliation Board.

# FAIR WAGES CONDITIONS IN DOMINION GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS

The Fair Wages Policy of the Dominion Government has the purpose of ensuring that all government contracts contain provisions to secure the payment of wages generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen in the district where the work is carried out.

There are two sets of conditions applicable to government contracts, those which apply to building and construction work, and those which apply to contracts for the manufacture of various classes of government supplies and equipment.

The practice of the different departments of the Government, before entering into contracts in the first group, is to obtain from the Department of Labour schedules setting forth the current wage rates for the different classifications of workmen required in the execution of the work. These schedules, known as fair wages schedules, are thereupon included by the department concerned in the terms of the contract.

Fair wages schedules are not issued in respect of contracts for supplies and equipment. Contracts in this group are awarded in accordance with a policy which provides that wage rates must equal those current in the district.

A more detailed account of the Dominion Government's Fair Wages Policy is given in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for July, 1946, p. 932.

## Schedules Prepared and Contracts Awarded During June

### (1) *Works of Construction, Remodelling, Repair or Demolition.*

During the month of June the Department of Labour prepared 182 fair wages schedules for inclusion in building and construction contracts proposed to be undertaken by various departments of the Government of Canada in different parts of the Dominion.

During the same period a total of 119 construction contracts was awarded by the various Government departments. Particulars of these contracts appear in the accompanying table.

Copies of the relevant wages schedules are available to trade unions or other *bona fide* interested parties, on request.

The labour conditions of each of the contracts listed under this heading, besides stipulating working hours of not more than eight per day and forty-four per week, provide that "where, by provincial legislation, or by agreement or current practice, the working hours of any class of workers are less than forty-four per week, such lesser hours shall not be exceeded on this work except in cases of emergency as may be approved by the Minister of Labour and then only subject to the payment of overtime rates as specified by the Minister of Labour", and also specify that the rates of wages set out therein are "*minimum rates only*" and that "*nothing herein contained shall be considered as exempting contractors and subcontractors from the payment of higher rates in any instance where, during the continuance of the work such higher rates are fixed by provincial legislation, by agreements between employers and employees in the district or by changes in prevailing rates*".

### (2) *Contracts for the Manufacture of Supplies and Equipment.*

Contracts for supplies and equipment were awarded as follows, under the policy that wage rates must equal those current in the district:—

| Department                                  | No. of<br>contracts | Aggregate<br>amount |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Agriculture. . . . .                        | 3                   | \$ 73,024.22        |
| Canadian Commercial<br>Corporation. . . . . | 8,636               | 7,472,054.49        |
| Post Office. . . . .                        | 10                  | 58,909.82           |
| Public Works. . . . .                       | 7                   | 135,896.81          |
| R.C.M.P. . . . .                            | 3                   | 10,807.26           |

# CONTRACTS CONTAINING FAIR WAGES SCHEDULES AWARDED DURING JUNE

| Location                               | Nature of Contract                                                                                                                                                                         | Name of Contractor                                              | Amount of Contract | Date of Wages Schedule |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Canadian Commercial Corporation</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                 |                    |                        |
| Bedford Basin, N.S.                    | Repairs to exterior and water-proofing Controlled Mining Building, Royal Canadian Navy Magazine.                                                                                           | Nova Scotia Waterproofers, Halifax, N.S.                        | \$ 6,540 00        | July 4, 1950           |
| Halifax, N.S.                          | Removal of existing roofing, replacement and repair of decking where required, and the application of roof surfacing on Buildings 1, 2, 3 and 4, Headquarters, Eastern Command, Bell Road. | Northern Roofing and Metal Workers Ltd., Saint John, N.B.       | 4,010 57           | Mar. 13, 1950          |
| Bouchard, P.Q.                         | Replacement of breeching at the heating plant and power house, No. 34 O.A.D.                                                                                                               | Leeds Bridge & Iron Works Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                  | 5,940 00           | June 20, 1950          |
| Montreal, P.Q.                         | Repairs and alterations to H.M.C.S. "Donnacona".                                                                                                                                           | J. H. Dupuis Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                               | 119,009 00         | July 4, 1950           |
| Montreal, P.Q.                         | Re-roofing of Black Watch Armoury.                                                                                                                                                         | Delphis Cote Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                               | 13,297 00          | June 26, 1950          |
| St. Malo, P.Q.                         | Demolition and removal of existing steel stack and replacement with radial brick chimney at R.C.E.M.E.                                                                                     | Custodis Canadian Chimney Co., Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.             | 5,800 00           | July 25, 1949          |
| Valcartier, P.Q.                       | Construction of Building No. 55, at Canadian Armament Research and Development Establishment.                                                                                              | Magloire Cauchon Ltee., Quebec, P.Q.                            | 107,500 00         | July 4, 1950           |
| Camp Borden, Ont.                      | Re-roofing Buildings Nos. E-83, E-84, E-94, E-95, E-96, E-109, E-123, in Areas E-3, and E-4, R.C.A.C. School.                                                                              | Beavis Bros. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.                                | 4,614 00           | April 8, 1950          |
| Kingston, Ont.                         | Installation of airconditioning in projection room, library, physics laboratory and Administration Building R.M.C.                                                                         | Air Conditioning Engineering Co. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.            | 19,567 80          | July 4, 1950           |
| Kingston, Ont.                         | Construction of boathouse building at H.M.C.S. "Catawaqui".                                                                                                                                | T. A. Andre & Sons Ltd., Kingston, Ont.                         | 15,785 58          | Feb. 2, 1950           |
| Trenton, Ont.                          | Renovation of Building No. 80 (Officers Quarters Annex), R.C.A.F. Station.                                                                                                                 | H. J. McFarland Construction Co. Ltd., Picton, Ont.             | 8,993 40           | June 9, 1950           |
| Trenton, Ont.                          | Redecoration of Building No. 21 at R.C.A.F. Station.                                                                                                                                       | National Painting & Decorating Ltd., Toronto, Ont.              | 4,394 50           | April 26, 1950         |
| Trenton, Ont.                          | Repairs to hangar doors of Buildings 28, 49, 50, 51, 54 and 58, R.C.A.F. Station.                                                                                                          | The Fred Elgie Co. Ltd., Belleville, Ont.                       | 11,614 00          | July 11, 1950          |
| Rivers, Man.                           | Laying of inoleum in Buildings 12, 13 and 30, C.J.A.T.C.                                                                                                                                   | Hudson's Bay Co., Winnipeg, Man.                                | 5,467 50           | Feb. 27, 1950          |
| Rivers, Man.                           | Grading, fertilizing and seeding runway areas, C.J.A.T.C.                                                                                                                                  | Veteran's Taxi & Transfer, Brandon, Man.                        | 8,150 00           | Mar. 25, 1950          |
| Namoo, Alta.                           | Construction only of trunk sewer line, R.C.A.F. Station.                                                                                                                                   | Sparkling-Davis Co. Ltd., Edmonton, Alta.                       | 89,674 40          | Sept. 1, 1949          |
| Wainwright, Alta.                      | Re-roofing of Buildings Nos. 15, 20, 36, 41, 46, 48, 54 and 56, Wainwright Military Camp.                                                                                                  | W. B. McCready Roofing & Supply Co., Edmonton, Alta.            | 15,386 00          | Mar. 9, 1950           |
| Abbotsford, B.C.                       | Exterior painting of hangars H1, H2, H3, and Buildings 1, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 33 and 43 and three small pump houses at R.C.A.F. Station.                | Seaboard Advertising Co. Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.                  | 13,414 00          | June 30, 1950          |
| Kamloops, B.C.                         | Drilling of a test well for water supply, No. 15 "X" Depot.                                                                                                                                | International Water Supply Ltd., London, Ont.                   | 5,000 00           | Feb. 26, 1949          |
| Vancouver, B.C.                        | Removal of Officers' Mess, Bentley Street Armoury.                                                                                                                                         | Orr & Walsh, Vancouver, B.C.                                    | 16,600 00          | Feb. 17, 1950          |
| Victoria, B.C.                         | Installation of a hot water heating system in Building No. 31, Other Banks' Quarters at Work Point Barracks.                                                                               | Monarch Plumbing & Heating Co., Victoria, B.C.                  | 8,940 00           | Jan. 27, 1950          |
| Whitehorse, Y.T.                       | Construction of diesel power plant.                                                                                                                                                        | Northern Construction Co. & J. W. Stewart Ltd., Vancouver, B.C. | 358,900 00         | July 11, 1950          |

# Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation

|                       |                                                                                                               |                                                          |              |                |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Charlottetown, P.E.I. | Moving fill                                                                                                   | County Construction Co. Ltd., Charlottetown, P.E.I.      | 1,305 00     | *              |
| Greenwood, N.S.       | Grading and graveling roads and driveways                                                                     | L. G. Rawding, Berwick, N.S.                             | 62,083 00    | May 22, 1950   |
| Greenwood, N.S.       | Landscaping 100 houses                                                                                        | Rosehall Nurseries Ltd., Brantford, Ont.                 | 20,700 00    | *              |
| Fundy Heights, N.B.   | Exterior painting of 106 houses                                                                               | M. H. Downs, Saint John, N.B.                            | 8,356 00     | May 29, 1950   |
| Farnham, P.Q.         | Construction of house walks and steps of 30 houses                                                            | Desourdy Construction Ltd., Cowansville, P.Q.            | 1,080 00     | *              |
| Montreal, P.Q.        | Laying out projects and intersections                                                                         | W. E. Lamirault, Montreal, P.Q.                          | 1,085 00     | *              |
| Barrieheld, Ont.      | Construction of 207 houses                                                                                    | E. Reynolds & Son, Peterborough, Ont.                    | 1,328,087 00 | May 25, 1950   |
| Camp Borden, Ont.     | Construction of 100 units                                                                                     | R. F. Booth Construction Ltd., Niagara Falls, Ont.       | 645,988 09   | May 2, 1950    |
| Camp Borden, Ont.     | Construction of 90 houses                                                                                     | R. F. Booth Construction Ltd., Niagara Falls, Ont.       | 549,451 22   | May 18, 1950   |
| Dundas, Ont.          | Installation of foundations, division and relocation of double woodsheds of 93 houses                         | Cooper Wrecking Co. Ltd., Dundas, Ont.                   | 98,816 00    | April 12, 1950 |
| Gloucester, Ont.      | Installation of electrical distribution system                                                                | Hydro Electric Power Commission of Ontario, Ottawa, Ont. | 1,200 00     | *              |
| Guelph, Ont.          | Exterior painting of 125 houses                                                                               | Norman A. Lock & Son, Hamilton, Ont.                     | 6,666 00     | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Port Arthur, Ont.     | Landscaping 55 houses                                                                                         | Wm. Lanke, Fort William, Ont.                            | 8,787 20     | *              |
| Sarnia, Ont.          | Exterior painting of houses, fences and woodsheds                                                             | Tripp Contracting Co., Sarnia, Ont.                      | 16,859 00    | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Sarnia, Ont.          | Construction of concrete walks and steps                                                                      | F. A. Stonehouse & Son, Sarnia, Ont.                     | 1,220 00     | *              |
| Stamford, Ont.        | Cutting and moving fill                                                                                       | E. P. A. Construction Co., London, Ont.                  | 2,160 00     | *              |
| Stirling, Ont.        | Construction of sewer system                                                                                  | Port Hope Construction Co. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.           | 7,485 80     | May 10, 1950   |
| Stratford, Ont.       | Construction of concrete sidewalks                                                                            | Moses Brothers Contractors, Stratford, Ont.              | 1,230 95     | *              |
| Stratford, Ont.       | Landscaping and construction of driveways                                                                     | Charles D. Hay, Zurich, Ont.                             | 3,200 00     | *              |
| Trenton, Ont.         | Landscaping and construction of driveways for 6 houses                                                        | H. H. Sutton, Toronto, Ont.                              | 1,934 25     | *              |
| Trenton, Ont.         | Construction of roads and driveways for 58 houses                                                             | Quinte Sand & Gravel, Frankford, Ont.                    | 7,567 52     | June 2, 1950   |
| Welles, Ont.          | Exterior painting of 399 houses                                                                               | Norman A. Lock & Son, Hamilton, Ont.                     | 25,112 50    | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Windsor, Ont.         | Exterior painting of 581 houses, 246 woodsheds and wood fences                                                | National Painting & Decorating Co. Ltd., Windsor, Ont.   | 36,287 05    | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Windsor, Ont.         | Landscaping 205 houses                                                                                        | Rosehall Nurseries Ltd., Brantford, Ont.                 | 18,564 00    | *              |
| Windsor, Ont.         | Installation of permanent foundations, division and relocation of double woodshed                             | Sterling Construction Co. Ltd., Windsor, Ont.            | 281,013 00   | May 16, 1950   |
| Rivers, Man.          | Installation of electrical power distribution system, street lighting and fire alarm system                   | Manitoba Power Commission, Winnipeg, Man.                | 8,654 94     | *              |
| Rivers, Man.          | Installation of sewer and water systems                                                                       | J. S. Quinn Construction Co., Winnipeg, Man.             | 17,074 66    | June 28, 1950  |
| Moose Jaw, Sask.      | Disconnection of existing furnaces and complete installation of 30 warm air gravity furnaces                  | Richardson & Dracup Ltd., Moose Jaw, Sask.               | 4,980 00     | *              |
| Regina, Sask.         | Exterior painting of houses                                                                                   | Bird Construction Co. Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.               | 8,708 00     | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Weyburn, Sask.        | Disconnection of existing furnaces and complete installation of 15 warm air gravity furnaces                  | Weyburn Sheet Metal, Weyburn, Sask.                      | 2,932 50     | *              |
| Weyburn, Sask.        | Construction of 27 house walks                                                                                | Harry Briggs, Weyburn, Sask.                             | 1,680 00     | *              |
| Calgary, Alta.        | Exterior painting of 226 houses                                                                               | W. H. McKenzie, Calgary, Alta.                           | 9,133 05     | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Leduc, Alta.          | Installation of sewer and water connections to 25 houses                                                      | Town of Leduc, Leduc, Alta.                              | 2,682 85     | *              |
| Medicine Hat, Alta.   | Exterior painting of 127 houses                                                                               | J. H. Back, Medicine Hat, Alta.                          | 7,716 00     | Mar. 9, 1950   |
| Medicine Hat, Alta.   | Construction of covers for vents, insulation and installation of dual spring and chain combination door stops | Bird Construction Co. Ltd., Lethbridge, Alta.            | 6,884 30     | *              |
| Suffield, Alta.       | Construction of 6 room school                                                                                 | Bird Construction Co. Ltd., Lethbridge, Alta.            | 1,200 00     | *              |
| Suffield, Alta.       | Construction of sewer, water and gas services                                                                 | Bird Construction Co. Ltd., Lethbridge, Alta.            | 149,840 00   | May 6, 1950    |
| Esquimalt, B.C.       | Grading of streets and driveways, "Naden", D.N.D.                                                             | Conley Brothers, Victoria, B.C.                          | 43,222 74    | May 11, 1950   |
| Esquimalt, B.C.       | Grading of streets and driveways, Deckyard, D.N.D.                                                            | Conley Brothers, Victoria, B.C.                          | 5,539 80     | June 6, 1950   |
| Esquimalt, B.C.       | Grading of streets and driveways, Canadian Services College Survey                                            | Conley Brothers, Victoria, B.C.                          | 5,537 00     | June 6, 1950   |
| Vancouver, B.C.       | Installation of agricultural drain tile                                                                       | Underhill & Underhill, Vancouver, B.C.                   | 4,395 25     | June 6, 1950   |
| Vancouver, B.C.       | Installation of street lighting system                                                                        | Monarch Construction Co. Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.           | 1,822 00     | *              |
| Vancouver, B.C.       | Construction of 9 houses                                                                                      | C. H. E. Williams Co. Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.              | 3,375 00     | *              |
| Vernon, B.C.          | Construction of concrete sidewalks for 100 houses                                                             | Orr & Walsh, Vancouver, B.C.                             | 33,300 00    | June 2, 1950   |
| Victoria, B.C.        | Planning, discing and rough spreading of 55 lots                                                              | J. Friess, Kelowna, B.C.                                 | 51,550 00    | May 13, 1950   |
| Victoria, B.C.        | Exterior painting of 90 houses                                                                                | D. M. Browne, Victoria, B.C.                             | 10,320 00    | May 9, 1950    |
| Victoria, B.C.        | Exterior painting of 90 houses                                                                                | Frank Clarkson Ltd., Victoria, B.C.                      | 1,870 95     | *              |
| Victoria, B.C.        | Exterior painting of 90 houses                                                                                | Frank Clarkson Ltd., Victoria, B.C.                      | 8,250 00     | April 26, 1950 |

# CONTRACTS CONTAINING FAIR WAGES SCHEDULES AWARDED DURING JUNE

| Location                          | Nature of Contract                                                                                              | Name of Contractor                                                      | Amount of Contract | Date of Wages Schedule |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Halifax Harbour, N.S.             | Weatherproofing exterior walls of the Cold Storage Plant.                                                       | Gumite & Waterproofing Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                             | 8,070 00           | May 3, 1950            |
| <b>National Harbours Board</b>    |                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                    |                        |
| <b>Department of Public Works</b> |                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                    |                        |
| Gander, Nfld.                     | Construction of a building to provide accommodation for the Customs Division, Department of National Revenue    | Newfoundland Engineering and Construction Co. Ltd., Corner Brook, Nfld. | 98,300 00          | June 17, 1950          |
| Bay Fortune, P.E.I.               | Breakwater repairs                                                                                              | I. W. McMullin and Son Ltd., Upper Gagetown, N.B.                       | 29,199 00          | April 18, 1950         |
| East Port Le Hebert, N.S.         | Construction of an ice break                                                                                    | Mosher & Rawding, Liverpool, N.S.                                       | 12,297 60          | Mar. 28, 1950          |
| Halifax, N.S.                     | Construction of an addition and alterations to the Fisheries Experimental Station (Atlantic).                   | Foundation Maritime Ltd., Halifax, N.S.                                 | 267,183 00         | May 10, 1950           |
| Malagaish, N.S.                   | Wharf extension                                                                                                 | R. A. Douglas, New Glasgow, N.S.                                        | 20,077 40          | Mar. 29, 1950          |
| New Harbour, N.S.                 | Construction of a breakwater.                                                                                   | The Atlantic Bridge Company, Ltd., Lunenburg, N.S.                      | 15,872 50          | April 11, 1950         |
| New Haven, N.S.                   | Breakwater repairs and improvements.                                                                            | A. J. Campbell, J. A. Campbell & A. J. McIsaac, Inverness, N.S.         | 23,332 50          | Mar. 21, 1950          |
| Springhill, N.S.                  | Installation of new wiring and lighting fixtures in the Public Building.                                        | Rayworth Electrical Service, Amherst, N.S.                              | 4,086 50           | June 9, 1950           |
| Dalhousie, N.B.                   | Wharf improvements (ferry wharf) and dredging.                                                                  | Chaleur Construction Co. Ltd., Culligan, N.B.                           | 39,391 00          | April 21, 1950         |
| St. Martin's, N.B.                | Breakwater reconstruction.                                                                                      | Hanson Construction Ltd., Fredericton, N.B.                             | 58,624 90          | April 18, 1950         |
| Lake Memphremagog, P.Q.           | Wharf reconstruction.                                                                                           | Campbell Bros. & Thompson Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                          | 25,599 00          | Mar. 25, 1950          |
| Montreal, P.Q.                    | Erection of partitions for accommodation of National Film Board, Montreal Forum.                                | Edouard Leger, Montreal, P.Q.                                           | 7,912 00           | May 13, 1950           |
| Trois Pistoles, P.Q.              | Wharf reconstruction.                                                                                           | Beaudet & Fils, Quebec, P.Q.                                            | 35,929 00          | April 5, 1950          |
| Belleville, Ont.                  | Harbour improvements.                                                                                           | H. J. McFarland Construction Co. Ltd., Picton, Ont.                     | 9,790 00           | April 26, 1950         |
| Manitoulin Island, Ont.           | Construction of a nursing station for Indian Health Services.                                                   | William Ferguson and Oliver Bond, Mindemoya, Ont.                       | 13,875 00          | May 30, 1950           |
| Ottawa, Ont.                      | Excavation, backfill, foundations and footings required for the Dominion Bureau of Statistics Building.         | Foundation Company of Ontario Ltd., Toronto, Ont.                       | 183,428 00         | May 17, 1950           |
| Ottawa, Ont.                      | Erection of structural steel work for the Dominion Bureau of Statistics Building, Tunney's Pasture Development. | Dominion Structural Steel Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.                          | 621,000 00         | May 26, 1950           |
| Ottawa, Ont.                      | Construction and erection of the highway bridge over the Rideau Canal.                                          | E. G. M. Cape and Co., Montreal, P.Q.                                   | 712,419 00         | Mar. 14, 1950          |
| Ottawa, Ont.                      | Construction of a mechanical shop and stores building, Booth Street.                                            | Ross-Meagher Ltd., Ottawa, Ont.                                         | 399,979 00         | June 8, 1950           |
| Ottawa, Ont.                      | Electric switchboard renewals in the Connaught Building.                                                        | Bedard-Girard Ltd., Ottawa, Ont.                                        | 8,390 00           | June 9, 1950           |
| Terrace Bay, Ont.                 | Construction of a Public Building.                                                                              | Hill-Clark-Francis Ltd., New Liskeard, Ont.                             | 105,583 00         | May 30, 1950           |
| Thorn Island, Ont.                | Harbour repairs and dredging.                                                                                   | Russell Construction Co. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.                            | 19,844 00          | Mar. 28, 1950          |
| Winnipeg, Man.                    | Improvements to the electrical system in the Immigration Building.                                              | Kummen-Shupman Electric Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.                            | 6,990 00           | June 16, 1950          |
| Winnipeg, Man.                    | Improvements to lighting in the Commercial Building.                                                            | McCaine Electric Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.                                   | 9,774 00           | June 9, 1950           |
| Ganges, B.C.                      | Harbour repairs and improvements.                                                                               | Pacific Pile Driving Co. Ltd., Victoria, B.C.                           | 45,645 00          | Mar. 17, 1950          |
| New Westminster, B.C.             | Construction of floats.                                                                                         | Fraser River Pile Driving Co., Ltd., New Westminster, B.C.              | 16,639 40          | Mar. 25, 1950          |
| Vancouver, B.C.                   | Alterations in the Macaulay-Nicolls-Maitland Building.                                                          | George D. McLean & Associates Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.                     | 21,699 00          | June 9, 1950           |
| Vancouver, B.C.                   | Alterations to Ward S-4 for geriatric patients at Shaughnessy Hospital                                          | Geo. D. McLean and Associates Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.                     | 28,232 00          | June 9, 1950           |

### Department of Public Works (Continued)

|                                 |          |                                                     |            |   |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|---|
| Drum Head, N.S.                 | Dredging | J. P. Porter Co., Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.              | 10,000 00  | * |
| Boisford, N.B.                  | Dredging | Denis LeBlanc, Buctouche, N.B.                      | 11,520 00  | * |
| Leger Brook, N.B.               | Dredging | Harold N. Price, Moncton, N.B.                      | 13,205 00  | * |
| Richibucto Cape, N.B.           | Dredging | Denis LeBlanc, Buctouche, N.B.                      | 9,040 00   | * |
| St. John River (Oromocto Shoal) | Dredging | Saint John Dredging Co. Ltd., East Saint John, N.B. | 11,000 00  | * |
| White Head, N.B.                | Dredging | Diamond Construction Co., Ltd., Fredericton, N.B.   | 44,500 00  | * |
| Leamington, Ont.                | Dredging | McNamara Construction Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.      | 61,630 00  | * |
| Midland, Ont.                   | Dredging | McNamara Construction Co., Ltd., Midland, Ont.      | 118,560 00 | * |

### Department of Resources and Development

|                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                             |              |               |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cape Breton Highlands National Park, N.S. | Reconstruction of sections of the Cabot Trail including necessary bridge construction and also construction of a consolidated crushed gravel base on a portion of this Highway                                                                                                                            | Fundy Construction (C.B.) Ltd., Halifax, N.S.               | 1,086,570 00 | Mar. 10, 1950 |
| Fundy National Park, N.B.                 | Completion of grading work on No. 14 Highway within the Park and construction of a bridge at Bennett Lake, construction of a consolidated base on No. 14 Highway within the Park and a section of the Pointe Wolfe Road and reconstruction of sections of the Pointe Wolfe Road and the Herring Cove Road | Caldwell Construction Co., Ltd., Fredericton, N.B.          | 490,000 00   | Mar. 10, 1950 |
| Jasper National Park, Alta.               | Reconstruction and preparation for hardsurfacing of sections of the Banff Jasper Highway, etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Western Construction & Lumber Co., Ltd., Edmonton, Alta.    | 1,345,500 00 | Mar. 20, 1950 |
| Kootenay National Park, B.C.              | Reconstruction and preparation for hardsurfacing of sections of the Banff-Windermere Highway in Kootenay National Park, etc.                                                                                                                                                                              | Standard Gravel & Surfacing of Canada, Ltd., Calgary, Alta. | 1,016,500 00 | Mar. 4, 1950  |

### Department of Transport

|                   |                                                               |                                                          |            |                |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|
| St. John's, Nfld. | Construction of instrument landing facilities, Torbay Airport | Henry J. Thomas & Son, St. John's, Nfld.                 | 16,783 00  | Feb. 21, 1950  |
| St. John's, Nfld. | Construction of service roads at Torbay Airport               | Concrete Products (Nfld.) Ltd., St. John's, Nfld.        | 19,965 00  | Feb. 6, 1950   |
| Fredericton, N.B. | Additional development of Fredericton Airport                 | Diamond Construction Co. Ltd., Fredericton, N.B.         | 262,589 50 | Mar. 15, 1950  |
| Melton, Ont.      | Additional development, Toronto Airport                       | Armstrong Brothers Construction, Brampton, Ont.          | 766,802 75 | April 27, 1950 |
| Point Pelee, Ont. | Riprap stone around cribwork per at South East Shoal          | McQueen Marine Ltd., Amherstburg, Ont.                   | 60,000 00  | Mar. 18, 1950  |
| Winnipeg, Man.    | Repair on of trusses of Hangers H.3 and H.4 at Airport        | A. F. Byers Construction Co. Ltd., Montreal, P.Q.        | 17,000 00  | April 26, 1950 |
| Lethbridge, Alta. | Installation of additional drainage at Airport                | General Construction Co. (Alta.) Ltd., Lethbridge, Alta. | 25,015 00  | April 15, 1950 |
| Quesnel, B.C.     | Additional drainage installation at Airport                   | Premier Construction Co. Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.           | 27,557 00  | April 15, 1950 |

\* The labour conditions of these contracts contain the General Fair Wages Clause providing for the observance of current or fair and reasonable rates of wages and hours of labour not in excess of 8 per day and 44 per week, and also empower the Minister of Labour to deal with any question which may arise with regard thereto.

# LABOUR LAW

*Amendments to the Labour Relations Act and the Workmen's Compensation Act were the more important features of labour legislation passed at the 1950 session of the Manitoba Legislature.*

## Labour Legislation in Manitoba in 1950

The 1950 session of the Manitoba Legislature opened on February 14 and prorogued on April 22. Among the measures passed was one amending the Labour Relations Act to change the section which determines the effect on certification and a collective agreement when an employer's business changes hands. The definition of industrial disease under the Workmen's Compensation Act was broadened to cover any disease peculiar to, or characteristic of, an industrial process. This amendment will come into force on Proclamation. Minor amendments were also made to the Fair Wage Act, the Factories Act, the Vacations with Pay Act, and the School Attendance Act. Under the latter Act the school-leaving age which may be fixed by school districts with an attendance officer has been raised from 15 to 16 years. The Employment Services Act provides for the licensing of private employment agencies.

### Labour Relations

An amendment to the Labour Relations Act, 1948, changes the section which determines the effect on existing certifications and collective agreements when the ownership of an employer's business passes to another employer or when the businesses of two or more employers are merged. Provision is also made for the termination of a collective agreement when a union is decertified and is not replaced by another bargaining agent.

Before amendment the Act provided that where a trade union was certified as a bargaining agent, and a collective agreement was in force and the ownership of the business passed to another employer, both the certification and the agreement were binding on the new employer. The Act now provides that the certification is binding on the new employer whether or not a collective agreement has been made, and a collective agreement entered into by a certified bargaining agent is binding on the new employer.

Where a merger of two or more businesses takes place, the several certifications remain in force till duly terminated. If two or more collective agreements are in force, they will remain in effect until ter-

minated and will be binding on the certified bargaining agents that are parties to them and on the employer who owns the amalgamated business. If, in the opinion of the Manitoba Labour Board, the two or more collective bargaining units may appropriately become one unit, it may order that the units be merged and may certify a bargaining agent for the new merged unit. All the existing agreements will then be binding on the new certified bargaining agent and on the employer until they are terminated or a new agreement is made, subject to any modifications prescribed by the Board to remove any inconsistencies between the agreements.

It is stipulated in the Act that, when the Board considers that a bargaining agent no longer represents a majority of the employees in the unit for which it was certified, the Board may decertify the bargaining agent. The amendment provides that if a collective agreement is in force when a bargaining agent is decertified, and no other union is certified to replace it, the employer may apply to the Board for an order authorizing him to terminate the agreement, after giving seven days' notice to the decertified union of his application for permission to terminate the agreement.

When the parties to conciliation procedure agree to make the findings of a conciliation board binding, the proceedings before the board may be received as evidence in a court action to enforce the recommendations of the Board. Previously, such evidence could not be used.

Another change would allow the Minister of Labour to refer complaints of alleged violations of the Act to the Labour Relations Board as well as to an Industrial Inquiry Commission or a conciliation officer.

A Bill to amend the Labour Relations Act, introduced by a Private Member, failed to pass second reading. The Bill would have added a provision to the section on unfair labour practices to protect the pension rights of employees if they were involved in a legal strike or lockout. In addition, the Bill would have broadened the coverage of the Act to include members

and employees of Government boards, commissions, corporations, and similar bodies.

## Workmen's Compensation

Amendments were made to the Workmen's Compensation Act with respect to the definition of industrial disease, and the definition of a learner under the Act. These two changes, however, have not yet been proclaimed in effect. Other changes deal with medical aid and investment of surplus moneys in the Accident Fund.

The definition of industrial diseases has been broadened to cover any disease peculiar to, or characteristic of, an industrial process within the scope of Part I, as well as any of the diseases specified in the schedule to the Act. In thus providing for the payment of compensation for any disease peculiar to an industrial process, trade or occupation, the Manitoba Act is like the Act of Ontario which was similarly amended in 1947. The section empowering the Workmen's Compensation Board to add by regulation classes of workers who may contract occupational dermatitis is no longer necessary and is therefore repealed, as is the list of such classes of workers formerly enumerated in the schedule.

A "learner" is now brought under the coverage of the Act. This change follows a recent decision of the Manitoba Court of Appeal (L.G., 1950, p. 895) in which the Board was prohibited from awarding compensation to an injured student trainman on the grounds that the injured man was not a "workman" within the meaning of the Act. "Learner" is defined in the Act as "any person who, although not under a contract of service or apprenticeship, becomes subject to the hazards of an industry within the scope of Part I for the purpose of undergoing training or probationary work specified or stipulated by the employer as a preliminary to employment".

At the request of an injured workman, the Board may permit treatment by a registered osteopathic physician or chiropractor, and any treatment so given is under the supervision and control of the Board, as in the case of other medical aid.

## Factories

The Factories Act was amended by simplifying the definition of factory and changing the sections requiring notice to be given to the factory inspector by new occupiers of factories.

The Act formerly required an occupier to serve written notice, containing specified information, on the inspector within one month after he began to occupy a factory.

Where a factory was operated for the first time, the owner, proprietor or manager was required to give prior notice of at least 15 days to the inspector, and no operations could be begun in the factory until he received a permit following inspection of the premises.

The same requirements are laid down in the revised Act but now, in addition, 15 days' notice is required before a substantial change is made in the type of operation carried on in a factory or before alterations or additions to a factory building, or to machinery, equipment or motive power are begun. A permit and a certificate of inspection are required before these changes may be made. All notices are now to be sent to the Minister of Labour rather than to the factory inspector.

The definition of "factory" has been made more concise and comprehensive and as a result the schedule which listed the types of factories covered by the Act is repealed as being unnecessary. "Factory" is now defined to mean "a building, structure, or premises of any kind, or land, in or on which three or more persons are employed for remuneration in preparing, processing, producing, manufacturing, repairing, cleaning, altering, or adapting for sale, any material, substance, article or thing, by manual labour or by the use of machinery, or by both such labour and such use of machinery".

## Fair Wages

A new section in the Fair Wage Act, 1916, provides that the draft schedule of wages and hours drawn up annually by the Fair Wage Board for public and certain private construction works must be made available to the public so that written representations concerning it may be made to the Minister of Labour before he approves the schedule. The Minister must allow at least 10 days for such representations to be made. Formerly, only the schedule as approved by the Minister was placed before the public.

As now revised, the Act provides that, upon receiving the report of the Board containing its recommendations with respect to the minimum wages which should be paid and the maximum hours which employees should be required to work, the Minister must publish a notice stating that the Board's recommendations may be seen at the office of the Department and that he will receive written submissions regarding them for at least 10 days after the publication of the notice.

If the Minister finally approves the recommendations either as they were made or as amended by him, he must again

publish a notice making provision for public inspection of the recommendations and fixing a date and place for public hearings.

The recommendations of the Board respecting wages and hours of labour are, as before, to be based on such evidence of mutual agreement between employer and employee as the Board deems conclusive, or such wages and hours as the Board considers to be in accordance with prevailing conditions or, by a 1950 amendment, on "such factors as the Minister requires it to consider".

The provision requiring employers to comply with a schedule after it comes into force is amended to state specifically that every employee in respect of whose wages the order applies is entitled to be paid wages at a rate per hour not less than that specified in the order.

A further change stipulates that, unless the Minister directs otherwise, the employer must pay wages in full within five days after the end of the pay period for which the wages are payable. Previously, there was no time limit specified for payment of wages.

Acceptance by an employee of wages at a rate lower than the fixed rate does not protect the employer from prosecution for violation of the Act if the employee within thirty days after receiving his first pay at the lower rate lodges a complaint with the Minister. Previously, the Act stated that an agreement to accept less than the fixed wage was not a defence in an action for the recovery of wages or in a prosecution under Part I of the Act.

### **Vacations with Pay**

An amendment to the Vacations with Pay Act, 1947, requires every employer to notify each of his employees who becomes entitled to a vacation of the date on which the vacation begins. Formerly, the Act stated that the employer should "permit" each of his employees to take a vacation within 10 months after he became entitled to it. This did not mean, according to a court decision, that the employer was required to notify each employee of the vacation date.

The Manitoba Labour Board is now given specific power to direct an employer to pay vacation wages to an employee or to grant him a vacation, or both. Previously, the Board was authorized to make decisions regarding any matter to which the Act applies but was not specifically authorized to make orders to carry out its decisions.

The section of the Act which provides for more favourable alternative vacation arrangements which may be established by

custom, agreement, contract of service or by any other Act was rewritten to ensure that no employee loses benefits to which he is entitled under the Vacations with Pay Act by reason of such custom, agreement, contract of service or other Act.

A Private Member's Bill which failed to pass would have amended the Vacations with Pay Act to give an annual vacation of two weeks with pay to every employee after he has been employed by an employer for two years.

### **School Attendance**

An amendment to the School Attendance Act raises from 15 to 16 years the school-leaving age which may be fixed by by-law by a school board which has an attendance officer. As before, a person reaching the school-leaving age during the school term must attend school until the end of that term. The school-leaving age in other places under the Act is 14 years but children between 14 and 16 years must attend school if not regularly employed in industry, household duties or farm work.

### **Employment Services**

The Employment Services Act was passed to repeal the Employment Bureau Act, 1918, which provided for the establishment of a Government Employment Bureau. Since there are local employment offices throughout the Province forming part of the Federal Government's Employment Service under the Unemployment Insurance Act, a provincial employment bureau is no longer necessary.

The new Act provides that no employment agency in the Province may be operated without a licence from the Minister of Labour. Further, no person, association, or municipal or other corporation, whether operating for reward or not, may, unless he is licensed, send any person or persuade or induce any person to go from any place in the Province to any other place within or outside the Province to seek or obtain employment.

The Act does not apply to an employment office maintained by an employer as part of his business organization for engaging workers for his business, nor to a registered trade-school which is endeavouring to secure employment for its students or graduates.

Upon application, the Minister may issue or refuse to issue a licence for the operation of an employment agency and he may also suspend or cancel a licence previously issued. A licence is valid for one fiscal year.

A provision similar to one in the Employment Bureau Act was re-enacted.

This provision forbids any person, association or corporation operating an employment agency and having knowledge of a legal strike or lockout in an industry from sending any person to take employment in place of an employee who is on strike or locked out without informing the person sent of the existence of the strike or lockout.

The Lieutenant-Governor in Council is empowered to make regulations prescribing application forms for licences, licence forms, the fees to be paid for licences and other matters. Penalties for contravention of the Act are fines of not less than \$10 and not more than \$25, and in default of payment imprisonment for not more than three months.

The section of the Employment Bureau Act which provided for the setting up of an employment office by by-law of one or more municipal corporations has been transferred to the Municipality Act.

### **Pensioners' Special Assistance Law Repealed**

An Act passed at the 1949 session of the Legislature entitled an Act to Provide Special Assistance to Municipalities for Old Age and Blind Pensioners (L.G., 1949, p. 997) was repealed. This Act gave special assistance to municipalities for old age and blind pensioners in addition to the regular payments under the Old Age and Blind Persons' Pensions Act.

### **Housing**

To enable the Provincial Government to act in co-operation with the Government of Canada and with the municipalities of the Province for the purpose of developing more housing accommodation in the Province, a Housing Act was passed similar to those adopted in several other provinces at the 1950 sessions. The Act takes advantage of the 1949 amendments to the National Housing Act (Canada) which provide that under agreements made between the Government of Canada and any of the provinces, the Federal Government will pay 75 per cent and the Province 25 per cent of the cost of approved housing projects.

The new Manitoba law enables the Minister of Labour or other Minister designated by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council to enter into agreements with the Federal Government to undertake joint projects for the acquisition and development of land for housing purposes and for the construction of houses for sale or rent. Further, the Government of Manitoba is empowered to make agreements with any municipality with respect to housing pro-

jects in the municipality, and the municipality is to assume the whole or part of the Province's 25 per cent share of the cost, as required by the agreement. The Lieutenant-Governor in Council may set up corporations with the powers and duties necessary to carry out the terms of an agreement. The Manitoba Housing Act, 1946, which permitted the Government to make agreements with local housing authorities or municipalities is repealed.

### **Minimum Age for Elevator Operators**

An amendment to the Public Buildings Act repealed the section which prohibited any person under 16 years of age from operating a passenger elevator in public buildings anywhere in the Province. This section is unnecessary since the regulations issued under the Elevator and Hoist Act set the minimum age for operation of power-driven elevators at 18 years and require the operators to be licensed by the Department of Labour.

### **Bills not Passed**

In addition to the two Bills noted above which failed to pass, several others did not get beyond first reading.

The maximum weekly hours of work of men would have been reduced from 48 to 40 hours and of women from 44 to 40 hours, unless time and one-half was paid, by a Bill to amend the Hours of Work Act. In addition, the coverage of the Act would have been extended to all work projects done by or on behalf of the Government in any part of the Province.

A Private Member's Bill to Protect Certain Civil Rights, similar to those presented in the past three years, was withdrawn after first reading. The Bill was designed to prevent discrimination on grounds of race, creed, religion, sex, colour and national origin.

A Bill to amend the Manitoba Election Act would, if it had passed, have lowered the minimum age at which a person may vote from 21 to 18 years. Further, Indians or persons of Indian blood receiving an annuity or treaty money from the Crown would be allowed to vote in provincial elections. The Bill would, in addition, have stipulated that an employer must allow every voter in his employ at least two additional hours other than the noon hour for voting and must not deduct any pay or impose any other penalty on the employee by reason of his absence during the hours. At present, the Act provides that workmen must be allowed to absent themselves from their employment from twelve o'clock until two o'clock.

## Resolutions

A motion carried in the Legislature on March 9, by a vote of 35 to 15, urged the Government of Manitoba to recommend strongly at the forthcoming Federal-Provincial Conference that the Federal Government should introduce a contributory old age pension plan without a means test, and further, to request that the Federal Government make effective immediately its 1945 proposals to assume full

financial responsibility for old age pensions and to provide for social assistance for other age groups.

By a resolution of March 21, passed by a vote of 30 to 14, reference was made to the Supreme Court decision in the rentals case and the House stated that it was of the opinion that control of rents in Canada should be continued by the experienced rental control agency of the Federal Government in a uniform and equitable manner throughout Canada.

# UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

## Selected Decisions of Umpire Under the Unemployment Insurance Act

*Digest of selected decisions in appeals heard by the Umpire under the provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Act; published in two series (1) Benefit cases, designated CU-B, and (2) Coverage cases, CU-C.*

**Held that the employment offered to the claimant was not suitable within the meaning of the Act.—CU-B 504 (October 7, 1949).**

### MATERIAL FACTS OF CASE:

The claimant, a single girl, 21 years of age, was employed as a cashier by a departmental store in the City of ..... from March, 1946 to January 5, 1949, on which latter date she was laid off due to a shortage of work. Upon termination of employment her rate of pay was \$16 a week.

On January 7, 1949, she filed an initial application for benefit which was allowed.

On May 13, 1949, the local office notified her of permanent employment with ..... as a salesgirl at \$13 a week, which, according to the submissions, was the prevailing rate of pay in the district for that type of work.

The claimant refused to apply for that employment on the grounds that she had no experience as a salesgirl and that she wanted work as a cashier as she had worked three years as such. The local office reported that the claimant had "registered salesgirl as her usual occupation and cashier as her secondary occupation".

The Insurance Officer disqualified the claimant from the receipt of benefit for a period of six weeks because, in his opinion, she had, without good cause, refused to

apply for a situation in suitable employment within the meaning of Section 40 (1) (a) of the Act.

The claimant appealed to a Court of Referees. The Court after having heard the claimant upheld, in a majority finding, the decision of the Insurance Officer. The majority of the Court felt that, in view of her lengthy period of unemployment, the work offered was suitable in spite of the fact that it was at a salary lower than that which she received in her previous employment.

The dissenting member was of the opinion that it was not suitable as the claimant held "a competency card from her Joint Committee as a clerk on a percentage basis which, by virtue of the Decree relating to the retail trade, entitles her to a minimum weekly salary of \$19".

The claimant appealed to the Umpire.

### DECISION:

When the claimant was notified of employment as a sales clerk, she refused to apply for it because she wanted work as a cashier. This reason, after four months of unemployment, was not sufficient to establish good cause within the meaning of the Act.

However, according to the dissenting member of the Court (the employees' representative) "the claimant holds a competency card from her joint committee

as a clerk on a percentage basis which, by virtue of the (provincial) Decree relating to the retail trade (City of .....), entitles her to a minimum weekly salary of \$19'.

Under the circumstances, I consider that the employment offered to the claimant as a sales clerk at \$13 a week was not suitable within the meaning of the Act and her appeal is allowed.

**Held that the claimant had, without good cause, refused to accept a situation in suitable employment.—CU-B 527 (December 21, 1949).**

**MATERIAL FACTS OF CASE:**

The claimant, a married woman, 36 years of age, was employed by a furrier, as a fitter, from September, 1948 to December, 1948 when she was laid off due to a shortage of work. Upon termination of her employment her rate of pay was \$35 a week. She filed a claim for benefit on July 21, 1949, which was allowed.

On September 26, 1949, the local office notified her of an offer of permanent employment, as a finisher with another furrier at a wage of \$25 a week, which according to the submissions was the prevailing rate of pay in the district for the type of work offered. The hours were 8 a day and 49 a week. The claimant refused to accept the employment stating she was ready to work at the same salary she was earning before—\$35 for 44 hours.

Upon the evidence before him, the Insurance Officer disqualified the claimant from the receipt of benefit for a period of six weeks, because, in his opinion, she had, without good cause, refused to apply for a situation in suitable employment within the meaning of Section 40 (1) (a) of the Act.

The claimant appealed to a Court of Referees.

She was present at the hearing of her case and the Court in a majority finding upheld the decision of the Insurance Officer. The dissenting member of the Court was of the opinion that "it was not fair to consider the date of cessation of work as the beginning of the unemployment period but, instead, the period during which she drew benefit".

The claimant appealed to the Umpire.

**DECISION:**

It appears from the transcript of the evidence given before the Court of Referees, that the claimant filed a claim for benefit in January 1949, shortly after having lost her employment as a fitter in a furrier's store. She commenced drawing unemployment insurance benefit, but after a few weeks, was disqualified "because she was pregnant". Subsequent to the birth of her child, she again claimed benefit and on September 26, 1949, was offered employment as a finisher with another furrier at the prevailing rate of pay in the district.

When that offer of employment was made to the claimant on September 26, she had, therefore been unemployed for a considerable length of time. Furthermore, it is interesting to note that she contemplated starting a business on her own account in the near future.

Under the circumstances, I agree with the Court of Referees that Section 40 (3) of the Act must apply in this case and that the claimant has, without good cause, refused to accept a situation in suitable employment.

As to the dissenting member's remarks, I emphasized in a recent decision (CU-B 488) that the number of days benefit paid to a claimant was not the criterion in determining cases under Section 40 of the Act.

The appeal is dismissed.

# PRICES AND THE COST OF LIVING

## Cost of Living

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics cost-of-living index advanced 1.0 points to 168.5 between July 3 and August 1. The index stood at 162.8 on August 1, 1949, and at 157.5 at August 2, 1948. Foods were again responsible for most of the July increase; the index for this series moving from 214.3 to 216.7. Prices continued upward for practically all meats, while eggs, sugar and coffee also advanced. Fresh vegetables recorded moderate seasonal declines. The clothing index showed a slight advance from 180.7 to 180.9, reflecting increases in footwear and piece goods. This is the first upward movement in clothing prices since October, 1949. Fuel and light advanced 0.7 point to 138.4 in response to higher prices for coal and coke in Ontario and Quebec. Home furnishings and services moved up 2.0 points to 168.9, due mainly to an increase in telephone rates in eastern Canada. Indexes for the two remaining groups continued unchanged—rentals standing at 134.9 and miscellaneous items at 132.5.

From August, 1939 to August 1950, the increase in the cost-of-living index was 67.2 per cent.

## Cost of Living in Eight Cities

Further sharp increases in food prices were mainly responsible for advances in the composite cost-of-living indexes for eight regional cities. Higher rentals were recorded in six centres reflecting results of a June survey. Fuel and light remained unchanged except for Montreal and Toronto where advances for anthracite coal moved the indexes to higher levels. Other main groups were generally unchanged to slightly lower.

Composite city index increases between June 1 and July 3 were as follows: Montreal 2.6 to 171.6; Saint John 2.2 to 164.0; Halifax 2.1 to 158.5; Toronto 2.1 to 164.2; Edmonton 2.1 to 163.4; Vancouver 2.0 to 169.0; Winnipeg 1.8 to 161.9 and Saskatoon 1.4 to 166.4. During the same

interval the Dominion index rose 2.1 points to 166.2.

## Wholesale Prices, June, 1950

The general wholesale price index rose 3.2 points to 165.0 between May and June, 1950. It was an all-time high for this series, exceeding the previous peak of 164.3 recorded in May, 1920 by 0.7 point. All of the eight component groups shared in the advance. Non-ferrous metals led with an increase of 14.1 points to 158.2, followed by Wood Products which rose 6.3 points to 201.0, Animal Products, 6.1 points to 173.0, and Iron Products, 1.2 points to 182.4. The remaining groups registered fractional increases. Textile Products moved up 0.9 point to 165.4; Vegetable Products and Chemical Products 0.5 point each to 149.0 and 118.0 respectively, and Non-metallic Minerals 0.2 point to 140.3.

Important commodity price increases between May and June included the following: Cheese, new (Toronto), 31.9 per cent, fir dimension, No. 1, 25.9 per cent, pork carcass (Winnipeg) 21.3 per cent, nickel 20.9 per cent, zinc, Grade A electrolytic, 20.4 per cent, lamb carcass 19.0 per cent, zinc oxide 16.6 per cent, rolled oats 15.6 per cent, steel scrap 15.0 per cent, eggs, Grade A large, 12.8 per cent and electrolytic copper 12.4 per cent.

Decreases were recorded by the following: tallow 18.2 per cent, oranges 16.9 per cent, Magnesium sulphate 15.3 per cent, pepper 15.0 per cent, cocoanut oil 11.2 per cent, antimony 7.7 per cent, rosin 6.7 per cent, soya bean oil 5.6 per cent, milk (Vancouver) 5.1 per cent, cast iron scrap 5.0 per cent.

The Canadian farm products wholesale price index rose 2.1 points between May and June to 152.2. Animal Products rose 5.1 points to 196.0 reflecting higher prices for livestock, raw wool, and hides and skins. Field Products edged up 0.2 point to 126.0 when an increase in grain prices outweighed declines in onions, hay, potatoes and tobacco.

# STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS\*

## Canada, July, 1950

Strike idleness increased during the month, the number of strikes and lockouts, the workers involved and the time loss being higher than in June. The number of workers and the time loss were slightly lower than in July, 1949. Work stoppages causing the largest amount of time loss were: knitting factory workers at St. Jérôme, P.Q., aluminum foundry workers at Etobicoke, Ont., can and canning equipment factory workers at Toronto, Ont., and painters and decorators at Toronto. Four work stoppages occurred in the construction industry.

Preliminary figures for July, 1950, show 32 strikes and lockouts in existence, involving 6,379 workers, with a time loss of 50,750 man-working days, as compared with 27 strikes and lockouts in June, 1950, with 2,781 workers involved and a loss of 30,152 days. In July, 1949, there were 20 strikes and lockouts, involving 12,592 workers, and a loss of 58,005 days.

For the first seven months of this year there were 91 strikes and lockouts, with 21,189 workers involved and a loss of 210,322 man-working days. For the similar period last year there were 78 strikes and lockouts, involving 28,615 workers, and a loss of 729,737 days.

Based on the number of non-agricultural wage and salary workers in Canada, the

time lost in July, 1950, was 0.06 per cent of the estimated working time; 0.04 per cent in June, 1950; 0.07 per cent in July, 1949; 0.04 per cent for the first seven months of 1950; and 0.13 per cent for the first seven months of 1949.

Of the 32 strikes and lockouts in existence during July, 1950, one was settled in favour of the workers, four in favour of the employers, five were compromise settlements, and 11 were indefinite in result, work being resumed pending final settlement. At the end of the month 11 work stoppages were reported as unterminated.

The record does not include minor strikes such as are defined in another paragraph nor does it include strikes and lockouts about which information has been received indicating that employment conditions are no longer affected but which the unions concerned have not declared terminated. Strikes of this nature which are still in progress are: compositors, etc., at Winnipeg, Man., which commenced on November 8, 1945, and at Ottawa and Hamilton, Ont., and Edmonton, Alta., on May 30, 1946; textile products factory workers at St. Lambert, P.Q., August 29, 1949; and printers at St. John's, Newfoundland, May 22, 1950.

---

\* See Tables G-1 and G-2.

# FATAL INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS IN CANADA\*

## Second Quarter of 1950

There were 262<sup>1</sup> industrial fatalities in the second quarter of 1950 according to the latest reports received by the Department of Labour. This marks a decrease of 49 fatalities compared with the previous quarter in which 311 accidents were recorded including 40 in a supplementary list. The accidents recorded are those which involved persons gainfully employed, during the course of or arising out of their employment and included deaths which resulted from industrial diseases as reported by the provincial Workmen's Compensation Boards.

Statistics on industrial fatalities are compiled from reports received from the various provincial Workmen's Compensation Boards, the Board of Transport Commissioners, and certain other official sources. Newspaper reports are used to supplement these data.

During the quarter under review there were two accidents which resulted in three or more industrial fatalities in each case. On June 10, a trainman and two engineers were killed in a collision between two freight trains near Sioux Lookout, Ontario. Five miners were killed at Cadomin, Alberta; on June 14, when they were trapped 350 feet underground by a cave-in.

Grouped by industries the largest number of fatalities, 54, was recorded in manufacturing. Of these 24 occurred in the iron and steel products group and 10 in saw and planing mills. During the previous quarter 72 fatalities were recorded in manufacturing, including 20 in iron and steel products and 12 in the textiles industry. In the second quarter of 1949 there were 57 industrial fatalities in manufacturing.

There were 41 industrial deaths in mining during the second quarter of 1950, of which

22 occurred in the metalliferous mining group. In the first quarter of 1950 there were 39 industrial fatalities in the mining industry including 20 in metalliferous mining. During the second quarter of 1949 39 fatalities were recorded in the mining industry.

Of the 36 fatalities noted in transportation during the quarter under review, there were 15 in steam railways and 9 in water transportation. In the previous three-month period 43 fatalities were recorded in transportation including 28 in steam railways and 9 in local and highway transportation.

In agriculture there were 22 accidental deaths during the three-month period as compared with 10 during the first quarter of 1950. The increased activity in agriculture during the spring and summer months is reflected in these figures.

There were 30 fatalities in the logging industry during the second quarter of 1950 as compared with 45 during the previous three months, and 38 in the second quarter 1949.

In the various branches of the construction industry there were 27 accidental deaths as compared with 28 in the first quarter of 1950, and 38 in the second quarter of 1949.

An analysis of the causes of industrial accidents shows that 69 or 26.2 per cent were caused by moving trains, watercraft and other vehicles. During the previous three months, 25.2 per cent of the fatalities recorded were attributable to the same causes. Falls of persons caused 44 deaths and falling objects 29. Industrial diseases, infection and other causes resulted in 51 fatalities while dangerous substances caused 37 deaths.

The largest number of industrial fatalities was recorded in Ontario where there were 111. In British Columbia there were 50 and Quebec 39.

During the quarter under review there were 70 fatalities in April, 103 in May and 89 in June.

\* See Tables H-1 and H-2.

<sup>1</sup> The number of industrial fatalities that occurred during the second quarter of 1950 is probably greater than the figure now quoted. Supplementary lists compiled from reports received in subsequent quarters, generally revise upwards the figures for previous periods.

# LABOUR STATISTICS

|                                                                                                                                          | PAGE |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Table 1—Statistics Reflecting Industrial Conditions in Canada.....                                                                       | 1578 |
| <b>A—Labour Force</b>                                                                                                                    |      |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Labour Force Survey</i>                                                                                |      |
| Table A-1—Estimated Non-Institutional Manpower.....                                                                                      | 1579 |
| Table A-2—Summary of National Estimates.....                                                                                             | 1579 |
| Table A-3—Industrial Distribution of Employment.....                                                                                     | 1580 |
| Table A-4—Regional Distribution of Employment.....                                                                                       | 1580 |
| Table A-5—Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Hours Worked per Week.....                                                      | 1580 |
| Table A-6—Regional Distribution of Unemployment.....                                                                                     | 1581 |
| <i>Immigration Branch, Department of Citizenship and Immigration</i>                                                                     |      |
| Table A-7—Immigration of Adult Males, Adult Females and Children to Canada.....                                                          | 1581 |
| Table A-8—Distribution of all Immigration by Region.....                                                                                 | 1582 |
| Table A-9—Distribution of Male Immigrants by Occupation.....                                                                             | 1582 |
| <b>B—Labour Income</b>                                                                                                                   |      |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Monthly Estimates of Labour Income</i>                                                                 |      |
| Table B-1—Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income.....                                                                               | 1583 |
| <b>C—Employment, Hours and Earnings</b>                                                                                                  |      |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics: The Employment Situation<br/>(as reported by employers having 15 or more employees)</i>                |      |
| Table C-1—Employment and Earnings by Province, City and Industry.....                                                                    | 1584 |
| Table C-2—Index Numbers of Employment and Earnings since 1941.....                                                                       | 1585 |
| Table C-3—Index Numbers of Employment by Provinces since 1934.....                                                                       | 1585 |
| Table C-4—Employment and Earnings by Industry.....                                                                                       | 1586 |
| Table C-5—Sex Distribution of Employed Persons.....                                                                                      | 1587 |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Hours and Earnings<br/>(as reported by employers having 15 or more employees)</i>                      |      |
| Table C-6—Hours and Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing.....                                                                                | 1588 |
| Table C-7—Weekly Salaries and Wages in Manufacturing.....                                                                                | 1588 |
| Table C-8—Hours and Earnings in Manufacturing by Provinces and Cities.....                                                               | 1589 |
| Table C-9—Hours and Earnings by Industry.....                                                                                            | 1590 |
| <i>Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour</i>                                                                               |      |
| Table C-10—Real Earnings in Manufacturing.....                                                                                           | 1591 |
| <b>D—Employment Service Statistics</b>                                                                                                   |      |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics</i>                                                                                                     |      |
| Table D-1—Unfilled Vacancies and Unplaced Applicants as at First of Month.....                                                           | 1592 |
| Table D-2—Unfilled Vacancies by Industry and by Sex.....                                                                                 | 1593 |
| Table D-3—Unfilled Vacancies and Unplaced Applicants by Occupation and by Sex.....                                                       | 1594 |
| Table D-4—Vacancies, Referrals and Placements (Weekly Average).....                                                                      | 1594 |
| Table D-5—Activities of National Employment Service Offices.....                                                                         | 1595 |
| Table D-6—Applications and Placements Since 1940.....                                                                                    | 1597 |
| Table D-7—Vacancies and Placements of National Employment Service Offices (Quarterly).....                                               | 1598 |
| <b>E—Unemployment Insurance</b>                                                                                                          |      |
| <i>Unemployment Insurance Commission and Dominion Bureau of Statistics<br/>Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act</i> |      |
| Table E-1—Registration of Employers and Employees.....                                                                                   | 1600 |
| Table E-2—Persons Signing the Live Unemployment Register by Number of Days Continuously on the Register.....                             | 1600 |
| Table E-3—Claims for Benefit Since 1942.....                                                                                             | 1600 |
| Table E-4—Claims for Benefit by Provinces and Disposal of Claims.....                                                                    | 1601 |
| Table E-5—Claimants Not Entitled to Benefit with Reason for Non-Entitlement.....                                                         | 1601 |
| Table E-6—Number Receiving Benefit with Amount Paid.....                                                                                 | 1601 |
| Table E-7—Unemployment Insurance Fund.....                                                                                               | 1602 |
| <b>F—Prices</b>                                                                                                                          |      |
| <i>Dominion Bureau of Statistics</i>                                                                                                     |      |
| Table F-1—Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Canada.....                                                                             | 1603 |
| Table F-2—Index Numbers of the Cost of Living for Eight Cities of Canada.....                                                            | 1604 |
| Table F-3—Index Numbers of Staple Food Items.....                                                                                        | 1604 |
| Table F-4—Retail Prices of Staple Foods, Coal and Rentals by Cities.....                                                                 | 1606 |
| Table F-5—Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Canada.....                                                                               | 1605 |
| Table F-6—Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Canada and Other Countries.....                                                         | 1614 |
| <b>G—Strikes and Lockouts</b>                                                                                                            |      |
| <i>Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour</i>                                                                               |      |
| Table G-1—Strikes and Lockouts in Canada by Month.....                                                                                   | 1615 |
| Table G-2—Strikes and Lockouts in Canada during July.....                                                                                | 1616 |
| <b>H—Industrial Accidents</b>                                                                                                            |      |
| <i>Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour</i>                                                                               |      |
| Table H-1—Fatal Industrial Accidents by Industries and Causes.....                                                                       | 1620 |
| Table H-2—Fatal Industrial Accidents by Provinces and Industries.....                                                                    | 1620 |

**TABLE I.—STATISTICS REFLECTING INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS IN CANADA**

| Items                                                     | 1950  |        | 1949   | 1948   | 1944     | 1939     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
|                                                           | July  | June   | June   | June   | June     | June     |
| <b>Labour Force—</b>                                      |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Civilian labour force (1).....000                         |       | 4,933  | 5,121  | 5,030  | †        | †        |
| Persons with jobs (1).....000                             |       | 4,793  | 5,018  | 4,948  | †        | †        |
| Male (1).....000                                          |       | 3,750  | 3,918  | 3,876  | †        | †        |
| Female (1).....000                                        |       | 1,043  | 1,100  | 1,072  | †        | †        |
| Paid Workers (1).....000                                  |       | 3,386  | 3,496  | 3,364  | †        | †        |
| Persons without jobs and seeking work (1).....000         |       | 140    | 103    | 82     | †        | †        |
| Index of employment, 8 leading Industries (2).....        | 201.9 | 196.4  | 194.5  | 192.3  | 180.5    | 113.7    |
| Unemployment in trade unions, end of second quarter.....% |       |        | 1.8    | 1.3    | 0.3      | 11.6     |
| Immigration.....No.                                       |       | 6,939  | 11,967 | 15,323 | 857      | 2,266    |
| Adult males.....No.                                       |       | 2,899  | 5,012  | 7,382  | 237      | 667      |
| <b>Earnings and Hours—</b>                                |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Total labour income.....\$000,000                         |       |        | 645    | 595    | †        | †        |
| Per capital weekly earnings, 8 leading industries.\$      | 45.16 | 44.59  | 42.32  | 40.02  | 31.80    | †        |
| Average hourly earnings, manufacturing.....c              | 103.9 | 103.5  | 99.1   | 91.4   | †        | †        |
| Average hours worked per week, manufacturing..            | 42.6  | 42.0   | 40.8   | 41.7   | †        | †        |
| Real weekly earnings, manufacturing (3).....              | 108.1 | 107.5  | 103.0  | 101.0  | †        | †        |
| <b>National Employment Service—</b>                       |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Live applications for employment(1st of month)(4)         | 204.6 | 254.5  | 154.9  | 131.0  | 62.2     | 107.7    |
| Unfilled vacancies (1st of month) (4).....                | 39.9  | 41.5   | 47.5   | 60.4   | 218.1    | †        |
| Placements, weekly average.....                           |       | 18.6   | 15.5   | 16.6   | †        | †        |
| <b>Unemployment Insurance—</b>                            |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Ordinary live claims.....000                              | 109.4 | 146.5  | 95.8   | 71.0   | 7.3      | †        |
| Balance in fund.....\$000,000                             | 593.3 | 585.8  | 544.5  | 465.4  | 209.7    | †        |
| <b>Price Indexes—</b>                                     |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Wholesale (2).....                                        | 166.9 | 165.0  | 156.3  | 152.1  | 102.5    | 73.2     |
| Cost of living index (4).....                             | 167.5 | 165.4  | 160.5  | 154.3  | 119.0    | 100.5    |
| Residential building materials (4).....                   | 245.2 | 238.3  | 228.0  | 216.5  | 146.6(4) | 102.3(4) |
| <b>Production—</b>                                        |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Industrial production index (4).....                      | 203.3 | 205.3  | 190.4  | 180.3  | 200.7    | 108.3    |
| Mining production index (4).....                          |       | 147.6  | 132.1  | 123.7  | 101.6    | 124.6    |
| Manufacturing index (4).....                              | 213.5 | 215.2  | 200.4  | 190.3  | 222.4    | 105.4    |
| Electric power.....000,000 k.w.h.                         | 4,193 | 4,305  | 4,018  | 3,718  | 3,326    | 2,246    |
| <b>Construction—</b>                                      |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000,000                           |       | 164.7  | 102.4  | 133.8  | 37.3     | 25.2     |
| Dwelling units, started.....                              |       |        | 10.5   | 13.4   | †        | †        |
| Completed.....000                                         |       |        | 7.3    | 5.9    | †        | †        |
| Under construction.....000                                |       | 58.1   | 53.5   | 44.6   | †        | †        |
| Pig iron.....000 tons                                     | 194.0 | 198.5  | 194.3  | 183.8  | 161.9    | 52.8     |
| Steel ingots and castings.....000 tons                    | 264.2 | 276.4  | 270.5  | 259.4  | 240.8    | 107.9    |
| Inspected slaughtering, cattle.....000                    |       | 95.4   | 101.8  | 94.1   | 89.4     | 66.3     |
| Hogs.....000                                              |       | 344.7  | 277.7  | 344.7  | 682.9    | 220.2    |
| Flour production.....000,000 bbls                         | 1.28  | 1.65   | 1.67   | 1.91   | 1.87     | 1.19     |
| Newsprint.....000 tons                                    | 439.3 | 441.0  | 437.0  | 382.9  | 246.9    | 240.5    |
| Cement producers' shipments.....000,000 bbls              |       | 1.8    | 1.6    | 1.5    | 1.0(7)   | 0.7(7)   |
| Automobiles and trucks.....000                            |       | 41.4   | 30.1   | 23.4   | 14.3     | 14.5     |
| Gold.....000 fine oz.                                     |       | 368.9  | 343.3  | 290.1  | 240.7    | 436.5    |
| Copper.....000 tons                                       |       | 20.6   | 20.3   | 20.4   | 23.5     | 27.3     |
| Lead.....000 tons                                         |       | 14.6   | 14.2   | 11.3   | 9.9      | 16.4     |
| Nickel.....000 tons                                       |       | 10.6   | 10.7   | 10.4   | 10.2     | 10.1     |
| Zinc.....000 tons                                         |       | 26.7   | 27.5   | 18.8   | 20.7     | 18.3     |
| Coal.....000 tons                                         | 1,112 | 1,352  | 1,327  | 1,404  | 1,234    | 1,091    |
| Crude petroleum.....000 bbls                              |       | 2,181  | 1,702  | 1,039  | 819      | 820      |
| <b>Distribution—</b>                                      |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Wholesale sales index, unadjusted (4).....                |       |        | 310.6  | 290.0  | 190.0    | 111.4    |
| Retail sales.....\$000,000                                |       | 731.7  | 678.2  | 635.1  | †        | †        |
| Imports, excluding gold.....\$000,000                     | 259.8 | 282.5  | 250.5  | 233.0  | 152.5    | 63.7     |
| Exports, excluding gold.....\$000,000                     | 253.7 | 289.2  | 255.1  | 233.5  | 343.2    | 76.4     |
| <b>Railways—</b>                                          |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Revenue freight, ton miles.....000,000                    |       |        | 3,975  | 4,192  | 5,457    | 1,819    |
| Car loadings, revenue freight.....000                     | 332.0 | 354.0  | 322.0  | 342.0  | 316.0    | 195.0    |
| <b>Banking and Finance—</b>                               |       |        |        |        |          |          |
| Common stocks, index (4).....                             | 124.3 | 132.0  | 99.6   | 120.3  | 83.7     | 88.4     |
| Preferred stocks, index (4).....                          | 154.6 | 158.2  | 136.3  | 148.2  | 122.2    | 98.8     |
| Bond yields, Dominion, index (4).....                     | 91.0  | 90.2   | 94.4   | 95.4   | 97.0     | 95.7     |
| Cheques cashed, individual accounts...\$000,000           | 8,102 | 10,045 | 7,216  | 6,475  | 5,219    | 2,831    |
| Bank loans, current, public.....\$000,000                 |       |        | 2,085  | 1,867  | 1,061    | 822      |
| Money supply.....\$000,000                                |       |        | 4,187  | 4,030  | 3,153(4) | 1,370(4) |
| Circulating media in hands of public.....\$000,000        |       |        | 1,201  | 1,134  | 910      | 281(4)   |
| Deposits.....\$000,000                                    |       |        | 2,986  | 2,896  | 2,163(4) | 1,089(4) |

NOTE:—Latest figures subject to revision. Many of the statistical data in this table are included in the Canadian Statistical Review issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

† Comparable statistics are not available. (1) Labour Force survey figures given are as at June 3, 1950, June 4, 1949, June 5, 1948. All figures for June 1950 exclude Manitoba. (2) Average 1926=100. (3) Real earnings computed by dividing index of average weekly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing by the cost-of-living index; base: average for 1946=100. (4) Average 1935-39=100. (5) Year end figures. (6) Newfoundland is included after April 1, 1949. (7) Figures for 1939-1944 are production data rather than shipment.

# A—Labour Force

**TABLE A-1.—ESTIMATED NON-INSTITUTIONAL MANPOWER**

(Estimated in thousands of Persons, 14 years of Age and Over)

SOURCE: D.B.S. Labour Force Survey

| Population Class                                      | June 3, 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> |              |              | March 4, 1950 |              |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                       | Male                        | Female       | Total        | Male          | Female       | Total        |
| <b>TOTAL CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONAL MANPOWER.....</b> | <b>4,606</b>                | <b>4,529</b> | <b>9,135</b> | <b>4,883</b>  | <b>4,796</b> | <b>9,679</b> |
| A. Labour Force.....                                  | 3,869                       | 1,064        | 4,933        | 4,032         | 1,076        | 5,108        |
| 1. Persons with jobs.....                             | 3,750                       | 1,043        | 4,793        | 3,751         | 1,045        | 4,796        |
| (1) Agricultural.....                                 | 901                         | 76           | 977          | 900           | 40           | 940          |
| Paid Workers.....                                     | 109                         | (a)          | 114          | 85            | (a)          | 89           |
| Employers.....                                        | 47                          | (a)          | 49           | 40            | (a)          | 41           |
| Own Account Workers.....                              | 539                         | (a)          | 546          | 567           | (a)          | 573          |
| Unpaid Workers.....                                   | 206                         | 62           | 268          | 208           | 29           | 237          |
| (2) Non-Agricultural.....                             | 2,849                       | 967          | 3,816        | 2,851         | 1,005        | 3,856        |
| Paid Workers.....                                     | 2,394                       | 878          | 3,272        | 2,398         | 910          | 3,308        |
| Employers.....                                        | 120                         | (a)          | 127          | 128           | (a)          | 134          |
| Own Account Workers.....                              | 316                         | 53           | 369          | 300           | 55           | 355          |
| Unpaid Workers.....                                   | 19                          | 29           | 48           | 25            | 34           | 59           |
| 2. Persons without jobs and seeking work.....         | 119                         | 21           | 140          | 281           | 31           | 312          |
| B. Not in the Labour Force.....                       | 737                         | 3,465        | 4,202        | 851           | 3,720        | 4,571        |
| 1. Permanently unable or too old to work.....         | 156                         | 91           | 247          | 166           | 107          | 273          |
| 2. Keeping House.....                                 | (a)                         | 2,953        | 2,954        | (—)           | 3,170        | 3,170        |
| 3. Going to school.....                               | 309                         | 301          | 610          | 345           | 321          | 666          |
| 4. Retired or Voluntarily idle....                    | 266                         | 114          | 380          | 335           | 116          | 451          |
| 5. Other.....                                         | (a)                         | (a)          | 11           | (a)           | (a)          | 11           |

(a) Fewer than 10,000.

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-2.—SUMMARY OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES**

(Estimated in thousands of persons, 14 years of age and over)

SOURCE: D.B.S. Labour Force Survey

| Population Class                                | June 3, 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> | March 4, 1950 | June 4, 1949 | June 5, 1948 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian Non-Institutional Population.....      | 9,135                       | 9,679         | 9,301        | 9,118        |
| Civilian Labour Force.....                      | 4,933                       | 5,108         | 5,121        | 5,030        |
| Persons with Jobs.....                          | 4,793                       | 4,796         | 5,018        | 4,943        |
| Agriculture.....                                | 977                         | 940           | 1,123        | 1,186        |
| Forestry.....                                   | 60                          | 89            | 57           | 63           |
| Fishing and trapping.....                       | 50                          | 29            | 29           | 25           |
| Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells.....            | 74                          | 81            | 83           | 73           |
| Manufacturing.....                              | 1,276                       | 1,290         | 1,315        | 1,261        |
| Public Utility Operations.....                  | 43                          | 45            | 46           | 40           |
| Construction.....                               | 294                         | 229           | 350          | 295          |
| Transportation, Storage and Communications..... | 351                         | 368           | 373          | 370          |
| Trade.....                                      | 604                         | 632           | 646          | 637          |
| Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....         | 136                         | 138           | 143          | 136          |
| Service.....                                    | 928                         | 955           | 853          | 862          |
| Persons without jobs and seeking work.....      | 140                         | 312           | 103          | 82           |
| Not in Labour Force.....                        | 4,202                       | 4,571         | 4,180        | 4,088        |

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-3.—INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS WITH JOBS**

(Estimated in thousands of Persons, 14 Years of Age and Over)

Source: Labour Force Survey

| Industry                               | June 3, 1950 (1) |        |       | March 4, 1950 |        |       |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|
|                                        | Male             | Female | Total | Male          | Female | Total |
| Agriculture.....                       | 901              | 76     | 977   | 900           | 40     | 940   |
| Forestry.....                          | 59               | (a)    | 60    | 88            | (a)    | 89    |
| Fishing and Trapping.....              | 50               | (—)    | 50    | 29            | (—)    | 29    |
| Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells.....   | 72               | (a)    | 74    | 80            | (a)    | 81    |
| Manufacturing.....                     | 1,013            | 263    | 1,276 | 1,022         | 268    | 1,290 |
| Public Utility Operations.....         | 38               | (a)    | 43    | 41            | (a)    | 45    |
| Construction.....                      | 289              | (a)    | 294   | 225           | (a)    | 229   |
| Transportation and Communications..... | 304              | 47     | 351   | 323           | 45     | 368   |
| Trade.....                             | 415              | 189    | 604   | 430           | 202    | 632   |
| Finance and Real Estate.....           | 76               | 60     | 136   | 74            | 64     | 138   |
| Service.....                           | 533              | 395    | 928   | 539           | 416    | 955   |
| Total.....                             | 3,750            | 1,043  | 4,793 | 3,751         | 1,045  | 4,796 |

(a) Fewer than 10,000.

(1) Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-4.—REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS WITH JOBS**

(Estimated in thousands of persons, 14 years of Age and Over)

Source: D.B.S. Labour Force Survey

| Region                  | June 3, 1950 (1) |              | March 4, 1950 |              |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                         | Number           | Per Cent     | Number        | Per Cent     |
| Newfoundland.....       | 98               | 2.1          | 79            | 1.7          |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 424              | 8.8          | 395           | 8.2          |
| Quebec.....             | 1,387            | 28.9         | 1,309         | 27.3         |
| Ontario.....            | 1,797            | 37.5         | 1,706         | 35.6         |
| Prairie Provinces.....  | 665              | 13.9         | 902           | 18.8         |
| British Columbia.....   | 422              | 8.8          | 405           | 8.4          |
| <b>Canada.....</b>      | <b>4,793</b>     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>4,796</b>  | <b>100.0</b> |

(1) Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-5.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS WITH JOBS BY HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**

Source: D.B.S. Labour Force Survey

| Number of Hours        | Agriculture      |               | Non-Agriculture  |               |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
|                        | June 3, 1950 (1) | March 4, 1950 | June 3, 1950 (1) | March 4, 1950 |
| 0.....                 | 0.7              | 2.3           | 2.0              | 3.4           |
| 1-14.....              | 4.0              | 5.0           | 1.3              | 1.9           |
| 15-24.....             | 4.5              | 8.0           | 2.6              | 3.6           |
| 25-34.....             | 3.1              | 9.6           | 3.6              | 4.6           |
| 35-44.....             | 6.6              | 22.9          | 47.6             | 46.8          |
| 45-54.....             | 19.4             | 26.6          | 33.2             | 31.6          |
| 55 hours and over..... | 61.7             | 25.6          | 9.7              | 8.1           |
| <b>Total.....</b>      | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  |

(1) Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-6.—REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS WITHOUT JOBS AND SEEKING WORK**

(Estimated in thousands of persons, 14 years of age and over)

SOURCE: D.B.S. Labour Force Survey

| Region                  | June 3, 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> |              | March 4, 1950 |              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                         | Number                      | Per Cent     | Number        | Per Cent     |
| Newfoundland.....       | 17                          | 12.1         | 22            | 7.0          |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 23                          | 16.4         | 42            | 13.5         |
| Quebec.....             | 51                          | 36.4         | 102           | 32.7         |
| Ontario.....            | 32                          | 22.9         | 73            | 23.4         |
| Prairie Provinces.....  | (a)                         | 3.6          | 43            | 13.8         |
| British Columbia.....   | 12                          | 8.6          | 30            | 9.6          |
| <b>Canada.....</b>      | <b>140</b>                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>312</b>    | <b>100.0</b> |

(a) Fewer than 10,000.

(1) Excluding Manitoba.

**TABLE A-7.—IMMIGRATION OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, AND CHILDREN TO CANADA**

(SOURCE: Immigration Branch, Department of Citizenship and Immigration)

| Date                              | Adult Males   | Adult Females | Children Under 18 | Total          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Annual Average, 1920-24.....      | 55,416        | 34,803        | 20,315            | 110,534        |
| Annual Average, 1925-29.....      | 74,447        | 37,345        | 30,517            | 142,309        |
| Annual Average, 1930-34.....      | 12,695        | 12,145        | 11,117            | 35,957         |
| Annual Average, 1935-39.....      | 3,564         | 5,834         | 5,054             | 14,452         |
| Annual Average, 1940-44.....      | 3,767         | 6,674         | 4,010             | 14,451         |
| 1945—Total.....                   | 4,259         | 11,620        | 6,843             | 22,722         |
| 1946—Total.....                   | 9,934         | 40,818        | 20,967            | 71,719         |
| 1947—Total.....                   | 27,281        | 24,787        | 12,059            | 64,127         |
| 1948—January.....                 | 2,986         | 2,794         | 1,468             | 7,248          |
| February.....                     | 2,234         | 1,904         | 1,071             | 5,209          |
| March.....                        | 4,184         | 3,963         | 2,472             | 10,619         |
| April.....                        | 4,630         | 3,008         | 1,778             | 9,416          |
| May.....                          | 4,141         | 3,076         | 2,243             | 9,460          |
| June.....                         | 7,382         | 4,747         | 3,194             | 13,523         |
| July.....                         | 4,770         | 4,004         | 2,329             | 11,103         |
| August.....                       | 4,995         | 3,616         | 2,347             | 10,958         |
| September.....                    | 4,383         | 4,755         | 2,733             | 11,871         |
| October.....                      | 4,920         | 5,405         | 2,758             | 13,083         |
| November.....                     | 4,473         | 4,238         | 2,418             | 11,129         |
| December.....                     | 3,888         | 3,681         | 2,426             | 9,995          |
| <b>Total.....</b>                 | <b>52,986</b> | <b>45,191</b> | <b>27,237</b>     | <b>125,414</b> |
| 1949—January.....                 | 2,884         | 2,845         | 1,720             | 7,449          |
| February.....                     | 2,797         | 2,342         | 1,509             | 6,648          |
| March.....                        | 3,690         | 3,104         | 2,374             | 9,168          |
| April.....                        | 4,242         | 2,910         | 1,940             | 9,092          |
| May.....                          | 3,987         | 2,963         | 2,234             | 9,184          |
| June.....                         | 5,012         | 3,770         | 3,185             | 11,967         |
| July.....                         | 4,455         | 3,543         | 2,618             | 10,616         |
| August.....                       | 3,057         | 2,855         | 1,939             | 7,851          |
| September.....                    | 1,706         | 1,494         | 974               | 4,174          |
| October.....                      | 2,831         | 2,907         | 1,814             | 7,552          |
| November.....                     | 2,430         | 2,389         | 1,533             | 6,352          |
| December.....                     | 1,953         | 1,835         | 1,376             | 5,164          |
| <b>Total.....</b>                 | <b>39,044</b> | <b>32,957</b> | <b>23,216</b>     | <b>95,217</b>  |
| 1950—January.....                 | 1,234         | 1,414         | 1,062             | 3,710          |
| February.....                     | 1,906         | 1,676         | 1,377             | 4,959          |
| March.....                        | 2,284         | 1,862         | 1,655             | 5,801          |
| April.....                        | 2,922         | 2,331         | 2,262             | 7,515          |
| May.....                          | 3,655         | 2,611         | 2,096             | 8,362          |
| June.....                         | 2,899         | 2,354         | 1,686             | 6,939          |
| <b>Total (6 months 1950).....</b> | <b>14,900</b> | <b>12,248</b> | <b>10,138</b>     | <b>37,286</b>  |
| <b>Total (6 months 1949).....</b> | <b>22,612</b> | <b>17,934</b> | <b>12,962</b>     | <b>53,508</b>  |

**TABLE A-8.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALL IMMIGRATION BY REGION**

(SOURCE: Immigration Branch, Department of Citizenship and Immigration)

| Month                      | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | B.C.<br>Yukon<br>N.W.T. | Total   |
|----------------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------------|---------|
| 1946—Total.....            | 8,656    | 9,712  | 29,604  | 15,097   | 8,650                   | 71,719  |
| 1947—Total.....            | 3,765    | 8,272  | 35,543  | 7,909    | 8,638                   | 64,127  |
| 1948—Total.....            | 4,558    | 24,687 | 61,621  | 22,552   | 11,996                  | 125,414 |
| 1949—                      |          |        |         |          |                         |         |
| January.....               | 211      | 1,542  | 3,770   | 1,319    | 607                     | 7,449   |
| February.....              | 183      | 1,167  | 3,983   | 823      | 492                     | 6,648   |
| March.....                 | 243      | 1,475  | 4,669   | 2,090    | 691                     | 9,168   |
| April.....                 | 202      | 1,576  | 4,569   | 2,071    | 674                     | 9,092   |
| May.....                   | 306      | 1,936  | 4,653   | 1,464    | 825                     | 9,184   |
| June.....                  | 354      | 1,907  | 6,088   | 2,636    | 982                     | 11,967  |
| July.....                  | 318      | 2,104  | 5,457   | 1,890    | 847                     | 10,616  |
| August.....                | 212      | 1,657  | 3,846   | 1,436    | 700                     | 7,851   |
| September.....             | 145      | 1,083  | 1,937   | 625      | 384                     | 4,174   |
| October.....               | 259      | 1,479  | 3,654   | 1,501    | 659                     | 7,552   |
| November.....              | 242      | 1,231  | 3,336   | 915      | 628                     | 6,352   |
| December.....              | 102      | 848    | 2,645   | 1,134    | 435                     | 5,164   |
| Total.....                 | 2,777    | 18,005 | 48,607  | 17,904   | 7,924                   | 95,217  |
| 1950—                      |          |        |         |          |                         |         |
| January.....               | 115      | 641    | 1,988   | 703      | 263                     | 3,710   |
| February.....              | 127      | 874    | 2,694   | 779      | 485                     | 4,959   |
| March.....                 | 145      | 1,103  | 3,049   | 1,063    | 441                     | 5,801   |
| April.....                 | 257      | 1,033  | 3,838   | 1,811    | 576                     | 7,515   |
| May.....                   | 261      | 1,658  | 4,209   | 1,652    | 582                     | 8,362   |
| June.....                  | 212      | 1,027  | 3,672   | 1,477    | 551                     | 6,939   |
| Total (6 months 1950)..... | 1,117    | 6,336  | 19,450  | 7,485    | 2,898                   | 37,286  |
| Total (6 months 1949)..... | 1,499    | 9,603  | 27,732  | 10,403   | 4,271                   | 53,508  |

**TABLE A-9.—DISTRIBUTION OF MALE IMMIGRANTS BY OCCUPATION**

(SOURCE: Immigration Branch, Department of Citizenship and Immigration)

| Month                      | Agriculture | Unskilled<br>and Semi-<br>skilled | Skilled | Trading | Others<br>Including<br>Mining | Total  |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|
| 1946—Total.....            | 1,069       | 1,226                             | 2,962   | 2,429   | 2,248                         | 9,934  |
| 1947—Total.....            | 4,174       | 7,363                             | 8,546   | 4,211   | 2,987                         | 27,281 |
| 1948—Total.....            | 18,370      | 10,416                            | 14,031  | 4,345   | 5,824                         | 52,986 |
| 1949—                      |             |                                   |         |         |                               |        |
| January.....               | 1,137       | 427                               | 801     | 243     | 276                           | 2,884  |
| February.....              | 1,386       | 414                               | 589     | 231     | 177                           | 2,797  |
| March.....                 | 1,818       | 544                               | 845     | 278     | 205                           | 3,690  |
| April.....                 | 2,055       | 650                               | 891     | 285     | 361                           | 4,242  |
| May.....                   | 2,164       | 538                               | 777     | 268     | 240                           | 3,987  |
| June.....                  | 2,535       | 889                               | 1,020   | 285     | 283                           | 5,012  |
| July.....                  | 2,063       | 700                               | 803     | 288     | 601                           | 4,455  |
| August.....                | 1,405       | 496                               | 586     | 236     | 334                           | 3,057  |
| September.....             | 440         | 189                               | 393     | 203     | 481                           | 1,706  |
| October.....               | 1,173       | 423                               | 641     | 241     | 353                           | 2,831  |
| November.....              | 926         | 440                               | 593     | 260     | 211                           | 2,430  |
| December.....              | 1,016       | 228                               | 397     | 180     | 132                           | 1,953  |
| Total.....                 | 18,118      | 5,938                             | 8,336   | 2,998   | 3,654                         | 39,044 |
| 1950—                      |             |                                   |         |         |                               |        |
| January.....               | 483         | 152                               | 278     | 180     | 141                           | 1,234  |
| February.....              | 970         | 252                               | 386     | 160     | 138                           | 1,906  |
| March.....                 | 1,162       | 278                               | 492     | 181     | 171                           | 2,284  |
| April.....                 | 1,773       | 239                               | 522     | 216     | 172                           | 2,922  |
| May.....                   | 2,224       | 407                               | 586     | 266     | 172                           | 3,655  |
| June.....                  | 1,400       | 568                               | 494     | 238     | 199                           | 2,899  |
| Total (6 months 1950)..... | 8,012       | 1,896                             | 2,758   | 1,241   | 993                           | 14,900 |
| Total (6 months 1949)..... | 11,095      | 3,462                             | 4,923   | 1,590   | 1,542                         | 22,612 |

## B—Labour Income

**TABLE B-1.—MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**

(\$ Millions)

|                   | Agriculture,<br>Logging,<br>Fishing,<br>Trapping,<br>Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities,<br>Transportation,<br>Communication,<br>Storage,<br>Trade | Finance,<br>Services<br>(including<br>Government) | Supplementary<br>Labour<br>Income | Total |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 1938—Average..... | 22                                                          | 59            | 9            | 56                                                                   | 59                                                | 5                                 | 209   |
| 1939—Average..... | 23                                                          | 62            | 8            | 57                                                                   | 59                                                | 5                                 | 215   |
| 1940—Average..... | 27                                                          | 77            | 11           | 63                                                                   | 62                                                | 5                                 | 245   |
| 1941—Average..... | 29                                                          | 107           | 16           | 73                                                                   | 67                                                | 8                                 | 299   |
| 1942—Average..... | 30                                                          | 143           | 18           | 80                                                                   | 73                                                | 10                                | 354   |
| 1943—Average..... | 31                                                          | 169           | 18           | 86                                                                   | 78                                                | 13                                | 395   |
| 1944—Average..... | 33                                                          | 172           | 13           | 95                                                                   | 83                                                | 13                                | 409   |
| 1945—Average..... | 35                                                          | 156           | 15           | 101                                                                  | 90                                                | 13                                | 410   |
| 1946—Average..... | 42                                                          | 146           | 24           | 114                                                                  | 103                                               | 14                                | 443   |
| 1947—Average..... | 47                                                          | 175           | 33           | 133                                                                  | 113                                               | 17                                | 518   |
| 1948—Average..... | 52                                                          | 202           | 40           | 154                                                                  | 126                                               | 20                                | 593   |
| 1948—April.....   | 43                                                          | 194           | 34           | 142                                                                  | 121                                               | 18                                | 551   |
| May.....          | 47                                                          | 195           | 37           | 147                                                                  | 125                                               | 18                                | 570   |
| June.....         | 51                                                          | 201           | 43           | 150                                                                  | 130                                               | 20                                | 595   |
| July.....         | 53                                                          | 201           | 48           | 153                                                                  | 130                                               | 20                                | 606   |
| August.....       | 55                                                          | 204           | 48           | 157                                                                  | 130                                               | 20                                | 614   |
| September.....    | 57                                                          | 220           | 48           | 185                                                                  | 130                                               | 22                                | 663*  |
| October.....      | 57                                                          | 213           | 48           | 164                                                                  | 130                                               | 21                                | 633   |
| November.....     | 56                                                          | 214           | 46           | 166                                                                  | 130                                               | 21                                | 632   |
| December.....     | 52                                                          | 211           | 39           | 164                                                                  | 129                                               | 21                                | 614   |
| 1949—January..... | 49                                                          | 211           | 35           | 159                                                                  | 133                                               | 20                                | 607   |
| February.....     | 47                                                          | 213           | 34           | 159                                                                  | 131                                               | 20                                | 605   |
| March.....        | 42                                                          | 214           | 35           | 161                                                                  | 134                                               | 20                                | 606   |
| April.....        | 40                                                          | 213           | 39           | 163                                                                  | 134                                               | 19                                | 610   |
| May.....          | 46                                                          | 209           | 42           | 166                                                                  | 138                                               | 20                                | 622   |
| June.....         | 51                                                          | 216           | 46           | 170                                                                  | 141                                               | 20                                | 645   |
| July.....         | 51                                                          | 214           | 49           | 172                                                                  | 142                                               | 21                                | 649   |
| August.....       | 55                                                          | 218           | 51           | 172                                                                  | 139                                               | 23                                | 658   |
| September.....    | 54                                                          | 220           | 53           | 174                                                                  | 138                                               | 22                                | 662   |
| October.....      | 53                                                          | 219           | 52           | 175                                                                  | 141                                               | 22                                | 663   |
| November.....     | 51                                                          | 218           | 50           | 177                                                                  | 143                                               | 23                                | 661   |
| December.....     | 47                                                          | 217           | 41           | 174                                                                  | 141                                               | 22                                | 642   |
| 1950—January..... | 43                                                          | 213           | 37           | 166                                                                  | 140                                               | 22                                | 620   |
| February.....     | 43                                                          | 216           | 37           | 166                                                                  | 141                                               | 21                                | 625   |
| March.....        | 41                                                          | 218           | 39           | 168                                                                  | 145                                               | 22                                | 633   |
| April.....        | 41                                                          | 219           | 41           | 171                                                                  | 148                                               | 22                                | 642   |
| May.....          | 45                                                          | 221           | 48           | 175                                                                  | 148                                               | 22                                | 659   |

\* Includes retroactive wage payments to railway system employees.

All totals are rounded to the nearest million independently. Therefore, the final total does not necessarily agree with the sum of the individual estimates.

# C—Employment, Hours and Earnings

**TABLE C-1.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS BY PROVINCE, CITY AND INDUSTRY**

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

SOURCE: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Tables C-1 to C-5 are based on reports from employers having 15 or more employees—At June 1, 20,000 employers in eight leading industries reported a total employment of 2,051,957 and total payrolls of \$91,677,504.

| Geographical and Industrial Unit      | Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at |              |              | Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c. |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                       |                                      |              |              | Employment                                       |              |              | Payrolls     |              |              |             |            |             |
|                                       | June 1 1950                          | May 1 1950   | June 1 1949  | June 1 1950                                      | May 1 1950   | June 1 1949  | June 1 1950  | May 1 1950   | June 1 1949  | June 1 1950 | May 1 1950 | June 1 1949 |
|                                       | \$                                   | \$           | \$           |                                                  |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |
| <b>(a) PROVINCES</b>                  |                                      |              |              |                                                  |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |
| <b>Maritime Provinces</b> .....       | <b>38.27</b>                         | <b>39.66</b> | <b>37.14</b> | <b>114.2</b>                                     | <b>104.5</b> | <b>110.9</b> | <b>199.3</b> | <b>188.8</b> | <b>188.0</b> |             |            |             |
| Prince Edward Island.....             | 36.17                                | 36.39        | 34.83        | 156.2                                            | 140.9        | 141.2        | 257.9        | 234.0        | 226.3        |             |            |             |
| Nova Scotia.....                      | 38.82                                | 40.77        | 37.13        | 106.8                                            | 98.0         | 105.1        | 183.0        | 174.2        | 172.1        |             |            |             |
| New Brunswick.....                    | 37.65                                | 38.37        | 37.30        | 124.3                                            | 115.2        | 119.1        | 224.4        | 211.9        | 213.5        |             |            |             |
| <b>Quebec</b> .....                   | <b>42.54</b>                         | <b>42.89</b> | <b>40.29</b> | <b>122.3</b>                                     | <b>117.9</b> | <b>123.7</b> | <b>217.0</b> | <b>210.9</b> | <b>208.0</b> |             |            |             |
| <b>Ontario</b> .....                  | <b>46.37</b>                         | <b>46.58</b> | <b>43.67</b> | <b>128.3</b>                                     | <b>124.6</b> | <b>125.5</b> | <b>219.9</b> | <b>214.5</b> | <b>202.2</b> |             |            |             |
| <b>Prairie Provinces</b> .....        | <b>44.40</b>                         | <b>44.50</b> | <b>42.63</b> | <b>139.0</b>                                     | <b>133.1</b> | <b>138.3</b> | <b>233.2</b> | <b>223.7</b> | <b>222.6</b> |             |            |             |
| Manitoba.....                         | 43.88                                | 43.83        | 42.34        | 129.2                                            | 127.0        | 131.3        | 214.0        | 210.3        | 209.9        |             |            |             |
| Saskatchewan.....                     | 43.39                                | 43.03        | 41.39        | 129.6                                            | 117.3        | 129.6        | 216.6        | 194.5        | 207.0        |             |            |             |
| Alberta.....                          | 45.51                                | 46.01        | 43.63        | 158.7                                            | 151.2        | 153.4        | 269.8        | 259.9        | 249.7        |             |            |             |
| <b>British Columbia</b> .....         | <b>47.60</b>                         | <b>48.16</b> | <b>45.67</b> | <b>150.5</b>                                     | <b>144.8</b> | <b>151.7</b> | <b>251.9</b> | <b>245.3</b> | <b>243.1</b> |             |            |             |
| <b>CANADA</b> .....                   | <b>44.61</b>                         | <b>44.99</b> | <b>42.32</b> | <b>128.4</b>                                     | <b>123.6</b> | <b>127.4</b> | <b>222.2</b> | <b>215.7</b> | <b>209.0</b> |             |            |             |
| <b>(b) CITIES</b>                     |                                      |              |              |                                                  |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |
| Montreal.....                         | 42.96                                | 43.46        | 40.91        | 133.7                                            | 133.0        | 134.0        | 223.9        | 225.4        | 213.9        |             |            |             |
| Quebec.....                           | 37.19                                | 37.03        | 34.50        | 117.1                                            | 113.4        | 121.7        | 211.0        | 203.3        | 203.5        |             |            |             |
| Toronto.....                          | 45.98                                | 46.22        | 43.18        | 137.1                                            | 136.2        | 131.4        | 235.4        | 235.1        | 211.5        |             |            |             |
| Ottawa.....                           | 38.33                                | 38.54        | 37.01        | 132.3                                            | 131.5        | 132.4        | 219.3        | 219.0        | 211.6        |             |            |             |
| Hamilton.....                         | 49.51                                | 48.55        | 45.98        | 124.7                                            | 122.9        | 125.7        | 223.8        | 216.2        | 210.3        |             |            |             |
| Windsor.....                          | 54.24                                | 54.00        | 47.44        | 130.2                                            | 113.9        | 121.3        | 190.2        | 165.6        | 154.6        |             |            |             |
| Winnipeg.....                         | 40.72                                | 40.77        | 38.90        | 129.1                                            | 130.5        | 133.5        | 206.0        | 208.5        | 203.7        |             |            |             |
| Vancouver.....                        | 45.40                                | 46.06        | 43.37        | 157.6                                            | 154.1        | 161.9        | 269.4        | 267.2        | 263.4        |             |            |             |
| Halifax.....                          | 36.78                                | 36.85        | 35.49        | 122.7                                            | 121.4        | 122.0        | 197.5        | 195.9        | 188.9        |             |            |             |
| St. John.....                         | 36.10                                | 37.02        | 34.98        | 115.4                                            | 117.4        | 121.7        | 194.0        | 202.3        | 198.5        |             |            |             |
| Sherbrooke.....                       | 37.38                                | 36.96        | 34.08        | 117.4                                            | 115.7        | 117.0        | 211.9        | 206.5        | 192.0        |             |            |             |
| Three Rivers.....                     | 42.28                                | 41.28        | 41.17        | 136.4                                            | 130.0        | 136.4        | 222.3        | 206.8        | 216.4        |             |            |             |
| Brantford.....                        | 44.11                                | 45.90        | 43.25        | 135.0                                            | 133.9        | 135.0        | 253.6        | 251.2        | 232.4        |             |            |             |
| Kitchener-Waterloo.....               | 42.19                                | 42.17        | 39.33        | 136.3                                            | 135.0        | 133.9        | 253.6        | 251.2        | 232.4        |             |            |             |
| London.....                           | 43.34                                | 43.14        | 40.44        | 154.9                                            | 156.8        | 151.3        | 264.0        | 266.0        | 238.3        |             |            |             |
| Fort William-Port Arthur.....         | 46.20                                | 46.60        | 44.36        | 75.2                                             | 68.7         | 78.6         | 133.3        | 122.8        | 131.3        |             |            |             |
| St. Catharines*.....                  | 52.96                                | 51.71        | 48.19        | 136.5                                            | 130.9        | 136.9        | 231.0        | 223.8        | 221.3        |             |            |             |
| Regina.....                           | 39.61                                | 40.00        | 38.03        | 136.5                                            | 130.9        | 136.9        | 231.0        | 223.8        | 221.3        |             |            |             |
| Saskatoon.....                        | 38.86                                | 38.47        | 36.87        | 155.3                                            | 149.3        | 151.3        | 275.6        | 262.3        | 254.4        |             |            |             |
| Calgary.....                          | 42.89                                | 43.62        | 41.84        | 149.8                                            | 146.5        | 146.1        | 254.8        | 253.5        | 242.1        |             |            |             |
| Edmonton.....                         | 41.72                                | 42.50        | 39.76        | 195.8                                            | 185.6        | 179.5        | 331.8        | 320.4        | 287.9        |             |            |             |
| Victoria.....                         | 43.63                                | 43.19        | 41.30        | 150.4                                            | 142.9        | 154.5        | 259.3        | 243.9        | 252.4        |             |            |             |
| <b>(c) INDUSTRIES</b>                 |                                      |              |              |                                                  |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |
| Manufacturing.....                    | 46.12                                | 46.33        | 43.31        | 121.4                                            | 119.5        | 122.1        | 215.6        | 213.4        | 203.7        |             |            |             |
| Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....      | 49.06                                | 49.46        | 46.00        | 115.7                                            | 113.1        | 117.7        | 202.1        | 199.1        | 192.8        |             |            |             |
| Non-Durable Goods.....                | 43.07                                | 43.18        | 40.49        | 124.6                                            | 123.7        | 124.1        | 227.9        | 226.9        | 213.4        |             |            |             |
| Electric Light and Power.....         | 51.38                                | 51.49        | 48.04        | 167.9                                            | 161.7        | 165.5        | 274.2        | 264.7        | 252.8        |             |            |             |
| Logging.....                          | 40.74                                | 46.34        | 40.06        | 95.6                                             | 67.1         | 111.4        | 194.2        | 154.3        | 221.9        |             |            |             |
| Mining.....                           | 52.67                                | 54.13        | 50.06        | 105.9                                            | 103.7        | 99.2         | 174.4        | 175.5        | 155.4        |             |            |             |
| Communications.....                   | 42.69                                | 42.39        | 40.36        | 211.4                                            | 206.4        | 196.9        | 325.5        | 315.5        | 287.9        |             |            |             |
| Transportation.....                   | 52.12                                | 52.23        | 50.83        | 141.2                                            | 138.0        | 143.1        | 224.6        | 222.1        | 222.1        |             |            |             |
| Construction and Maintenance.....     | 42.56                                | 43.19        | 40.16        | 132.3                                            | 112.9        | 125.0        | 244.4        | 211.6        | 213.0        |             |            |             |
| Services <sup>2</sup> .....           | 29.48                                | 29.95        | 27.92        | 147.9                                            | 143.9        | 147.7        | 262.9        | 260.0        | 248.0        |             |            |             |
| Trade.....                            | 38.80                                | 38.62        | 36.96        | 147.9                                            | 147.1        | 144.3        | 240.3        | 237.9        | 223.5        |             |            |             |
| <b>Eight Leading Industries</b> ..... | <b>44.61</b>                         | <b>44.99</b> | <b>42.32</b> | <b>128.4</b>                                     | <b>123.6</b> | <b>127.4</b> | <b>222.2</b> | <b>215.7</b> | <b>209.0</b> |             |            |             |
| Finance.....                          | 42.68                                | 42.65        | 41.57        | 151.8                                            | 151.4        | 144.2        | 223.2        | 222.5        | 206.7        |             |            |             |
| <b>Nine Leading Industries</b> .....  | <b>44.53</b>                         | <b>44.88</b> | <b>42.29</b> | <b>129.3</b>                                     | <b>124.7</b> | <b>128.0</b> | <b>222.3</b> | <b>216.0</b> | <b>208.9</b> |             |            |             |

(1) This classification comprises the following:—iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries, as listed in Table C-4, with the exception of electric light and power.

(2) Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

\* Includes, Welland Thorold and Merriton.

**TABLE C-2.—INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS SINCE 1941**

(Base:—June 1, 1941=100) (The latest figures are subject to revision) SOURCE: *The Employment Situation* D.B.S.

| Year and Month     | Eight Leading Industries |                           |                         |                                   | Manufacturing    |                           |                         |                                   |
|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Index Numbers of         |                           |                         | Average Weekly Salaries and Wages | Index Numbers of |                           |                         | Average Weekly Salaries and Wages |
|                    | Employment               | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | Average Weekly Earnings |                                   | Employment       | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | Average Weekly Earnings |                                   |
| June 1, 1941.....  | 100.0                    | 100.0                     | 100.0                   | \$ 25.25                          | 100.0            | 100.0                     | 100.0                   | \$ 25.57                          |
| June 1, 1946.....  | 111.3                    | 136.6                     | 125.5                   | 31.68                             | 109.9            | 134.3                     | 124.5                   | 31.83                             |
| June 1, 1947.....  | 120.8                    | 168.5                     | 142.6                   | 36.00                             | 117.6            | 165.9                     | 143.3                   | 36.64                             |
| June 1, 1948.....  | 125.9                    | 195.4                     | 158.5                   | 40.02                             | 121.2            | 189.6                     | 158.9                   | 40.63                             |
| Jan. 1, 1949.....  | 128.4                    | 204.5                     | 162.8                   | 41.10                             | 120.7            | 196.6                     | 165.4                   | 42.28                             |
| Feb. 1, 1949.....  | 124.8                    | 207.6                     | 170.0                   | 42.92                             | 120.6            | 205.3                     | 172.7                   | 44.17                             |
| Mar. 1, 1949.....  | 123.7                    | 207.5                     | 171.4                   | 43.27                             | 120.8            | 206.6                     | 173.6                   | 44.39                             |
| April 1, 1949..... | 122.9                    | 206.5                     | 171.7                   | 43.35                             | 120.8            | 207.4                     | 174.2                   | 44.54                             |
| May 1, 1949.....   | 123.8                    | 207.3                     | 171.0                   | 43.19                             | 121.0            | 207.1                     | 173.8                   | 44.43                             |
| June 1, 1949.....  | 127.4                    | 209.0                     | 167.6                   | 42.32                             | 122.1            | 203.7                     | 169.4                   | 43.31                             |
| July 1, 1949.....  | 130.6                    | 217.6                     | 170.1                   | 42.96                             | 123.5            | 209.8                     | 172.4                   | 44.09                             |
| Aug. 1, 1949.....  | 131.3                    | 218.9                     | 170.3                   | 43.01                             | 122.9            | 208.5                     | 172.2                   | 44.04                             |
| Sept. 1, 1949..... | 132.4                    | 222.0                     | 171.4                   | 43.27                             | 124.5            | 212.1                     | 172.9                   | 44.20                             |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....  | 132.4                    | 223.8                     | 172.5                   | 43.55                             | 124.2            | 214.4                     | 175.4                   | 44.84                             |
| Nov. 1, 1949.....  | 132.3                    | 224.8                     | 173.5                   | 43.80                             | 122.9            | 213.6                     | 170.4                   | 45.10                             |
| Dec. 1, 1949.....  | 132.2                    | 224.7                     | 173.5                   | 43.81                             | 121.7            | 212.9                     | 177.5                   | 45.38                             |
| Jan. 1, 1950.....  | 127.0                    | 208.9                     | 167.8                   | 42.38                             | 118.9            | 199.8                     | 170.6                   | 43.62                             |
| Feb. 1, 1950.....  | 122.6                    | 209.2                     | 174.2                   | 43.99                             | 118.4            | 207.2                     | 177.7                   | 45.43                             |
| Mar. 1, 1950.....  | 122.2                    | 212.1                     | 177.2                   | 44.74                             | 118.9            | 210.0                     | 179.3                   | 45.85                             |
| April 1, 1950..... | 123.1                    | 214.2                     | 177.7                   | 44.88                             | 119.3            | 212.3                     | 180.7                   | 46.20                             |
| May 1, 1950.....   | 123.6                    | 215.7                     | 178.2                   | 44.99                             | 119.5            | 213.4                     | 181.2                   | 46.33                             |
| June 1, 1950.....  | 128.4                    | 222.2                     | 176.7                   | 44.61                             | 121.4            | 215.6                     | 180.4                   | 46.12                             |

**TABLE C-3.—INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCES AND ECONOMIC AREAS**

(Average calendar year 1926=100) (The latest figures are subject to revision) SOURCE: *The Employment Situation*, D.B.S.

|                                                                                       | Canada | Maritime Provinces | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| June 1, 1934.....                                                                     | 96.6   | 98.4               | .....                | .....       | .....         | 90.9   | 104.4   | 89.5              | .....    | .....        | .....   | 89.1             |
| June 1, 1935.....                                                                     | 97.6   | 101.6              | .....                | .....       | .....         | 93.8   | 101.6   | 92.2              | .....    | .....        | .....   | 96.6             |
| June 1, 1936.....                                                                     | 102.0  | 103.4              | .....                | .....       | .....         | 99.8   | 104.7   | 97.7              | .....    | .....        | .....   | 102.2            |
| June 1, 1937.....                                                                     | 114.3  | 122.0              | 82.0                 | 124.4       | 121.4         | 113.6  | 118.8   | 99.3              | 97.4     | 103.9        | 99.4    | 112.2            |
| June 1, 1938.....                                                                     | 111.9  | 110.9              | 82.0                 | 122.5       | 98.6          | 120.4  | 112.5   | 97.0              | 93.7     | 100.2        | 100.1   | 105.1            |
| June 1, 1939.....                                                                     | 113.1  | 108.4              | 94.4                 | 120.6       | 94.4          | 121.0  | 113.6   | 101.0             | 95.6     | 105.1        | 106.4   | 106.6            |
| June 1, 1940.....                                                                     | 120.9  | 117.0              | 90.7                 | 128.8       | 104.2         | 123.0  | 126.6   | 107.4             | 102.9    | 113.0        | 110.8   | 112.0            |
| June 1, 1941.....                                                                     | 152.9  | 152.4              | 107.1                | 167.9       | 134.9         | 157.3  | 161.9   | 128.3             | 124.7    | 127.4        | 134.5   | 134.9            |
| June 1, 1942.....                                                                     | 171.7  | 166.1              | 107.0                | 185.2       | 145.9         | 182.8  | 178.5   | 137.4             | 133.0    | 132.0        | 147.9   | 161.9            |
| June 1, 1943.....                                                                     | 181.2  | 175.3              | 108.3                | 195.5       | 153.7         | 197.8  | 182.9   | 138.5             | 136.2    | 132.1        | 146.4   | 187.6            |
| June 1, 1944.....                                                                     | 180.5  | 178.2              | 133.6                | 197.4       | 156.4         | 194.3  | 182.1   | 145.2             | 141.6    | 138.3        | 155.3   | 183.6            |
| June 1, 1945.....                                                                     | 175.3  | 181.0              | 121.8                | 191.9       | 170.7         | 184.3  | 178.9   | 141.8             | 137.6    | 136.5        | 151.6   | 175.5            |
| June 1, 1946.....                                                                     | 169.9  | 172.9              | 132.2                | 180.4       | 165.7         | 174.8  | 178.4   | 153.3             | 144.3    | 149.4        | 169.6   | 139.3            |
| June 1, 1947.....                                                                     | 184.5  | 165.8              | 139.3                | 165.2       | 168.2         | 186.9  | 191.8   | 161.9             | 152.4    | 157.7        | 179.1   | 192.4            |
| June 1, 1948.....                                                                     | 192.3  | 172.5              | 153.7                | 174.6       | 171.0         | 194.4  | 200.0   | 168.9             | 157.8    | 161.0        | 190.9   | 202.0            |
| Jan. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 196.0  | 177.2              | 151.8                | 178.2       | 177.6         | 198.2  | 206.1   | 173.9             | 162.4    | 158.0        | 201.8   | 192.4            |
| Feb. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 190.5  | 168.2              | 139.9                | 172.4       | 164.7         | 193.0  | 202.8   | 166.7             | 157.3    | 146.2        | 194.4   | 181.5            |
| Mar. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 188.9  | 167.1              | 139.1                | 170.3       | 164.8         | 190.2  | 201.8   | 165.6             | 156.4    | 145.9        | 192.3   | 179.6            |
| April 1, 1949.....                                                                    | 187.6  | 167.4              | 163.0                | 173.1       | 160.5         | 184.8  | 200.2   | 166.0             | 155.4    | 146.8        | 194.6   | 188.8            |
| May 1, 1949.....                                                                      | 189.1  | 163.3              | 139.8                | 170.7       | 155.2         | 186.4  | 200.1   | 170.5             | 159.9    | 153.0        | 198.0   | 196.9            |
| June 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 194.5  | 169.0              | 151.2                | 176.4       | 160.7         | 194.6  | 202.4   | 177.4             | 163.7    | 163.3        | 206.3   | 204.7            |
| July 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 199.5  | 187.4              | 152.8                | 202.0       | 176.6         | 198.0  | 206.4   | 181.8             | 168.0    | 167.3        | 212.2   | 209.1            |
| Aug. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 200.5  | 188.9              | 157.6                | 203.8       | 171.7         | 199.4  | 205.5   | 185.6             | 170.7    | 169.7        | 218.6   | 212.6            |
| Sept. 1, 1949.....                                                                    | 202.1  | 190.4              | 165.3                | 205.7       | 172.1         | 199.5  | 208.3   | 186.6             | 171.7    | 169.9        | 220.0   | 215.1            |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 202.2  | 192.0              | 165.9                | 208.8       | 172.0         | 199.5  | 209.2   | 185.9             | 173.6    | 170.8        | 214.3   | 211.9            |
| Nov. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 202.0  | 188.6              | 165.0                | 206.1       | 167.5         | 202.0  | 205.0   | 185.2             | 173.1    | 171.8        | 212.3   | 208.7            |
| Dec. 1, 1949.....                                                                     | 201.8  | 193.7              | 171.4                | 208.0       | 176.6         | 201.9  | 208.7   | 184.5             | 172.0    | 170.8        | 212.4   | 203.2            |
| Jan. 1, 1950.....                                                                     | 194.0  | 172.9              | 167.7                | 173.7       | 172.9         | 191.4  | 205.1   | 178.3             | 166.5    | 160.5        | 207.7   | 193.2            |
| Feb. 1, 1950.....                                                                     | 187.2  | 165.5              | 148.2                | 168.3       | 163.1         | 185.8  | 201.0   | 168.9             | 159.5    | 145.4        | 198.4   | 174.9            |
| Mar. 1, 1950.....                                                                     | 186.6  | 162.3              | 141.6                | 165.3       | 159.8         | 183.8  | 200.3   | 167.7             | 157.3    | 144.5        | 198.3   | 181.9            |
| April 1, 1950.....                                                                    | 187.9  | 163.5              | 147.9                | 167.0       | 160.0         | 184.8  | 200.5   | 168.6             | 157.3    | 146.2        | 200.5   | 189.8            |
| May 1, 1950.....                                                                      | 188.7  | 159.2              | 150.9                | 162.5       | 155.4         | 185.4  | 201.0   | 170.8             | 158.4    | 149.5        | 203.3   | 195.4            |
| June 1, 1950.....                                                                     | 196.0  | 174.1              | 167.3                | 179.3       | 167.7         | 192.3  | 206.9   | 178.4             | 161.1    | 165.1        | 213.4   | 203.0            |
| Relative Weight of Employment by Provinces and Economic Areas as at June 1, 1950..... | 100.0  | 6.7                | -2                   | 3.8         | 2.7           | 28.6   | 42.9    | 12.2              | 5.3      | 2.3          | 4.6     | 9.6              |

NOTE:—The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated area, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE C-4.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

SOURCE: *The Employment Situation*, D.B.S.

| Industries                                 | Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at |               |                | Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c. |               |                |                |               |                |                |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                            |                                      |               |                | Employment                                       |               |                | Payrolls       |               |                |                |               |                |
|                                            | June 1<br>1950                       | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 | June 1<br>1950                                   | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 | June 1<br>1950 | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 | June 1<br>1950 | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 |
|                                            | \$                                   | \$            | \$             |                                                  |               |                |                |               |                |                |               |                |
| <b>Manufacturing</b> .....                 | <b>46.12</b>                         | <b>46.33</b>  | <b>43.31</b>   | <b>121.4</b>                                     | <b>119.5</b>  | <b>122.1</b>   | <b>215.6</b>   | <b>213.4</b>  | <b>203.7</b>   |                |               |                |
| Animal products—edible.....                | 45.01                                | 45.87         | 43.03          | 136.3                                            | 126.1         | 134.7          | 242.9          | 228.9         | 228.0          |                |               |                |
| Fur and products.....                      | 41.59                                | 42.82         | 38.74          | 137.4                                            | 133.9         | 142.0          | 213.6          | 214.2         | 205.6          |                |               |                |
| Leather and products.....                  | 31.97                                | 32.65         | 31.38          | 99.1                                             | 104.7         | 109.1          | 168.3          | 181.8         | 180.8          |                |               |                |
| Boots and shoes.....                       | 30.20                                | 31.19         | 30.26          | 97.6                                             | 105.1         | 112.1          | 166.0          | 184.7         | 190.9          |                |               |                |
| Lumber and its products.....               | 39.51                                | 40.72         | 38.16          | 125.4                                            | 118.6         | 122.6          | 227.8          | 222.2         | 216.0          |                |               |                |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....              | 40.45                                | 42.17         | 39.50          | 123.9                                            | 114.0         | 118.4          | 234.5          | 225.1         | 219.6          |                |               |                |
| Furniture.....                             | 38.91                                | 39.26         | 36.94          | 159.2                                            | 158.2         | 149.9          | 225.7          | 226.3         | 203.8          |                |               |                |
| Other lumber products.....                 | 36.56                                | 37.30         | 34.92          | 103.6                                            | 101.5         | 110.2          | 204.1          | 204.2         | 219.3          |                |               |                |
| Plant products—edible.....                 | 38.96                                | 39.13         | 36.62          | 134.8                                            | 130.6         | 130.4          | 231.6          | 225.4         | 211.4          |                |               |                |
| Pulp and paper products.....               | 52.40                                | 52.05         | 49.55          | 142.1                                            | 139.2         | 140.8          | 251.0          | 244.3         | 235.2          |                |               |                |
| Pulp and paper.....                        | 59.47                                | 58.37         | 56.16          | 129.1                                            | 123.6         | 131.7          | 243.2          | 228.4         | 234.3          |                |               |                |
| Paper products.....                        | 42.06                                | 42.79         | 39.21          | 168.7                                            | 167.7         | 162.0          | 293.3          | 296.6         | 262.7          |                |               |                |
| Printing and publishing.....               | 49.61                                | 49.84         | 46.92          | 148.2                                            | 147.9         | 144.2          | 247.0          | 247.6         | 226.8          |                |               |                |
| Rubber products.....                       | 48.09                                | 47.09         | 44.40          | 126.0                                            | 124.9         | 121.8          | 258.5          | 250.9         | 230.8          |                |               |                |
| Textile products.....                      | 35.28                                | 36.03         | 32.74          | 115.2                                            | 117.7         | 115.9          | 212.2          | 221.4         | 198.2          |                |               |                |
| Thread, yarn and cloth.....                | 39.11                                | 39.30         | 35.58          | 111.7                                            | 113.2         | 111.4          | 231.3          | 235.6         | 209.7          |                |               |                |
| Cotton yarn and cloth.....                 | 38.12                                | 38.50         | 34.21          | 96.1                                             | 97.2          | 93.6           | 189.8          | 194.1         | 165.9          |                |               |                |
| Woolen yarn and cloth.....                 | 37.09                                | 37.75         | 34.37          | 99.5                                             | 100.2         | 105.4          | 207.4          | 212.5         | 202.6          |                |               |                |
| Synthetic silk and silk goods.....         | 42.16                                | 41.58         | 38.30          | 148.8                                            | 150.9         | 146.8          | 342.1          | 342.2         | 303.3          |                |               |                |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....                | 32.53                                | 33.15         | 29.33          | 108.5                                            | 111.4         | 113.6          | 193.4          | 202.5         | 183.8          |                |               |                |
| Garments and personal furnishings.....     | 31.88                                | 33.43         | 30.76          | 128.7                                            | 132.6         | 128.9          | 211.8          | 228.9         | 205.0          |                |               |                |
| Other textile products.....                | 38.21                                | 38.37         | 35.10          | 93.6                                             | 94.5          | 94.2           | 177.2          | 179.5         | 163.5          |                |               |                |
| Tobacco.....                               | 42.91                                | 43.01         | 39.52          | 108.8                                            | 109.5         | 113.7          | 260.3          | 262.8         | 250.3          |                |               |                |
| Beverages.....                             | 50.02                                | 49.13         | 46.57          | 177.6                                            | 170.8         | 175.9          | 300.0          | 283.4         | 276.4          |                |               |                |
| Chemicals and allied products.....         | 49.53                                | 49.67         | 47.43          | 100.4                                            | 99.7          | 98.3           | 182.5          | 181.7         | 171.4          |                |               |                |
| Clay, glass and stone products.....        | 47.65                                | 47.47         | 44.53          | 148.5                                            | 143.3         | 147.0          | 287.5          | 278.6         | 266.3          |                |               |                |
| Electric light and power.....              | 51.38                                | 51.49         | 48.04          | 167.9                                            | 161.7         | 165.5          | 274.2          | 264.7         | 252.8          |                |               |                |
| Electrical apparatus.....                  | 49.83                                | 50.25         | 46.74          | 175.7                                            | 172.5         | 167.7          | 327.9          | 324.6         | 293.5          |                |               |                |
| Iron and steel products.....               | 51.59                                | 51.71         | 47.80          | 105.6                                            | 103.7         | 109.7          | 179.1          | 176.3         | 172.3          |                |               |                |
| Crude, rolled and forged products.....     | 56.09                                | 54.42         | 53.27          | 137.5                                            | 131.8         | 144.3          | 209.5          | 194.8         | 208.2          |                |               |                |
| Machinery (other than vehicles).....       | 49.25                                | 49.37         | 45.30          | 108.9                                            | 109.5         | 116.1          | 185.7          | 187.2         | 184.4          |                |               |                |
| Agricultural implements.....               | 53.18                                | 51.56         | 48.42          | 185.5                                            | 189.6         | 203.0          | 365.5          | 362.1         | 363.7          |                |               |                |
| Land vehicles and aircraft.....            | 53.04                                | 53.65         | 48.87          | 101.3                                            | 96.9          | 102.5          | 165.4          | 159.9         | 154.3          |                |               |                |
| Automobiles and parts.....                 | 57.12                                | 57.50         | 49.79          | 129.4                                            | 115.3         | 115.0          | 192.0          | 172.3         | 149.0          |                |               |                |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....      | 48.74                                | 48.12         | 44.91          | 69.2                                             | 75.1          | 79.5           | 112.4          | 120.4         | 119.2          |                |               |                |
| Heating appliances.....                    | 44.59                                | 44.71         | 41.75          | 144.9                                            | 145.0         | 146.1          | 243.9          | 244.6         | 230.7          |                |               |                |
| Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....   | 51.33                                | 51.87         | 47.26          | 96.9                                             | 97.7          | 99.5           | 210.4          | 214.3         | 197.5          |                |               |                |
| Foundry and machine shop products.....     | 49.27                                | 51.96         | 44.12          | 81.6                                             | 83.1          | 93.5           | 196.1          | 210.6         | 195.0          |                |               |                |
| Other iron and steel products.....         | 47.61                                | 48.68         | 44.75          | 97.1                                             | 96.6          | 99.1           | 169.6          | 172.6         | 162.1          |                |               |                |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....            | 51.05                                | 51.08         | 48.45          | 111.6                                            | 112.2         | 117.2          | 210.7          | 212.0         | 210.6          |                |               |                |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....         | 56.34                                | 57.01         | 54.10          | 124.9                                            | 122.5         | 121.0          | 240.8          | 238.9         | 223.9          |                |               |                |
| Miscellaneous.....                         | 39.14                                | 39.28         | 36.80          | 161.5                                            | 161.2         | 155.4          | 281.8          | 282.1         | 255.1          |                |               |                |
| <b>Logging</b> .....                       | <b>40.74</b>                         | <b>46.34</b>  | <b>40.06</b>   | <b>95.6</b>                                      | <b>67.1</b>   | <b>111.4</b>   | <b>194.2</b>   | <b>154.8</b>  | <b>221.9</b>   |                |               |                |
| <b>Mining</b> .....                        | <b>52.67</b>                         | <b>54.13</b>  | <b>50.06</b>   | <b>105.9</b>                                     | <b>103.7</b>  | <b>99.2</b>    | <b>174.4</b>   | <b>175.5</b>  | <b>155.4</b>   |                |               |                |
| Coal.....                                  | 47.01                                | 50.25         | 44.07          | 91.8                                             | 94.4          | 95.0           | 169.6          | 186.3         | 164.5          |                |               |                |
| Metallic ores.....                         | 56.33                                | 57.25         | 54.57          | 95.8                                             | 93.5          | 92.2           | 148.9          | 147.7         | 138.8          |                |               |                |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....   | 50.78                                | 51.47         | 46.31          | 180.4                                            | 167.1         | 137.3          | 337.4          | 316.9         | 234.7          |                |               |                |
| <b>Communications</b> .....                | <b>42.69</b>                         | <b>42.39</b>  | <b>40.36</b>   | <b>211.4</b>                                     | <b>206.4</b>  | <b>196.9</b>   | <b>325.5</b>   | <b>315.5</b>  | <b>287.9</b>   |                |               |                |
| Telegraphs.....                            | 46.62                                | 45.28         | 45.23          | 124.2                                            | 121.0         | 123.2          | 227.2          | 215.2         | 218.7          |                |               |                |
| Telephones.....                            | 41.70                                | 41.59         | 39.41          | 231.2                                            | 225.6         | 216.4          | 345.2          | 335.9         | 305.4          |                |               |                |
| <b>Transportation</b> .....                | <b>52.12</b>                         | <b>52.23</b>  | <b>50.83</b>   | <b>141.2</b>                                     | <b>138.0</b>  | <b>143.1</b>   | <b>224.6</b>   | <b>220.0</b>  | <b>222.1</b>   |                |               |                |
| Street railways, cartage and storage.....  | 47.25                                | 47.55         | 45.34          | 158.2                                            | 154.9         | 155.9          | 256.6          | 253.0         | 242.3          |                |               |                |
| Steam railways.....                        | 58.23                                | 57.81         | 56.70          | 131.3                                            | 129.9         | 132.4          | 211.0          | 207.4         | 207.2          |                |               |                |
| Shipping and stevedoring.....              | 43.88                                | 44.64         | 44.75          | 129.3                                            | 120.4         | 142.5          | 218.6          | 207.2         | 245.6          |                |               |                |
| <b>Construction and Maintenance</b> .....  | <b>42.56</b>                         | <b>43.19</b>  | <b>40.16</b>   | <b>132.3</b>                                     | <b>112.9</b>  | <b>125.0</b>   | <b>244.4</b>   | <b>211.6</b>  | <b>218.0</b>   |                |               |                |
| Building.....                              | 45.93                                | 47.14         | 42.85          | 173.1                                            | 157.8         | 160.2          | 278.0          | 250.9         | 240.0          |                |               |                |
| Highway.....                               | 37.04                                | 36.54         | 35.74          | 116.6                                            | 89.0          | 109.1          | 221.0          | 168.5         | 202.2          |                |               |                |
| Railway.....                               | 44.23                                | 43.15         | 41.48          | 89.5                                             | 78.1          | 92.3           | 199.7          | 170.0         | 193.1          |                |               |                |
| <b>Services (as indicated below)</b> ..... | <b>29.48</b>                         | <b>29.95</b>  | <b>27.92</b>   | <b>147.9</b>                                     | <b>143.9</b>  | <b>147.7</b>   | <b>262.9</b>   | <b>260.0</b>  | <b>248.9</b>   |                |               |                |
| Hotels and restaurants.....                | 26.93                                | 27.48         | 26.22          | 153.8                                            | 148.5         | 152.6          | 274.2          | 270.1         | 262.2          |                |               |                |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....          | 29.69                                | 30.16         | 28.39          | 130.6                                            | 128.9         | 131.3          | 217.6          | 218.2         | 208.4          |                |               |                |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                         | <b>38.80</b>                         | <b>38.62</b>  | <b>36.96</b>   | <b>147.9</b>                                     | <b>147.1</b>  | <b>144.3</b>   | <b>240.3</b>   | <b>237.9</b>  | <b>223.5</b>   |                |               |                |
| Retail.....                                | 36.27                                | 36.11         | 34.49          | 145.1                                            | 144.7         | 141.7          | 240.0          | 238.3         | 223.2          |                |               |                |
| Wholesale.....                             | 45.19                                | 45.00         | 43.18          | 158.7                                            | 156.8         | 154.4          | 240.8          | 237.0         | 224.2          |                |               |                |
| <b>Eight Leading Industries</b> .....      | <b>44.61</b>                         | <b>44.99</b>  | <b>42.32</b>   | <b>128.4</b>                                     | <b>123.6</b>  | <b>127.4</b>   | <b>222.2</b>   | <b>215.7</b>  | <b>209.0</b>   |                |               |                |
| <b>Finance</b> .....                       | <b>42.68</b>                         | <b>42.65</b>  | <b>41.57</b>   | <b>151.8</b>                                     | <b>151.4</b>  | <b>144.2</b>   | <b>223.2</b>   | <b>222.5</b>  | <b>206.7</b>   |                |               |                |
| Banks and trust companies.....             | 38.05                                | 38.09         | 37.08          | 161.1                                            | 160.7         | 154.9          | 235.0          | 234.8         | 220.5          |                |               |                |
| Brokerage and stock market operations..... | 55.39                                | 54.05         | 50.44          | 161.6                                            | 157.7         | 152.4          | 259.3          | 247.1         | 223.4          |                |               |                |
| Insurance.....                             | 48.01                                | 48.03         | 47.29          | 139.0                                            | 138.8         | 129.8          | 207.8          | 207.6         | 191.2          |                |               |                |
| <b>Nine Leading Industries</b> .....       | <b>44.53</b>                         | <b>44.88</b>  | <b>42.29</b>   | <b>129.3</b>                                     | <b>124.7</b>  | <b>128.0</b>   | <b>222.3</b>   | <b>216.0</b>  | <b>208.9</b>   |                |               |                |

TABLE C-5.—SEX DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN RECORDED EMPLOYMENT

SOURCE: *The Employment Situation*, D.B.S.

| Industries                                 | June 1, 1950     |                |             |             | May 1, 1950 |             | June 1, 1949 |             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                            | Men              | Women          | Men         | Women       | Men         | Women       | Men          | Women       |
|                                            | no.              | no.            | p.c.        | p.c.        | p.c.        | p.c.        | p.c.         | p.c.        |
| <b>Manufacturing</b> .....                 | <b>826,362</b>   | <b>237,227</b> | <b>77.7</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>77.3</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>77.6</b>  | <b>22.4</b> |
| Animal products—edible.....                | 30,370           | 7,579          | 80.0        | 20.0        | 81.2        | 18.8        | 79.8         | 20.2        |
| Fur and products.....                      | 2,866            | 1,391          | 67.3        | 32.7        | 67.6        | 32.4        | 65.8         | 34.2        |
| Leather and products.....                  | 17,381           | 10,905         | 61.4        | 38.6        | 61.0        | 39.0        | 61.3         | 38.7        |
| Boots and shoes.....                       | 10,283           | 7,460          | 58.0        | 42.0        | 57.2        | 42.8        | 57.4         | 42.6        |
| Lumber and products.....                   | 78,009           | 6,629          | 92.2        | 7.8         | 91.8        | 8.2         | 92.0         | 8.0         |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....              | 50,160           | 2,500          | 95.3        | 4.7         | 94.9        | 5.1         | 95.0         | 5.0         |
| Furniture.....                             | 17,099           | 2,174          | 88.7        | 11.3        | 88.8        | 11.2        | 89.2         | 10.8        |
| Other lumber products.....                 | 10,750           | 1,955          | 84.6        | 15.4        | 84.2        | 15.8        | 85.5         | 14.5        |
| Plant products—edible.....                 | 39,840           | 19,139         | 67.5        | 32.5        | 67.3        | 32.7        | 67.0         | 33.0        |
| Pulp and paper products.....               | 93,063           | 22,480         | 80.5        | 19.5        | 80.3        | 19.7        | 80.6         | 19.4        |
| Pulp and paper.....                        | 46,558           | 2,529          | 94.8        | 5.2         | 94.8        | 5.2         | 94.8         | 5.2         |
| Paper products.....                        | 13,835           | 7,639          | 64.4        | 35.6        | 64.5        | 35.5        | 63.9         | 36.1        |
| Printing and publishing.....               | 32,670           | 12,312         | 72.6        | 27.4        | 72.5        | 27.5        | 72.3         | 27.7        |
| Rubber products.....                       | 16,238           | 5,174          | 75.8        | 24.2        | 76.4        | 23.6        | 76.2         | 23.8        |
| Textile products.....                      | 75,051           | 86,721         | 46.4        | 53.6        | 46.0        | 54.0        | 45.6         | 54.4        |
| Thread, yarn and cloth.....                | 39,056           | 21,061         | 65.0        | 35.0        | 64.8        | 35.2        | 63.8         | 36.2        |
| Cotton yarn and cloth.....                 | 14,871           | 8,813          | 62.8        | 37.2        | 62.3        | 37.7        | 61.8         | 38.2        |
| Woolen yarn and cloth.....                 | 8,424            | 5,821          | 59.1        | 40.9        | 58.9        | 41.1        | 58.2         | 41.8        |
| Synthetic silk and silk goods.....         | 11,783           | 4,781          | 71.1        | 28.9        | 71.0        | 29.0        | 69.2         | 30.8        |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....                | 8,301            | 14,780         | 36.0        | 64.0        | 35.7        | 64.3        | 35.6         | 64.4        |
| Garments and personal furnishings.....     | 19,236           | 43,594         | 30.6        | 69.4        | 30.4        | 69.6        | 30.0         | 70.0        |
| Other textile products.....                | 8,458            | 7,286          | 53.7        | 46.3        | 53.2        | 46.8        | 54.1         | 45.9        |
| Tobacco.....                               | 4,066            | 5,610          | 42.0        | 58.0        | 42.3        | 57.7        | 42.0         | 58.0        |
| Beverages.....                             | 18,319           | 2,359          | 88.6        | 11.4        | 88.3        | 11.7        | 88.0         | 12.0        |
| Chemicals and allied products.....         | 33,772           | 10,373         | 76.5        | 23.5        | 76.4        | 23.6        | 76.2         | 23.8        |
| Clay, glass and stone products.....        | 20,230           | 2,353          | 89.6        | 10.4        | 89.3        | 10.7        | 88.7         | 11.3        |
| Electric light and power.....              | 30,157           | 4,406          | 87.3        | 12.7        | 87.0        | 13.0        | 87.8         | 12.2        |
| Electrical apparatus.....                  | 40,391           | 15,497         | 72.3        | 27.7        | 72.4        | 27.6        | 71.5         | 28.5        |
| Iron and steel products.....               | 260,982          | 21,922         | 92.3        | 7.7         | 92.1        | 7.9         | 92.5         | 7.5         |
| Crude, rolled and forged products.....     | 35,770           | 1,662          | 95.6        | 4.4         | 95.4        | 4.6         | 95.5         | 4.5         |
| Machinery (other than vehicles).....       | 24,201           | 3,320          | 87.9        | 12.1        | 88.1        | 11.9        | 88.4         | 11.6        |
| Agricultural implements.....               | 15,861           | 917            | 94.5        | 5.5         | 94.6        | 5.4         | 94.5         | 5.5         |
| Land vehicles and aircraft.....            | 108,350          | 6,909          | 94.0        | 6.0         | 93.8        | 6.2         | 94.4         | 5.6         |
| Automobiles and parts.....                 | 45,424           | 5,281          | 89.6        | 10.4        | 88.6        | 11.4        | 89.3         | 10.7        |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....      | 13,148           | 507            | 96.3        | 3.7         | 96.5        | 3.5         | 96.5         | 3.5         |
| Heating appliances.....                    | 7,550            | 503            | 93.8        | 6.2         | 93.6        | 6.4         | 93.7         | 6.3         |
| Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....   | 9,972            | 849            | 92.2        | 7.8         | 92.0        | 8.0         | 92.2         | 7.8         |
| Foundry and machine shop products.....     | 7,482            | 370            | 95.3        | 4.7         | 95.3        | 4.7         | 95.5         | 4.5         |
| Other iron and steel products.....         | 38,648           | 6,885          | 84.9        | 15.1        | 84.8        | 15.2        | 84.6         | 15.4        |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....            | 39,592           | 5,991          | 86.9        | 13.1        | 86.7        | 13.3        | 86.6         | 13.4        |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....         | 14,328           | 1,466          | 90.7        | 9.3         | 90.9        | 9.1         | 91.5         | 8.5         |
| Miscellaneous.....                         | 11,707           | 7,232          | 61.8        | 38.2        | 60.8        | 39.2        | 62.6         | 37.4        |
| <b>Logging</b> .....                       | <b>44,694</b>    | <b>825</b>     | <b>98.2</b> | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>97.7</b> | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>98.3</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  |
| <b>Mining</b> .....                        | <b>86,233</b>    | <b>1,944</b>   | <b>97.8</b> | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>97.8</b> | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>97.6</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  |
| Coal.....                                  | 22,909           | 209            | 99.1        | 0.9         | 99.1        | 0.9         | 99.0         | 1.0         |
| Metallic ores.....                         | 44,872           | 854            | 98.1        | 1.9         | 98.1        | 1.9         | 98.0         | 2.0         |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....   | 18,452           | 881            | 95.4        | 4.6         | 95.1        | 4.9         | 94.2         | 5.8         |
| <b>Communications</b> .....                | <b>26,431</b>    | <b>30,590</b>  | <b>46.4</b> | <b>53.6</b> | <b>46.5</b> | <b>53.5</b> | <b>47.5</b>  | <b>52.5</b> |
| Telegraphs.....                            | 6,928            | 1,525          | 82.0        | 18.0        | 81.9        | 18.1        | 81.4         | 18.6        |
| Telephones.....                            | 16,973           | 28,065         | 37.7        | 62.3        | 37.9        | 62.1        | 39.9         | 60.1        |
| <b>Transportation</b> .....                | <b>171,443</b>   | <b>10,924</b>  | <b>94.0</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>94.0</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>94.0</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  |
| Street railways, cartage and storage.....  | 59,048           | 4,411          | 93.0        | 7.0         | 93.0        | 7.0         | 93.2         | 6.8         |
| Steam railway operation.....               | 84,677           | 5,235          | 94.2        | 5.8         | 94.1        | 5.9         | 94.1         | 5.9         |
| Shipping and stevedoring.....              | 27,718           | 1,278          | 95.6        | 4.4         | 95.7        | 4.3         | 95.5         | 4.5         |
| <b>Construction and Maintenance</b> .....  | <b>239,635</b>   | <b>5,026</b>   | <b>97.9</b> | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>97.7</b> | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>98.1</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  |
| Building.....                              | 117,265          | 3,426          | 97.2        | 2.8         | 97.0        | 3.0         | 97.3         | 2.7         |
| Highway.....                               | 83,798           | 1,455          | 98.3        | 1.7         | 98.0        | 2.0         | 98.3         | 1.7         |
| Railway.....                               | 38,572           | 145            | 99.6        | 0.4         | 99.6        | 0.4         | 99.7         | 0.3         |
| <b>Services (as specified below)</b> ..... | <b>38,588</b>    | <b>38,711</b>  | <b>49.9</b> | <b>50.1</b> | <b>50.1</b> | <b>49.9</b> | <b>48.6</b>  | <b>51.4</b> |
| Hotels and restaurants.....                | 23,725           | 22,295         | 51.6        | 48.4        | 51.5        | 48.5        | 50.7         | 49.3        |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....          | 7,515            | 12,439         | 37.7        | 62.3        | 38.4        | 61.6        | 38.4         | 61.6        |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                         | <b>186,320</b>   | <b>110,004</b> | <b>62.9</b> | <b>37.1</b> | <b>62.8</b> | <b>37.2</b> | <b>61.6</b>  | <b>38.4</b> |
| Retail.....                                | 121,047          | 91,045         | 57.1        | 42.9        | 57.0        | 43.0        | 55.6         | 44.4        |
| Wholesale.....                             | 65,273           | 18,959         | 77.5        | 22.5        | 77.5        | 22.5        | 76.9         | 23.1        |
| <b>Eight Leading Industries</b> .....      | <b>1,619,706</b> | <b>435,251</b> | <b>78.8</b> | <b>21.2</b> | <b>78.1</b> | <b>21.9</b> | <b>78.8</b>  | <b>21.2</b> |
| <b>Finance</b> .....                       | <b>49,277</b>    | <b>44,801</b>  | <b>52.4</b> | <b>47.6</b> | <b>52.5</b> | <b>47.5</b> | <b>52.9</b>  | <b>47.1</b> |
| Banks and trust companies.....             | 26,213           | 27,027         | 49.2        | 50.8        | 49.3        | 50.7        | 49.4         | 50.6        |
| Brokerage and stock market operations..... | 2,471            | 1,423          | 63.5        | 36.5        | 64.1        | 35.9        | 64.8         | 35.2        |
| Insurance.....                             | 20,593           | 16,351         | 55.7        | 44.3        | 55.8        | 44.2        | 56.8         | 43.2        |
| <b>All Industries</b> .....                | <b>1,668,983</b> | <b>480,052</b> | <b>77.7</b> | <b>22.3</b> | <b>76.9</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>77.7</b>  | <b>22.3</b> |

**TABLE C-6.—HOURS AND EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING**(Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners) SOURCE: *Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.*

Tables C-6 to C-9 are based on reports from a somewhat smaller number of firms than Tables C-1 to C-5. They relate only to wage-earners for whom statistics of hours of work are also available, whereas Tables C-1 to C-4 relate to salaried employees as well as to all wage-earners of the co-operating firms.

| Week Preceding |       | Average Hours Worked |               |                   | Average Hourly Earnings |               |                   |
|----------------|-------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
|                |       | All Manufactures     | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | All Manufactures        | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods |
|                |       | no.                  | no.           | no.               | cts.                    | cts.          | cts.              |
| June 1, 1945   | ..... | 44.3                 | 44.7          | 43.9              | 70.3                    | 77.5          | 61.4              |
| June 1, 1946   | ..... | 42.0                 | 42.1          | 41.9              | 69.1                    | 75.1          | 63.3              |
| June 1, 1947   | ..... | 42.9                 | 43.0          | 42.7              | 79.9                    | 86.2          | 73.4              |
| June 1, 1948   | ..... | 41.7                 | 41.6          | 41.7              | 91.4                    | 98.4          | 84.4              |
| *Jan. 1, 1949  | ..... | 40.6                 | 41.0          | 40.2              | 97.2                    | 104.8         | 89.3              |
| Feb. 1, 1949   | ..... | 42.9                 | 43.2          | 42.7              | 97.2                    | 105.0         | 89.3              |
| Mar. 1, 1949   | ..... | 43.0                 | 43.2          | 42.7              | 97.6                    | 105.3         | 89.6              |
| April 1, 1949  | ..... | 42.9                 | 43.2          | 42.6              | 98.2                    | 105.7         | 90.3              |
| May 1, 1949    | ..... | 42.5                 | 42.7          | 42.3              | 98.6                    | 106.2         | 90.7              |
| June 1, 1949   | ..... | 40.8                 | 41.1          | 40.5              | 99.1                    | 106.5         | 91.5              |
| July 1, 1949   | ..... | 41.8                 | 42.4          | 41.2              | 99.1                    | 106.7         | 91.3              |
| Aug. 1, 1949   | ..... | 41.9                 | 42.1          | 41.7              | 98.8                    | 106.5         | 91.1              |
| Sept. 1, 1949  | ..... | 42.4                 | 42.5          | 42.2              | 98.4                    | 106.6         | 90.4              |
| Oct. 1, 1949   | ..... | 42.7                 | 43.0          | 42.5              | 99.3                    | 107.8         | 91.0              |
| Nov. 1, 1949   | ..... | 42.8                 | 42.8          | 42.9              | 99.5                    | 108.0         | 91.4              |
| Dec. 1, 1949   | ..... | 42.9                 | 43.0          | 42.9              | 100.0                   | 108.7         | 91.5              |
| *Jan. 1, 1950  | ..... | 39.9                 | 40.3          | 39.6              | 101.1                   | 109.3         | 92.9              |
| Feb. 1, 1950   | ..... | 42.3                 | 42.2          | 42.4              | 100.9                   | 109.5         | 92.6              |
| Mar. 1, 1950   | ..... | 42.5                 | 42.6          | 42.5              | 101.4                   | 109.8         | 93.1              |
| April 1, 1950  | ..... | 42.8                 | 43.0          | 42.6              | 101.7                   | 110.0         | 93.6              |
| May 1, 1950    | ..... | 42.6                 | 42.9          | 42.4              | 102.5                   | 110.6         | 94.3              |
| June 1, 1950   | ..... | 41.9                 | 42.2          | 41.6              | 103.5                   | 111.5         | 95.5              |

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1.

**TABLE C-7.—WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES IN MANUFACTURING**SOURCE: *Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.*

| Week Preceding |       | All Manufactures <sup>1</sup> |       | Durable Manufactured Goods |       | Non-Durable Manufactured Goods |       |
|----------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
|                |       | Average Weekly                |       | Average Weekly             |       | Average Weekly                 |       |
|                |       | Salaries and Wages            | Wages | Salaries and Wages         | Wages | Salaries and Wages             | Wages |
|                |       | \$                            | \$    | \$                         | \$    | \$                             | \$    |
| June 1, 1945   | ..... | 32.81                         | 31.14 | 35.76                      | 34.64 | 29.48                          | 26.95 |
| June 1, 1946   | ..... | 31.67                         | 29.02 | 33.79                      | 31.62 | 29.80                          | 26.52 |
| June 1, 1947   | ..... | 36.52                         | 34.28 | 38.91                      | 37.07 | 34.32                          | 31.11 |
| June 1, 1948   | ..... | 40.49                         | 38.11 | 43.03                      | 40.93 | 38.12                          | 35.19 |
| *Jan. 1, 1949  | ..... | 42.12                         | 39.46 | 45.23                      | 42.97 | 39.19                          | 35.90 |
| Feb. 1, 1949   | ..... | 44.04                         | 41.70 | 47.17                      | 45.36 | 41.12                          | 38.13 |
| Mar. 1, 1949   | ..... | 44.27                         | 41.97 | 47.43                      | 45.49 | 41.30                          | 38.26 |
| April 1, 1949  | ..... | 44.27                         | 42.13 | 47.43                      | 45.66 | 41.30                          | 38.47 |
| May 1, 1949    | ..... | 44.31                         | 41.91 | 47.30                      | 45.35 | 41.49                          | 38.37 |
| June 1, 1949   | ..... | 43.16                         | 40.43 | 46.00                      | 43.77 | 40.49                          | 37.06 |
| July 1, 1949   | ..... | 43.95                         | 41.42 | 47.26                      | 45.24 | 40.90                          | 37.62 |
| Aug. 1, 1949   | ..... | 43.90                         | 41.40 | 46.90                      | 44.84 | 41.15                          | 37.99 |
| Sept. 1, 1949  | ..... | 44.05                         | 41.72 | 47.35                      | 45.31 | 41.12                          | 38.15 |
| Oct. 1, 1949   | ..... | 44.72                         | 42.40 | 48.20                      | 46.35 | 41.63                          | 38.68 |
| Nov. 1, 1949   | ..... | 44.95                         | 42.59 | 48.15                      | 46.22 | 42.09                          | 39.21 |
| Dec. 1, 1949   | ..... | 45.23                         | 42.90 | 48.62                      | 46.74 | 42.21                          | 39.25 |
| *Jan. 1, 1950  | ..... | 43.42                         | 40.34 | 46.61                      | 44.05 | 40.52                          | 36.79 |
| Feb. 1, 1950   | ..... | 45.25                         | 42.68 | 48.33                      | 46.21 | 42.49                          | 39.26 |
| Mar. 1, 1950   | ..... | 45.68                         | 43.10 | 48.94                      | 46.77 | 42.74                          | 39.57 |
| April 1, 1950  | ..... | 46.04                         | 43.53 | 49.34                      | 47.30 | 43.06                          | 39.87 |
| May 1, 1950    | ..... | 46.16                         | 43.67 | 49.46                      | 47.45 | 43.18                          | 39.98 |
| June 1, 1950   | ..... | 45.94                         | 43.37 | 49.06                      | 47.05 | 43.07                          | 39.73 |

\*See footnote to Table C-6.

<sup>1</sup>Exclusive of electric light and power.

TABLE C-8.—HOURS AND EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING BY PROVINCES AND CITIES

(Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners)      SOURCE: *Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings*, D.B.S.

|                       | Average Hours Worked |                |                 | Average Hourly Earnings<br>(in cents) |                |                 |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                       | June 1,<br>1950      | May 1,<br>1950 | June 1,<br>1949 | June 1,<br>1950                       | May 1,<br>1950 | June 1,<br>1949 |
| Nova Scotia.....      | 43.2                 | 44.0           | 43.3            | 95.0                                  | 92.3           | 92.6            |
| New Brunswick.....    | 43.8                 | 44.5           | 43.1            | 89.9                                  | 90.9           | 88.1            |
| Quebec.....           | 43.3                 | 43.9           | 41.8            | 92.7                                  | 91.9           | 90.1            |
| Ontario.....          | 41.6                 | 42.2           | 40.3            | 109.6                                 | 108.2          | 103.7           |
| Manitoba.....         | 41.8                 | 42.5           | 41.2            | 99.7                                  | 98.6           | 96.5            |
| Saskatchewan.....     | 43.5                 | 43.6           | 43.3            | 103.6                                 | 104.1          | 100.9           |
| Alberta.....          | 42.2                 | 42.5           | 41.4            | 104.2                                 | 103.8          | 100.6           |
| British Columbia..... | 37.5                 | 38.8           | 37.4            | 122.3                                 | 122.2          | 118.5           |
| Montreal.....         | 41.6                 | 42.5           | 40.4            | 97.5                                  | 97.0           | 94.8            |
| Toronto.....          | 40.3                 | 41.2           | 39.2            | 107.5                                 | 107.1          | 102.7           |
| Hamilton.....         | 41.6                 | 41.1           | 40.6            | 122.0                                 | 119.6          | 112.5           |
| Winnipeg.....         | 41.3                 | 42.0           | 40.7            | 99.1                                  | 97.9           | 95.4            |
| Vancouver.....        | 36.7                 | 38.1           | 36.7            | 120.5                                 | 120.6          | 116.9           |

**TABLE C-9.—HOURS AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY**

(Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners)

SOURCE: *Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.*

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

| Industries                                 | Average<br>Hours per Week<br>Reported at |               |                | Average<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Reported at |               |                | Average<br>Weekly Wages |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                            | June 1<br>1950                           | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 | June 1<br>1950                            | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 | June 1<br>1950          | May 1<br>1950 | June 1<br>1949 |
|                                            | No.                                      | No.           | No.            | cts.                                      | cts.          | cts.           | \$                      | \$            | ¢              |
| <b>Manufacturing</b> .....                 | <b>41-9</b>                              | <b>42-6</b>   | <b>40-8</b>    | <b>103-5</b>                              | <b>102-5</b>  | <b>99-1</b>    | <b>43-37</b>            | <b>43-67</b>  | <b>40-43</b>   |
| *Durable manufactured goods.....           | 42-2                                     | 42-9          | 41-1           | 111-5                                     | 110-6         | 106-5          | 47-05                   | 47-45         | 43-77          |
| Non-durable manufactured goods.....        | 41-6                                     | 42-4          | 40-5           | 95-5                                      | 94-3          | 91-5           | 39-73                   | 39-98         | 37-06          |
| Animal products—edible.....                | 43-3                                     | 43-0          | 43-7           | 100-3                                     | 101-1         | 94-2           | 43-43                   | 43-47         | 41-17          |
| Dairy products.....                        | 46-2                                     | 46-9          | 46-8           | 76-8                                      | 78-1          | 74-2           | 35-48                   | 36-63         | 34-73          |
| *Feat products.....                        | 43-9                                     | 43-2          | 43-6           | 110-5                                     | 110-8         | 104-8          | 48-51                   | 47-87         | 45-69          |
| Leather products.....                      | 36-6                                     | 38-6          | 38-1           | 78-7                                      | 77-7          | 75-2           | 28-80                   | 29-99         | 28-65          |
| Leather boots and shoes.....               | 34-9                                     | 37-3          | 38-1           | 76-3                                      | 75-4          | 72-5           | 26-63                   | 28-12         | 27-63          |
| *Lumber products.....                      | 40-6                                     | 41-8          | 40-0           | 92-7                                      | 93-6          | 90-2           | 37-64                   | 39-12         | 36-08          |
| Rough and dressed lumber.....              | 40-0                                     | 41-3          | 40-0           | 97-2                                      | 99-2          | 94-4           | 38-88                   | 40-97         | 37-76          |
| Containers.....                            | 43-4                                     | 43-7          | 40-7           | 78-7                                      | 79-5          | 79-7           | 34-16                   | 34-74         | 32-44          |
| Furniture.....                             | 41-2                                     | 41-9          | 39-9           | 88-2                                      | 87-8          | 86-4           | 36-34                   | 36-79         | 34-47          |
| *Musical instruments.....                  | 43-5                                     | 42-6          | 42-6           | 87-4                                      | 87-7          | 83-1           | 38-02                   | 37-36         | 35-40          |
| Plant products—edible.....                 | 42-5                                     | 43-2          | 40-8           | 80-5                                      | 79-9          | 77-8           | 34-21                   | 34-52         | 31-74          |
| Flour and other milled products.....       | 44-2                                     | 45-9          | 42-5           | 97-4                                      | 97-2          | 94-5           | 43-05                   | 41-61         | 40-16          |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving.....        | 37-4                                     | 40-2          | 36-0           | 77-5                                      | 78-7          | 74-8           | 28-99                   | 31-64         | 26-93          |
| Bread and bakery products.....             | 45-3                                     | 44-3          | 44-4           | 80-9                                      | 80-2          | 77-7           | 36-65                   | 35-53         | 34-50          |
| Chocolate and cocoa products.....          | 40-9                                     | 42-8          | 38-8           | 70-4                                      | 68-1          | 67-7           | 28-79                   | 29-15         | 26-27          |
| Pulp and paper products.....               | 44-6                                     | 45-2          | 44-3           | 114-2                                     | 111-9         | 108-5          | 50-93                   | 50-58         | 48-07          |
| Pulp and paper mills.....                  | 48-3                                     | 48-7          | 47-5           | 118-1                                     | 114-6         | 113-0          | 57-04                   | 55-81         | 53-65          |
| Paper products.....                        | 41-7                                     | 43-1          | 41-2           | 89-6                                      | 89-0          | 84-2           | 37-36                   | 38-36         | 34-69          |
| Printing and publishing.....               | 40-6                                     | 41-2          | 40-6           | 122-6                                     | 122-1         | 114-9          | 49-78                   | 50-31         | 46-65          |
| Rubber products.....                       | 40-7                                     | 40-2          | 38-8           | 111-6                                     | 111-3         | 107-7          | 45-42                   | 44-74         | 41-79          |
| Textiles—all branches.....                 | 39-6                                     | 40-8          | 37-5           | 81-9                                      | 81-6          | 79-8           | 32-43                   | 33-29         | 29-93          |
| Thread, yarn and cloth.....                | 42-7                                     | 43-2          | 39-6           | 85-9                                      | 85-4          | 84-1           | 36-68                   | 36-89         | 33-30          |
| Cotton yarn and cloth.....                 | 42-1                                     | 43-0          | 38-1           | 86-8                                      | 86-1          | 85-3           | 36-54                   | 37-02         | 32-50          |
| Woolen yarn and cloth.....                 | 41-7                                     | 42-8          | 39-7           | 82-1                                      | 81-7          | 80-3           | 34-24                   | 34-97         | 31-88          |
| Synthetic silk and silk goods.....         | 45-0                                     | 44-4          | 41-7           | 87-3                                      | 87-1          | 85-5           | 39-29                   | 38-67         | 35-61          |
| Hosiery and knit goods.....                | 39-3                                     | 40-4          | 36-8           | 76-2                                      | 76-0          | 73-9           | 29-95                   | 30-70         | 27-20          |
| Garments and personal furnishings.....     | 35-7                                     | 37-9          | 34-8           | 77-7                                      | 78-2          | 76-1           | 27-74                   | 29-64         | 26-45          |
| Tobacco.....                               | 41-3                                     | 41-3          | 40-9           | 94-3                                      | 95-1          | 86-7           | 38-95                   | 39-28         | 35-46          |
| Beverages.....                             | 43-8                                     | 43-5          | 41-9           | 102-5                                     | 102-0         | 98-0           | 44-90                   | 44-37         | 41-06          |
| Distilled and malted liquor.....           | 42-6                                     | 42-7          | 40-7           | 108-1                                     | 108-2         | 104-3          | 46-05                   | 46-20         | 42-45          |
| Chemicals and allied products.....         | 43-1                                     | 43-7          | 43-3           | 103-2                                     | 102-7         | 98-8           | 44-18                   | 44-88         | 42-78          |
| Drugs and medicines.....                   | 40-9                                     | 41-3          | 39-0           | 86-7                                      | 85-3          | 82-5           | 35-46                   | 35-23         | 32-18          |
| *Clay, glass and stone products.....       | 45-2                                     | 45-8          | 43-8           | 102-1                                     | 100-7         | 97-2           | 46-15                   | 46-12         | 42-57          |
| Glass products.....                        | 45-7                                     | 45-9          | 44-5           | 98-8                                      | 98-2          | 91-8           | 45-15                   | 45-07         | 40-85          |
| Lime, gypsum and cement products.....      | 45-6                                     | 47-1          | 45-6           | 101-4                                     | 100-7         | 96-4           | 46-24                   | 47-43         | 43-96          |
| *Electrical apparatus.....                 | 41-0                                     | 41-4          | 39-5           | 114-4                                     | 114-4         | 109-8          | 46-90                   | 47-36         | 43-37          |
| Heavy electrical apparatus.....            | 41-1                                     | 41-1          | 41-9           | 130-4                                     | 130-2         | 120-0          | 53-59                   | 53-51         | 50-25          |
| *Iron and steel products.....              | 42-6                                     | 43-2          | 41-2           | 117-6                                     | 115-9         | 111-4          | 50-10                   | 50-07         | 45-90          |
| Crude, rolled and forged products.....     | 43-9                                     | 43-5          | 44-0           | 126-2                                     | 121-6         | 118-3          | 55-40                   | 52-90         | 52-05          |
| Primary iron and steel.....                | 44-4                                     | 43-7          | 44-4           | 129-1                                     | 123-7         | 120-6          | 57-32                   | 54-06         | 53-55          |
| Machinery (other than vehicles).....       | 42-8                                     | 43-5          | 40-7           | 108-6                                     | 108-7         | 104-0          | 46-48                   | 47-28         | 42-33          |
| Agricultural implements.....               | 41-0                                     | 39-9          | 41-0           | 127-0                                     | 125-6         | 114-8          | 52-07                   | 50-11         | 47-07          |
| Land vehicles and aircraft.....            | 43-2                                     | 44-0          | 41-0           | 120-3                                     | 119-3         | 115-2          | 51-97                   | 52-49         | 47-23          |
| Railway rolling stock.....                 | 44-2                                     | 44-7          | 42-8           | 112-0                                     | 112-7         | 112-2          | 49-50                   | 50-38         | 48-02          |
| Automobiles and parts.....                 | 42-8                                     | 43-4          | 38-2           | 129-2                                     | 127-9         | 122-0          | 55-30                   | 55-51         | 46-60          |
| Aeroplanes and parts.....                  | 40-1                                     | 43-8          | 43-9           | 112-8                                     | 111-9         | 103-8          | 45-23                   | 49-01         | 45-57          |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....      | 41-5                                     | 42-5          | 40-1           | 113-3                                     | 110-0         | 108-4          | 47-02                   | 46-75         | 43-47          |
| Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.....      | 40-7                                     | 42-3          | 40-1           | 114-7                                     | 113-8         | 106-0          | 46-68                   | 48-14         | 42-51          |
| Hardware, tools and cutlery.....           | 41-2                                     | 43-3          | 41-1           | 101-6                                     | 101-1         | 97-3           | 41-86                   | 43-78         | 39-99          |
| Foundry and machine shop products.....     | 41-5                                     | 44-0          | 39-0           | 115-3                                     | 116-8         | 108-5          | 47-85                   | 51-39         | 42-32          |
| Sheet metal work.....                      | 41-1                                     | 42-6          | 40-4           | 106-1                                     | 104-9         | 100-0          | 43-61                   | 44-69         | 40-40          |
| *Non-ferrous metal products.....           | 43-3                                     | 43-6          | 42-7           | 110-9                                     | 110-4         | 106-5          | 48-02                   | 48-13         | 45-45          |
| Smelting and refining.....                 | 45-0                                     | 45-0          | 45-2           | 118-9                                     | 119-3         | 114-5          | 53-51                   | 53-69         | 51-75          |
| Aluminum and its products.....             | 41-4                                     | 42-9          | 41-0           | 100-1                                     | 100-8         | 96-9           | 41-44                   | 43-24         | 39-73          |
| Brass and copper manufacturing.....        | 42-6                                     | 42-6          | 40-6           | 109-6                                     | 108-5         | 104-8          | 46-69                   | 46-22         | 42-55          |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....         | 42-4                                     | 42-9          | 41-8           | 123-8                                     | 123-8         | 117-9          | 52-49                   | 53-11         | 49-25          |
| Petroleum and its products.....            | 41-5                                     | 41-8          | 41-1           | 133-1                                     | 133-5         | 126-1          | 55-24                   | 55-80         | 52-83          |
| Miscellaneous manufactured products.....   | 40-5                                     | 41-7          | 39-1           | 89-1                                      | 88-4          | 85-9           | 36-09                   | 36-86         | 33-55          |
| <b>Mining</b> .....                        | <b>42-3</b>                              | <b>43-5</b>   | <b>41-2</b>    | <b>120-2</b>                              | <b>120-9</b>  | <b>117-0</b>   | <b>50-84</b>            | <b>52-59</b>  | <b>48-20</b>   |
| Coal.....                                  | 35-1                                     | 38-3          | 33-5           | 130-5                                     | 129-6         | 127-3          | 45-81                   | 49-64         | 42-65          |
| Metallic ores.....                         | 45-3                                     | 46-1          | 45-4           | 119-7                                     | 120-3         | 116-0          | 54-22                   | 55-46         | 52-66          |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....   | 43-8                                     | 44-1          | 40-9           | 109-7                                     | 110-4         | 103-7          | 48-05                   | 48-69         | 42-41          |
| <b>Local Transportation</b> .....          | <b>44-5</b>                              | <b>45-3</b>   | <b>44-7</b>    | <b>104-6</b>                              | <b>104-3</b>  | <b>99-1</b>    | <b>46-55</b>            | <b>47-25</b>  | <b>44-30</b>   |
| <b>Building Construction</b> .....         | <b>39-4</b>                              | <b>40-1</b>   | <b>38-6</b>    | <b>112-4</b>                              | <b>113-9</b>  | <b>107-0</b>   | <b>44-29</b>            | <b>45-67</b>  | <b>41-30</b>   |
| <b>Highway Construction</b> .....          | <b>38-6</b>                              | <b>38-6</b>   | <b>38-1</b>    | <b>87-0</b>                               | <b>89-0</b>   | <b>85-1</b>    | <b>33-58</b>            | <b>34-35</b>  | <b>32-43</b>   |
| <b>Services (as indicated below)</b> ..... | <b>42-8</b>                              | <b>42-9</b>   | <b>41-8</b>    | <b>65-8</b>                               | <b>66-1</b>   | <b>64-2</b>    | <b>28-16</b>            | <b>28-36</b>  | <b>26-84</b>   |
| Hotels and restaurants.....                | 43-8                                     | 43-6          | 42-7           | 64-4                                      | 65-1          | 63-5           | 28-21                   | 28-38         | 27-17          |
| Personal (chiefly laundries).....          | 40-8                                     | 41-6          | 40-1           | 68-5                                      | 68-2          | 65-8           | 27-95                   | 28-37         | 26-35          |

\* Industries classed in the durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Since 1941, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has prepared current indexes of average hourly earnings of the employees of eight establishments producing heavy electrical apparatus. Based upon the hourly earnings at June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c., the latest figures are as follows—Apr. 1, 1950, 240-4; May 1, 1950, 247-1; June 1, 1950, 247-4; at June 1, 1949, the index was 227-7.

<sup>2</sup> Chiefly street and electric railways.

<sup>3</sup> For information respecting the sex distribution of the persons in recorded employment, see Table C-5.

TABLE C-10.—EARNINGS, HOURS AND REAL EARNINGS FOR WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN CANADA

SOURCE: Hours Worked and Hourly and Weekly Wages, D.B.S. Real Wages Computed by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour

| Date                      | Average<br>Hours<br>Worked<br>per week | Average<br>Hourly<br>Earnings | Average<br>Weekly<br>Earnings | Index Numbers (Av. 1946=100)  |                   |                                       |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                           |                                        |                               |                               | Average<br>Weekly<br>Earnings | Cost of<br>Living | Average<br>Real<br>Weekly<br>Earnings |
|                           |                                        | cts.                          | \$                            |                               |                   |                                       |
| Monthly Average 1945..... | 45.0                                   | 69.4                          | 31.23                         | 103.3                         | 96.7              | 106.8                                 |
| Monthly Average 1946..... | 43.2                                   | 70.0                          | 30.24                         | 100.1                         | 100.0             | 100.1                                 |
| Monthly Average 1947..... | 43.0                                   | 80.2                          | 34.46                         | 114.0                         | 109.6             | 104.0                                 |
| Monthly Average 1948..... | 42.7                                   | 91.3                          | 38.99                         | 129.0                         | 125.4             | 102.9                                 |
| Monthly Average 1949..... | 42.4                                   | 98.6                          | 41.81                         | 138.4                         | 130.1             | 106.4                                 |
| Week preceding:           |                                        |                               |                               |                               |                   |                                       |
| January 1, 1948.....      | 43.2*                                  | 86.6                          | 37.41*                        | 123.8                         | 120.0             | 103.2                                 |
| February 1, 1948.....     | 42.8                                   | 86.6                          | 37.06                         | 122.6                         | 121.4             | 101.0                                 |
| March 1, 1948.....        | 43.2                                   | 88.0                          | 38.02                         | 125.8                         | 122.0             | 103.1                                 |
| April 1, 1948.....        | 43.2*                                  | 89.0                          | 38.45*                        | 127.2                         | 122.7             | 103.7                                 |
| May 1, 1948.....          | 43.1                                   | 89.4                          | 38.53                         | 127.5                         | 124.0             | 102.8                                 |
| June 1, 1948.....         | 41.7                                   | 91.4                          | 38.11                         | 126.1                         | 121.8             | 101.0                                 |
| July 1, 1948.....         | 42.0                                   | 92.3                          | 38.77                         | 128.3                         | 126.9             | 101.1                                 |
| August 1, 1948.....       | 42.1                                   | 92.7                          | 39.03                         | 129.2                         | 127.4             | 101.4                                 |
| September 1, 1948.....    | 41.7                                   | 93.4                          | 38.95                         | 128.9                         | 128.6             | 100.2                                 |
| October 1, 1948.....      | 43.0                                   | 94.6                          | 40.68                         | 134.6                         | 129.1             | 104.3                                 |
| November 1, 1948.....     | 43.1                                   | 95.5                          | 41.16                         | 136.2                         | 129.1             | 105.5                                 |
| December 1, 1948.....     | 43.2                                   | 96.0                          | 41.47                         | 137.2                         | 128.6             | 106.7                                 |
| January 1, 1949.....      | 43.2*                                  | 97.2                          | 41.99*                        | 138.9                         | 129.1             | 107.6                                 |
| February 1, 1949.....     | 42.9                                   | 97.2                          | 41.70                         | 138.0                         | 129.0             | 107.0                                 |
| March 1, 1949.....        | 43.0                                   | 97.6                          | 41.97                         | 138.9                         | 128.8             | 107.8                                 |
| April 1, 1949.....        | 42.9                                   | 98.2                          | 42.13                         | 139.4                         | 128.9             | 108.1                                 |
| May 1, 1949.....          | 41.8*                                  | 98.6                          | 41.21*                        | 136.4                         | 129.0             | 105.7                                 |
| June 1, 1949.....         | 40.8                                   | 99.1                          | 40.43                         | 133.8                         | 129.9             | 103.0                                 |
| July 1, 1949.....         | 41.8                                   | 99.1                          | 41.42                         | 137.1                         | 131.1             | 104.6                                 |
| August 1, 1949.....       | 41.9                                   | 98.8                          | 41.40                         | 137.0                         | 131.7             | 104.0                                 |
| September 1, 1949.....    | 42.4                                   | 98.4                          | 41.72                         | 138.1                         | 131.3             | 105.2                                 |
| October 1, 1949.....      | 42.7                                   | 99.3                          | 42.40                         | 140.3                         | 131.2             | 106.9                                 |
| November 1, 1949.....     | 42.8                                   | 99.5                          | 42.59                         | 140.9                         | 130.8             | 107.7                                 |
| December 1, 1949.....     | 42.9                                   | \$1.000                       | 42.90                         | 142.0                         | 130.7             | 108.6                                 |
| January 1, 1950.....      | 42.6*                                  | \$1.011                       | 43.07*                        | 142.5                         | 130.3             | 109.4                                 |
| February 1, 1950.....     | 42.3                                   | \$1.009                       | 42.68                         | 141.2                         | 130.7             | 108.0                                 |
| March 1, 1950.....        | 42.5                                   | \$1.014                       | 43.10                         | 142.6                         | 132.4             | 107.7                                 |
| April 1, 1950.....        | 42.8                                   | \$1.017                       | 43.53                         | 144.0                         | 132.7             | 108.5                                 |
| May 1, 1950.....          | 42.4*                                  | \$1.025                       | 43.46*                        | 143.8                         | 132.7             | 108.4                                 |
| June 1, 1950 1).....      | 42.0                                   | \$1.035                       | 43.47                         | 143.8                         | 133.8             | 107.5                                 |

Note: Average Real Weekly Earnings were computed by dividing the index of the cost of living into an index of the average weekly earnings, both indexes have been calculated on a similar base (Average 1946=100).  
\* Figures adjusted for holidays. The actual figures are: January 1, 1948, 38.3 hours, \$33.17; April 1, 1948, 41.6 hours, \$37.02; January 1, 1949, 40.6 hours, \$39.46; May 1, 1949, 42.5 hours, \$41.91; January 1, 1950, 39.9 hours, \$40.34; May 1 1950, 42.6 hours, \$43.67.

(1) Latest figures subject to revision.

## D—Employment Service Statistics

**TABLE D-1.—UNFILLED VACANCIES AND LIVE APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT  
AS AT FIRST OF MONTH**

(Source: Form U.I.C. 757)

| Month     |                           | Unfilled Vacancies |        |         | Live Applications for Employment |        |         |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|---------|
|           |                           | Male               | Female | Total   | Male                             | Female | Total   |
| August    | 1945.....                 | 121,187            | 39,222 | 160,409 | 53,646                           | 22,286 | 75,932  |
| August    | 1946.....                 | 64,452             | 43,040 | 107,492 | 125,855                          | 34,485 | 160,340 |
| August    | 1947.....                 | 58,862             | 31,219 | 90,081  | 69,314                           | 29,577 | 98,891  |
| August    | 1948.....                 | 30,499             | 19,709 | 50,208  | 63,558                           | 32,715 | 96,273  |
| January   | 1949.....                 | 11,996             | 13,063 | 25,059  | 150,474                          | 36,185 | 186,659 |
| February  | 1949.....                 | 10,026             | 12,990 | 23,016  | 204,897                          | 51,909 | 256,806 |
| March     | 1949.....                 | 10,187             | 13,544 | 23,731  | 209,866                          | 51,898 | 261,764 |
| April     | 1949.....                 | 14,444             | 16,816 | 31,260  | 195,559                          | 50,961 | 246,520 |
| May       | 1949.....                 | 21,673             | 21,840 | 43,513  | 158,794                          | 44,932 | 203,726 |
| June      | 1949.....                 | 23,539             | 24,035 | 47,574  | 113,489                          | 41,359 | 154,848 |
| July      | 1949.....                 | 20,679             | 21,775 | 42,454  | 103,275                          | 44,216 | 147,491 |
| August    | 1949.....                 | 18,043             | 19,313 | 37,356  | 97,154                           | 42,090 | 139,244 |
| September | 1949.....                 | 19,940             | 22,620 | 42,560  | 97,681                           | 39,667 | 137,351 |
| October   | 1949.....                 | 20,837             | 20,629 | 41,466  | 101,504                          | 41,543 | 143,047 |
| November  | 1949.....                 | 14,535             | 15,200 | 29,735  | 122,664                          | 49,702 | 172,366 |
| December  | 1949.....                 | 10,400             | 12,085 | 22,485  | 164,345                          | 56,439 | 220,784 |
|           |                           |                    |        |         | 218,769                          | 55,188 | 273,957 |
| January   | 1950.....                 | 7,971              | 9,748  | 17,719  |                                  |        |         |
| February  | 1950.....                 | 8,315              | 10,076 | 18,391  | 301,039                          | 74,557 | 375,596 |
| March     | 1950.....                 | 9,614              | 11,429 | 21,043  | 300,352                          | 75,646 | 375,998 |
| April     | 1950.....                 | 11,967             | 12,032 | 23,999  | 349,098                          | 79,193 | 428,291 |
| May       | 1950.....                 | 18,635             | 15,386 | 34,021  | 310,044                          | 77,797 | 387,841 |
| June      | 1950.....                 | 25,038             | 16,375 | 41,413  | 184,335                          | 70,062 | 254,397 |
| July      | 1950.....                 | 24,392             | 15,519 | 39,911  | 136,284                          | 68,279 | 204,563 |
| August    | 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> ..... | 24,029             | 13,141 | 37,170  | 103,180                          | 60,042 | 163,222 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Latest figures subject to revision.

TABLE D-2.—UNFILLED VACANCIES BY INDUSTRY AND BY SEX AS AT JUNE 29, 1950

(Source: Form UIC 751)

| Industry                                                | Male          | Female        | Total         | Change from<br>June 1, 1950 |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                         |               |               |               | Absolute                    | Percentage   |
| <b>Agriculture, Fishing, Trapping</b> .....             | <b>1,611</b>  | <b>479</b>    | <b>2,090</b>  | — 504                       | — 19.4       |
| <b>Logging</b> .....                                    | <b>3,691</b>  | <b>2</b>      | <b>3,693</b>  | + 912                       | + 32.8       |
| Pulpwood.....                                           | 2,571         | 1             | 2,572         | + 410                       | + 19.0       |
| Lumber.....                                             | 1,082         | 1             | 1,083         | + 496                       | + 84.5       |
| Other logging.....                                      | 38            |               | 38            | + 6                         | + 18.8       |
| <b>Mining</b> .....                                     | <b>576</b>    | <b>25</b>     | <b>601</b>    | — 169                       | — 22.0       |
| Coal.....                                               | 77            | 1             | 78            | — 10                        | — 11.4       |
| Metallic ores—                                          |               |               |               |                             |              |
| Iron.....                                               | 75            | 2             | 77            | + 4                         | + 5.5        |
| Gold.....                                               | 138           | 3             | 141           | — 38                        | — 21.2       |
| Nickel.....                                             | 169           | 5             | 174           | — 13                        | — 7.0        |
| Other metallic ores and non-metallic minerals.....      | 101           | 5             | 106           | + 20                        | + 23.3       |
| Prospecting and oil producing.....                      | 16            | 9             | 25            | — 132                       | — 84.1       |
| <b>Manufacturing</b> .....                              | <b>6,071</b>  | <b>2,789</b>  | <b>8,860</b>  | + 1,111                     | + 14.3       |
| Food and kindred products.....                          | 749           | 456           | 1,205         | + 86                        | + 7.7        |
| Textiles, apparel, etc.....                             | 259           | 1,538         | 1,797         | — 11                        | — 0.6        |
| Lumber and finished lumber products.....                | 941           | 81            | 1,022         | + 175                       | + 20.7       |
| Pulp and paper products and printing.....               | 325           | 144           | 469           | — 138                       | — 22.7       |
| Chemicals and allied products.....                      | 225           | 94            | 319           | — 24                        | — 7.0        |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....                     | 48            | 7             | 55            | — 6                         | — 9.8        |
| Rubber products.....                                    | 255           | 54            | 309           | + 123                       | + 66.1       |
| Leather and products.....                               | 60            | 94            | 154           | — 28                        | — 15.4       |
| Stone, clay and glass products.....                     | 198           | 29            | 227           | — 14                        | — 5.8        |
| Iron and steel and products.....                        | 412           | 62            | 474           | + 12                        | + 2.6        |
| Non-ferrous metals and products.....                    | 267           | 24            | 291           | — 22                        | — 7.0        |
| Machinery.....                                          | 378           | 49            | 427           | — 54                        | — 11.2       |
| Electrical equipment and products.....                  | 209           | 53            | 262           | — 40                        | — 13.3       |
| Transportation equipment and other manufacturing.....   | 1,745         | 104           | 1,849         | + 1,052                     | + 132.0      |
| <b>Construction</b> .....                               | <b>3,687</b>  | <b>63</b>     | <b>3,750</b>  | — 57                        | — 1.5        |
| <b>Transportation and Storage</b> .....                 | <b>1,492</b>  | <b>111</b>    | <b>1,603</b>  | — 233                       | — 12.7       |
| <b>Communications, and Other Public Utilities</b> ..... | <b>284</b>    | <b>238</b>    | <b>522</b>    | + 112                       | + 27.3       |
| <b>Trade</b> .....                                      | <b>2,412</b>  | <b>1,951</b>  | <b>4,393</b>  | — 840                       | — 16.1       |
| Wholesale.....                                          | 744           | 393           | 1,137         | — 268                       | — 19.1       |
| Retail.....                                             | 1,698         | 1,558         | 3,256         | — 572                       | — 15.0       |
| <b>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate</b> .....            | <b>1,022</b>  | <b>888</b>    | <b>1,910</b>  | — 150                       | — 7.3        |
| <b>Service</b> .....                                    | <b>3,524</b>  | <b>8,956</b>  | <b>12,480</b> | — 1,702                     | — 12.0       |
| Public.....                                             | 953           | 517           | 1,470         | — 478                       | — 24.5       |
| Domestic.....                                           | 111           | 3,583         | 3,694         | — 660                       | — 15.2       |
| Personal.....                                           | 1,418         | 4,449         | 5,867         | — 401                       | — 6.4        |
| Other service.....                                      | 1,042         | 407           | 1,449         | — 163                       | — 10.1       |
| <b>All Industries</b> .....                             | <b>24,400</b> | <b>15,502</b> | <b>39,902</b> | <b>— 1,520</b>              | <b>— 3.7</b> |

**TABLE D-3.—UNFILLED VACANCIES AND LIVE APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT,  
BY OCCUPATION AND BY SEX, AS AT JUNE 29, 1950**

(Source: Form UIC 757)

| Occupational Group                         | Unfilled Vacancies |               |               | Live Applications<br>for<br>Employment |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                            | Male               | Female        | Total         | Male                                   | Female        | Total          |
| Professional and Managerial Workers.....   | 874                | 450           | 1,324         | 4,278                                  | 1,160         | 5,438          |
| Clerical Workers.....                      | 1,486              | 3,033         | 4,519         | 7,559                                  | 18,088        | 25,647         |
| Sales Workers.....                         | 1,924              | 1,072         | 2,996         | 4,048                                  | 9,729         | 13,777         |
| Personal and Domestic Service Workers..... | 1,354              | 7,866         | 9,220         | 11,461                                 | 10,455        | 21,916         |
| Seamen.....                                | 43                 | 1             | 44            | 1,890                                  | 17            | 1,907          |
| Agriculture and Fishing.....               | 1,686              | 119           | 1,805         | 1,867                                  | 245           | 2,112          |
| Skilled and Semiskilled Workers.....       | 10,583             | 2,106         | 12,689        | 48,766                                 | 15,311        | 64,077         |
| Food and kindred products.....             | 136                | 37            | 173           | 831                                    | 658           | 1,489          |
| Textiles, clothing, etc.....               | 153                | 1,475         | 1,628         | 2,357                                  | 9,389         | 11,746         |
| Lumber and wood products.....              | 3,936              | 4             | 3,940         | 5,703                                  | 117           | 5,820          |
| Pulp, paper and printing.....              | 117                | 24            | 141           | 493                                    | 442           | 935            |
| Leather and products.....                  | 41                 | 64            | 105           | 1,283                                  | 1,193         | 2,476          |
| Stone, clay and glass products.....        | 52                 | 2             | 54            | 112                                    | 49            | 161            |
| Metalworking.....                          | 1,127              | 29            | 1,156         | 5,951                                  | 477           | 6,428          |
| Electrical.....                            | 141                | 23            | 164           | 1,102                                  | 301           | 1,403          |
| Transportation equipment, n.e.c.....       | 25                 | 4             | 29            | 396                                    | 67            | 463            |
| Mining.....                                | 166                | .....         | 166           | 1,695                                  | .....         | 1,695          |
| Construction.....                          | 1,942              | .....         | 1,942         | 9,904                                  | 3             | 9,907          |
| Transportation (except seamen).....        | 749                | 7             | 756           | 7,203                                  | 47            | 7,250          |
| Communications and public utility.....     | 33                 | .....         | 33            | 326                                    | 1             | 327            |
| Trade and service.....                     | 341                | 324           | 665           | 1,371                                  | 908           | 2,279          |
| Other skilled and semiskilled.....         | 1,325              | 73            | 1,398         | 6,478                                  | 1,349         | 7,827          |
| Foremen.....                               | 98                 | 12            | 110           | 1,077                                  | 215           | 1,292          |
| Apprentices.....                           | 201                | 28            | 229           | 2,484                                  | 95            | 2,579          |
| Unskilled Workers.....                     | 6,442              | 853           | 7,295         | 56,422                                 | 13,275        | 69,697         |
| Food and tobacco.....                      | 213                | 280           | 493           | 997                                    | 2,095         | 3,092          |
| Lumber and lumber products.....            | 366                | 7             | 373           | 1,984                                  | 273           | 2,257          |
| Metalworking.....                          | 235                | 18            | 303           | 1,839                                  | 327           | 2,166          |
| Construction.....                          | 1,618              | .....         | 1,618         | 6,762                                  | 1             | 6,763          |
| Other unskilled workers.....               | 3,960              | 548           | 4,508         | 44,840                                 | 10,579        | 55,419         |
| <b>Total.....</b>                          | <b>24,392</b>      | <b>15,500</b> | <b>39,892</b> | <b>136,291</b>                         | <b>68,280</b> | <b>204,571</b> |

**TABLE D-4.—AVERAGE WEEKLY VACANCIES NOTIFIED, REFERRALS, AND  
PLACEMENTS FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1950**

(Source: Form U.I.C. 751)

| Industry                                               | Weekly Average        |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                        | Vacancies<br>Notified | Referrals     | Placements    |
| <b>Agriculture, Fishing, Trapping.....</b>             | <b>1,067</b>          | <b>1,096</b>  | <b>728</b>    |
| <b>Lodging.....</b>                                    | <b>1,367</b>          | <b>772</b>    | <b>609</b>    |
| <b>Mining.....</b>                                     | <b>345</b>            | <b>340</b>    | <b>277</b>    |
| <b>Manufacturing.....</b>                              | <b>6,378</b>          | <b>6,081</b>  | <b>4,177</b>  |
| Food and kindred products.....                         | 1,140                 | 1,130         | 771           |
| Textiles, apparel, etc.....                            | 806                   | 773           | 515           |
| Lumber and finished lumber products.....               | 990                   | 937           | 693           |
| Pulp and paper products and printing.....              | 361                   | 411           | 280           |
| Chemicals and allied products.....                     | 243                   | 267           | 164           |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....                    | 48                    | 58            | 36            |
| Rubber products.....                                   | 153                   | 104           | 57            |
| Leather and products.....                              | 118                   | 137           | 79            |
| Stone, clay and glass products.....                    | 231                   | 227           | 159           |
| Iron and steel and products.....                       | 386                   | 436           | 273           |
| Non-ferrous metals and products.....                   | 234                   | 243           | 180           |
| Machinery.....                                         | 362                   | 385           | 267           |
| Electrical equipment and products.....                 | 273                   | 279           | 194           |
| Transportation equipment and other manufacturing.....  | 1,033                 | 694           | 509           |
| <b>Construction.....</b>                               | <b>4,358</b>          | <b>4,360</b>  | <b>3,501</b>  |
| <b>Transportation and Storage.....</b>                 | <b>1,583</b>          | <b>1,544</b>  | <b>1,228</b>  |
| <b>Communications, and Other Public Utilities.....</b> | <b>293</b>            | <b>263</b>    | <b>186</b>    |
| <b>Trade.....</b>                                      | <b>3,056</b>          | <b>3,572</b>  | <b>2,167</b>  |
| <b>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.....</b>            | <b>416</b>            | <b>516</b>    | <b>249</b>    |
| <b>Service.....</b>                                    | <b>7,738</b>          | <b>7,326</b>  | <b>5,485</b>  |
| <b>All Industries.....</b>                             | <b>26,601</b>         | <b>25,870</b> | <b>18,607</b> |

TABLE D-5.—ACTIVITIES OF NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OFFICES FOR FOUR WEEKS JUNE 2 TO JUNE 29, 1950: UNPLACED APPLICANTS AS AT JULY 27, 1950

| Office                     | Vacancies              |                        | Applicants               |                       |            |        |                        |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                            | Reported during period | Unfilled end of period | Registered during period | Referred to vacancies | Placements |        | Unplaced end of period | Unplaced as at July 27 |
|                            |                        |                        |                          |                       | Regular    | Casual |                        |                        |
| Newfoundland.....          | 145                    | 32                     | 2,315                    | 315                   | 110        | 19     | 16,938                 | 10,751                 |
| Corner Brook.....          | 56                     | 4                      | 359                      | 44                    | 44         |        | 2,941                  | 1,574                  |
| Grand Falls.....           | 1                      |                        | 407                      | 69                    |            | 19     | 2,235                  | 1,126                  |
| St. John's.....            | 88                     | 28                     | 1,549                    | 202                   | 66         |        | 11,762                 | 8,051                  |
| Prince Edward Island.....  | 497                    | 321                    | 692                      | 415                   | 290        | 58     | 999                    | 858                    |
| Charlottetown.....         | 229                    | 133                    | 383                      | 230                   | 147        | 42     | 622                    | 528                    |
| Summerside.....            | 268                    | 188                    | 309                      | 185                   | 143        | 16     | 377                    | 330                    |
| Nova Scotia.....           | 2,409                  | 844                    | 5,408                    | 2,999                 | 1,511      | 473    | 12,207                 | 10,156                 |
| Amherst.....               | 112                    | 6                      | 204                      | 112                   | 101        | 5      | 314                    | 285                    |
| Bridgewater.....           | 60                     | 22                     | 159                      | 48                    | 27         | 3      | 342                    | 274                    |
| Halifax.....               | 1,172                  | 601                    | 2,381                    | 1,509                 | 670        | 231    | 4,380                  | 3,503                  |
| Inverness.....             | 22                     | 6                      | 73                       | 17                    | 17         |        | 221                    | 208                    |
| Kentville.....             | 86                     | 62                     | 376                      | 95                    | 48         | 10     | 934                    | 680                    |
| Liverpool.....             | 8                      | 3                      | 58                       | 7                     | 6          |        | 145                    | 125                    |
| New Glasgow.....           | 320                    | 38                     | 483                      | 471                   | 276        | 36     | 1,743                  | 1,498                  |
| Springhill.....            | 14                     |                        | 116                      | 21                    | 14         |        | 226                    | 210                    |
| Sydney.....                | 462                    | 72                     | 1,081                    | 539                   | 235        | 183    | 2,609                  | 2,446                  |
| Truro.....                 | 87                     | 27                     | 333                      | 115                   | 55         | 5      | 557                    | 447                    |
| Yarmouth, Shelbourne.....  | 66                     | 7                      | 144                      | 65                    | 62         |        | 736                    | 480                    |
| New Brunswick.....         | 3,055                  | 1,351                  | 4,931                    | 3,232                 | 2,081      | 287    | 10,410                 | 7,666                  |
| Bathurst.....              | 22                     | 12                     | 287                      | 110                   | 16         |        | 1,755                  | 578                    |
| Campbellton.....           | 74                     | 35                     | 352                      | 102                   | 35         | 19     | 577                    | 498                    |
| Edmundston.....            | 282                    | 79                     | 316                      | 207                   | 251        | 11     | 330                    | 264                    |
| Fredericton.....           | 430                    | 232                    | 406                      | 324                   | 241        | 57     | 595                    | 488                    |
| Minto.....                 | 144                    | 20                     | 202                      | 147                   | 127        |        | 562                    | 394                    |
| Moncton.....               | 1,023                  | 412                    | 1,610                    | 1,114                 | 675        | 157    | 2,311                  | 1,885                  |
| Newcastle.....             | 28                     | 29                     | 192                      | 75                    | 48         |        | 644                    | 585                    |
| Saint John.....            | 432                    | 232                    | 1,204                    | 525                   | 300        | 37     | 2,967                  | 2,562                  |
| St. Stephen.....           | 425                    | 177                    | 167                      | 467                   | 279        |        | 441                    | 175                    |
| Sussex.....                | 72                     | 73                     | 58                       | 60                    | 46         | 1      | 89                     | 72                     |
| Woodstock.....             | 123                    | 50                     | 137                      | 101                   | 63         | 5      | 139                    | 165                    |
| Quebec.....                | 20,715                 | 8,691                  | 30,044                   | 20,146                | 12,304     | 1,269  | 62,461                 | 51,255                 |
| Asbestos.....              | 113                    | 43                     | 132                      | 56                    | 52         |        | 217                    | 173                    |
| Beauharnois.....           | 85                     | 44                     | 183                      | 102                   | 51         | 2      | 323                    | 317                    |
| Buckingham.....            | 58                     | 10                     | 113                      | 56                    | 48         | 1      | 270                    | 332                    |
| Causapscal.....            | 21                     | 15                     | 92                       | 5                     | 5          |        | 350                    | 237                    |
| Chandler.....              | 110                    | 33                     | 85                       | 115                   | 68         | 10     | 886                    | 263                    |
| Chicoutimi.....            | 215                    | 73                     | 573                      | 262                   | 124        | 26     | 905                    | 810                    |
| Dolbeau.....               | 12                     |                        | 60                       | 22                    | 13         |        | 188                    | 129                    |
| Drummondville.....         | 200                    | 38                     | 461                      | 234                   | 156        |        | 1,136                  | 1,132                  |
| Farnham.....               | 181                    | 120                    | 153                      | 95                    | 92         |        | 314                    | 247                    |
| Granby.....                | 96                     | 27                     | 356                      | 100                   | 64         | 12     | 711                    | 648                    |
| Hull.....                  | 361                    | 100                    | 636                      | 344                   | 249        | 7      | 1,333                  | 1,201                  |
| Joliette.....              | 129                    | 80                     | 278                      | 144                   | 62         | 14     | 819                    | 656                    |
| Jonquiére.....             | 145                    | 53                     | 377                      | 250                   | 74         | 10     | 1,141                  | 829                    |
| Lachute.....               | 82                     | 32                     | 137                      | 85                    | 62         | 3      | 250                    | 271                    |
| La Malbaie.....            | 48                     | 35                     | 67                       | 12                    | 11         |        | 243                    | 166                    |
| La Tuque.....              | 416                    | 93                     | 613                      | 277                   | 323        |        | 404                    | 375                    |
| Levis.....                 | 170                    | 63                     | 574                      | 273                   | 134        | 4      | 1,634                  | 1,073                  |
| Matane.....                | 88                     | 47                     | 102                      | 81                    | 72         |        | 938                    | 183                    |
| Megantic.....              | 415                    | 281                    | 171                      | 109                   | 187        |        | 173                    | 174                    |
| Mont-Laurier.....          | 61                     | 35                     | 54                       | 58                    | 20         | 13     | 181                    | 116                    |
| Montmagny.....             | 139                    | 125                    | 258                      | 36                    | 25         |        | 562                    | 404                    |
| Montreal.....              | 11,212                 | 4,791                  | 13,071                   | 9,888                 | 6,587      | 523    | 27,605                 | 23,921                 |
| Port Alfred.....           | 89                     | 1                      | 94                       | 87                    | 88         |        | 507                    | 327                    |
| Quebec.....                | 1,538                  | 595                    | 3,526                    | 2,202                 | 824        | 341    | 5,958                  | 4,838                  |
| Rimouski.....              | 278                    | 71                     | 395                      | 157                   | 145        |        | 742                    | 286                    |
| Rivière du Loup.....       | 54                     | 122                    | 292                      | 61                    | 45         |        | 507                    | 550                    |
| Rouyn.....                 | 307                    | 149                    | 513                      | 324                   | 178        | 23     | 730                    | 413                    |
| St. Agathe.....            | 147                    | 16                     | 109                      | 140                   | 116        | 1      | 110                    | 84                     |
| Ste. Anne de Bellevue..... | 104                    | 16                     | 157                      | 102                   | 69         | 13     | 234                    | 200                    |
| St. Therese.....           | 143                    | 43                     | 184                      | 123                   | 94         |        | 441                    | 420                    |
| St. Georges de Beauce..... | 412                    | 332                    | 269                      | 922                   | 268        | 77     | 996                    | 433                    |
| St. Hyacinthe.....         | 306                    | 137                    | 327                      | 255                   | 208        | 8      | 822                    | 598                    |
| St. Jean.....              | 382                    | 113                    | 359                      | 279                   | 154        | 2      | 701                    | 595                    |
| St. Jerome.....            | 245                    | 86                     | 389                      | 216                   | 142        | 4      | 658                    | 537                    |
| St. Joseph d'Alma.....     | 86                     | 60                     | 280                      | 57                    | 21         | 1      | 468                    | 670                    |
| Shawinigan Falls.....      | 267                    | 59                     | 482                      | 351                   | 205        |        | 1,125                  | 1,168                  |
| Sherbrooke.....            | 728                    | 162                    | 1,190                    | 733                   | 378        | 124    | 2,063                  | 1,890                  |
| Sorel.....                 | 127                    | 34                     | 345                      | 131                   | 90         |        | 561                    | 480                    |
| Thetford Mines.....        | 132                    | 103                    | 572                      | 329                   | 150        | 2      | 722                    | 635                    |
| Three Rivers.....          | 395                    | 145                    | 900                      | 544                   | 283        | 30     | 2,555                  | 1,861                  |
| Val d'Or.....              | 204                    | 118                    | 310                      | 161                   | 95         | 7      | 468                    | 318                    |
| Valleyfield.....           | 146                    | 59                     | 458                      | 146                   | 126        | 3      | 956                    | 867                    |
| Victoriaville.....         | 213                    | 96                     | 347                      | 222                   | 146        | 8      | 549                    | 428                    |

**TABLE D-5.—ACTIVITIES OF NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OFFICES FOR FOUR WEEKS JUNE 2 TO JUNE 29, 1950: UNPLACED APPLICANTS AS AT JULY 27, 1950**

| Office             | Vacancies              |                        | Applicants               |                       |               |              |                        |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                    | Reported during period | Unfilled end of period | Registered during period | Referred to vacancies | Placements    |              | Unplaced end of period | Unplaced as at July 27 |
|                    |                        |                        |                          |                       | Regular       | Casual       |                        |                        |
| <b>Ontario</b>     | <b>47,232</b>          | <b>19,043</b>          | <b>54,433</b>            | <b>43,048</b>         | <b>27,128</b> | <b>5,459</b> | <b>50,805</b>          | <b>41,369</b>          |
| Amprior            | 173                    | 44                     | 118                      | 142                   | 143           |              | 57                     | 6                      |
| Barrie             | 427                    | 226                    | 425                      | 451                   | 289           | 8            | 178                    | 187                    |
| Belleville         | 510                    | 108                    | 621                      | 560                   | 303           | 61           | 777                    | 549                    |
| Bracebridge        | 320                    | 82                     | 186                      | 324                   | 238           | 5            | 96                     | 47                     |
| Brampton           | 172                    | 107                    | 153                      | 136                   | 103           | 4            | 112                    | 74                     |
| Brantford          | 675                    | 137                    | 942                      | 705                   | 406           | 111          | 952                    | 890                    |
| Brookville         | 125                    | 2                      | 215                      | 129                   | 96            | 23           | 126                    | 105                    |
| Carleton Place     | 19                     | 4                      | 41                       | 20                    | 16            |              | 121                    | 138                    |
| Chatham            | 575                    | 213                    | 536                      | 543                   | 319           | 115          | 230                    | 300                    |
| Cobourg            | 217                    | 51                     | 255                      | 237                   | 182           | 6            | 213                    | 181                    |
| Collingwood        | 181                    | 27                     | 100                      | 159                   | 152           |              | 168                    | 134                    |
| Cornwall           | 308                    | 33                     | 604                      | 357                   | 221           | 49           | 895                    | 1,080                  |
| Fort Erie          | 167                    | 52                     | 156                      | 190                   | 126           | 8            | 72                     | 55                     |
| Fort Frances       | 168                    | 86                     | 227                      | 201                   | 103           | 19           | 119                    | 84                     |
| Fort William       | 442                    | 89                     | 782                      | 464                   | 266           | 59           | 1,000                  | 696                    |
| Galt               | 208                    | 65                     | 330                      | 191                   | 110           | 20           | 447                    | 404                    |
| Gananoque          | 81                     | 8                      | 66                       | 79                    | 43            | 26           | 70                     | 37                     |
| Goderich           | 226                    | 129                    | 87                       | 142                   | 88            | 11           | 98                     | 60                     |
| Guelph             | 461                    | 223                    | 502                      | 408                   | 200           | 93           | 452                    | 378                    |
| Hamilton           | 2,790                  | 1,145                  | 4,008                    | 2,622                 | 1,397         | 497          | 4,829                  | 3,955                  |
| Hawkesbury         | 44                     | 36                     | 155                      | 41                    | 21            | 1            | 241                    | 159                    |
| Ingersoll          | 295                    | 100                    | 278                      | 274                   | 213           | 8            | 110                    | 94                     |
| Kapuskasing        | 899                    | 415                    | 438                      | 541                   | 494           |              | 46                     | 73                     |
| Kenora             | 238                    | 213                    | 115                      | 86                    | 77            |              | 171                    | 133                    |
| Kingston           | 528                    | 125                    | 976                      | 714                   | 433           | 52           | 1,059                  | 944                    |
| Kirkland Lake      | 370                    | 121                    | 424                      | 344                   | 217           | 57           | 486                    | 366                    |
| Kitchener-Waterloo | 770                    | 287                    | 658                      | 725                   | 389           | 92           | 472                    | 429                    |
| Leamington         | 177                    | 24                     | 235                      | 242                   | 125           | 19           | 170                    | 241                    |
| Lindsay            | 91                     | 37                     | 68                       | 159                   | 68            | 3            | 134                    | 123                    |
| Listowel           | 81                     | 79                     | 73                       | 42                    | 16            | 10           | 150                    | 130                    |
| London             | 2,051                  | 955                    | 2,372                    | 2,162                 | 1,223         | 378          | 1,232                  | 1,116                  |
| Midland            | 104                    | 16                     | 235                      | 113                   | 100           | 10           | 337                    | 288                    |
| Napanee            | 76                     | 38                     | 31                       | 46                    | 39            | 3            | 63                     | 62                     |
| New Toronto        | 795                    | 422                    | 827                      | 535                   | 390           | 19           | 702                    | 610                    |
| Niagara Falls      | 323                    | 41                     | 589                      | 327                   | 220           | 49           | 676                    | 575                    |
| North Bay          | 599                    | 196                    | 720                      | 605                   | 357           | 58           | 365                    | 290                    |
| Orillia            | 368                    | 67                     | 319                      | 382                   | 260           | 45           | 264                    | 198                    |
| Oshawa             | 2,554                  | 1,392                  | 1,632                    | 1,395                 | 833           | 87           | 1,857                  | 1,155                  |
| Ottawa             | 2,118                  | 830                    | 2,077                    | 1,942                 | 1,118         | 258          | 2,796                  | 2,757                  |
| Owen Sound         | 320                    | 104                    | 314                      | 348                   | 166           | 47           | 400                    | 349                    |
| Parry Sound        | 102                    | 11                     | 154                      | 86                    | 67            |              | 91                     | 70                     |
| Pembroke           | 326                    | 166                    | 453                      | 287                   | 295           | 15           | 455                    | 371                    |
| Perth              | 150                    | 16                     | 179                      | 151                   | 124           | 12           | 171                    | 113                    |
| Peterborough       | 431                    | 144                    | 672                      | 430                   | 324           | 1            | 901                    | 720                    |
| Pictou             | 74                     | 32                     | 46                       | 67                    | 49            | 5            | 55                     | 48                     |
| Port Arthur        | 1,205                  | 634                    | 1,160                    | 783                   | 922           | 25           | 1,242                  | 869                    |
| Port Colborne      | 92                     | 37                     | 236                      | 87                    | 39            |              | 391                    | 323                    |
| Prescott           | 67                     | 55                     | 87                       | 72                    | 40            |              | 113                    | 88                     |
| Renfrew            | 326                    | 49                     | 236                      | 255                   | 259           | 23           | 171                    | 104                    |
| St. Catharines     | 848                    | 182                    | 1,190                    | 769                   | 440           | 196          | 1,422                  | 1,148                  |
| St. Thomas         | 396                    | 178                    | 316                      | 392                   | 159           | 28           | 291                    | 250                    |
| Sarnia             | 370                    | 94                     | 506                      | 427                   | 285           | 28           | 313                    | 289                    |
| Sault Ste. Marie   | 644                    | 223                    | 535                      | 518                   | 444           | 2            | 482                    | 366                    |
| Simcoe             | 213                    | 104                    | 190                      | 167                   | 106           | 32           | 233                    | 176                    |
| Sioux Lookout      | 134                    | 116                    | 120                      | 117                   | 87            | 4            | 88                     | 52                     |
| Smiths Falls       | 81                     | 11                     | 172                      | 87                    | 43            | 23           | 230                    | 318                    |
| Stratford          | 186                    | 74                     | 249                      | 204                   | 113           | 22           | 288                    | 303                    |
| Sturgeon Falls     | 255                    | 19                     | 275                      | 277                   | 157           | 49           | 406                    | 191                    |
| Sudbury            | 1,639                  | 845                    | 1,561                    | 1,361                 | 786           | 239          | 888                    | 690                    |
| Timmins            | 546                    | 205                    | 699                      | 651                   | 351           | 127          | 873                    | 612                    |
| Toronto            | 15,462                 | 6,817                  | 18,054                   | 13,753                | 8,980         | 1,836        | 14,452                 | 10,406                 |
| Trenton            | 131                    | 17                     | 276                      | 236                   | 118           | 4            | 292                    | 199                    |
| Walkerton          | 95                     | 71                     | 90                       | 85                    | 41            |              | 163                    | 135                    |
| Wallaceburg        | 252                    | 5                      | 314                      | 249                   | 124           | 117          | 175                    | 191                    |
| Welland            | 246                    | 50                     | 448                      | 281                   | 168           | 28           | 683                    | 599                    |
| Weston             | 300                    | 212                    | 346                      | 313                   | 165           |              | 326                    | 274                    |
| Windsor            | 1,446                  | 236                    | 2,736                    | 1,639                 | 736           | 320          | 3,195                  | 2,820                  |
| Woodstock          | 171                    | 111                    | 243                      | 221                   | 146           | 12           | 172                    | 138                    |
| <b>Manitoba</b>    | <b>8,536</b>           | <b>2,872</b>           | <b>11,295</b>            | <b>8,321</b>          | <b>4,131</b>  | <b>2,261</b> | <b>13,227</b>          | <b>9,373</b>           |
| Brandon            | 678                    | 358                    | 647                      | 567                   | 377           | 40           | 535                    | 481                    |
| Dauphin            | 199                    | 21                     | 275                      | 283                   | 141           | 23           | 228                    | 205                    |
| Flin Flon          | 124                    | 45                     | 170                      | 153                   | 59            | 34           | 123                    | 157                    |
| Portage la Prairie | 223                    | 101                    | 264                      | 181                   | 140           | 7            | 308                    | 209                    |
| The Pas            | 95                     | 86                     | 56                       | 49                    | 106           |              | 72                     | 57                     |
| Winnipeg           | 7,217                  | 2,261                  | 9,883                    | 7,088                 | 3,308         | 2,157        | 11,961                 | 8,264                  |

TABLE D-5.—ACTIVITIES OF NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OFFICES FOR FOUR WEEKS JUNE 2 TO JUNE 29, 1950: UNPLACED APPLICANTS AS AT JULY 27, 1950

| Office                  | Vacancies              |                        | Applicants               |                       |               |               |                        |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | Reported during period | Unfilled end of period | Registered during period | Referred to vacancies | Placements    |               | Unplaced end of period | Unplaced as at July 27 |
|                         |                        |                        |                          |                       | Regular       | Casual        |                        |                        |
| <b>Saskatchewan</b>     | <b>4,200</b>           | <b>1,488</b>           | <b>5,849</b>             | <b>4,642</b>          | <b>2,390</b>  | <b>815</b>    | <b>4,713</b>           | <b>3,913</b>           |
| Estevan                 | 106                    | 51                     | 113                      | 117                   | 83            | 1             | 93                     | 71                     |
| Moose Jaw               | 419                    | 145                    | 690                      | 494                   | 252           | 63            | 724                    | 541                    |
| North Battleford        | 107                    | 54                     | 141                      | 109                   | 76            | 2             | 270                    | 241                    |
| Prince Albert           | 373                    | 163                    | 442                      | 385                   | 205           | 27            | 584                    | 620                    |
| Regina                  | 1,598                  | 443                    | 2,120                    | 1,847                 | 910           | 425           | 967                    | 798                    |
| Saskatoon               | 1,111                  | 374                    | 1,682                    | 1,183                 | 597           | 223           | 1,381                  | 1,188                  |
| Swift Current           | 98                     | 84                     | 112                      | 104                   | 66            | 8             | 201                    | 168                    |
| Weyburn                 | 143                    | 35                     | 173                      | 139                   | 61            | 45            | 110                    | 63                     |
| Yorkton                 | 245                    | 139                    | 376                      | 264                   | 140           | 21            | 383                    | 223                    |
| <b>Alberta</b>          | <b>8,305</b>           | <b>2,407</b>           | <b>10,852</b>            | <b>8,997</b>          | <b>4,938</b>  | <b>1,490</b>  | <b>7,676</b>           | <b>7,502</b>           |
| Blairmore               | 144                    | 45                     | 78                       | 78                    | 90            |               | 97                     | 87                     |
| Calgary                 | 3,246                  | 841                    | 4,230                    | 3,735                 | 2,080         | 502           | 2,810                  | 2,468                  |
| Drumheller              | 97                     | 6                      | 155                      | 96                    | 92            |               | 330                    | 263                    |
| Edmonton                | 3,717                  | 991                    | 5,138                    | 4,201                 | 1,975         | 955           | 3,417                  | 3,335                  |
| Edson                   | 106                    | 63                     | 139                      | 66                    | 92            |               | 181                    | 140                    |
| Lethbridge              | 678                    | 301                    | 610                      | 520                   | 367           | 32            | 400                    | 543                    |
| Medicine Hat            | 114                    | 67                     | 254                      | 126                   | 119           |               | 253                    | 227                    |
| Red Deer                | 203                    | 93                     | 248                      | 175                   | 123           | 1             | 188                    | 439                    |
| <b>British Columbia</b> | <b>11,310</b>          | <b>3,537</b>           | <b>18,774</b>            | <b>11,366</b>         | <b>6,117</b>  | <b>1,295</b>  | <b>25,139</b>          | <b>21,357</b>          |
| Chilliwack              | 223                    | 45                     | 375                      | 259                   | 130           | 57            | 590                    | 435                    |
| Courtenay               | 81                     | 40                     | 121                      | 65                    | 46            |               | 202                    | 403                    |
| Crowbrook               | 111                    | 56                     | 140                      | 96                    | 47            | 2             | 255                    | 170                    |
| Dawson Creek            | 118                    | 22                     | 109                      | 100                   | 103           | 6             | 81                     | 84                     |
| Duncan                  | 243                    | 96                     | 258                      | 291                   | 170           | 11            | 221                    | 243                    |
| Kamloops                | 332                    | 92                     | 274                      | 237                   | 199           |               | 188                    | 217                    |
| Kelowna                 | 136                    | 24                     | 229                      | 176                   | 90            | 11            | 378                    | 243                    |
| Nanaimo                 | 210                    | 42                     | 347                      | 305                   | 118           | 43            | 511                    | 810                    |
| Nelson                  | 104                    | 31                     | 188                      | 148                   | 101           |               | 252                    | 189                    |
| New Westminster         | 864                    | 399                    | 2,262                    | 821                   | 471           | 115           | 3,743                  | 2,686                  |
| Penticton               | 82                     | 3                      | 225                      | 115                   | 79            | 4             | 361                    | 204                    |
| Port Alberni            | 189                    | 68                     | 218                      | 190                   | 117           | 11            | 208                    | 233                    |
| Prince George           | 944                    | 213                    | 735                      | 866                   | 619           | 76            | 258                    | 114                    |
| Prince Rupert           | 361                    | 149                    | 275                      | 368                   | 194           |               | 206                    | 263                    |
| Princeton               | 65                     | 5                      | 79                       | 70                    | 55            |               | 69                     | 56                     |
| Trail                   | 109                    | 34                     | 250                      | 172                   | 73            | 12            | 338                    | 262                    |
| Vancouver               | 5,760                  | 1,742                  | 10,644                   | 5,696                 | 2,583         | 766           | 14,688                 | 12,385                 |
| Vernon                  | 371                    | 25                     | 387                      | 350                   | 319           | 13            | 301                    | 226                    |
| Victoria                | 892                    | 431                    | 1,481                    | 916                   | 502           | 168           | 2,166                  | 2,056                  |
| Whitehorse              | 115                    | 20                     | 177                      | 125                   | 101           |               | 123                    | 78                     |
| <b>Canada</b>           | <b>106,404</b>         | <b>40,586</b>          | <b>144,593</b>           | <b>103,481</b>        | <b>61,000</b> | <b>13,426</b> | <b>204,575</b>         | <b>164,200</b>         |
| Males                   | 75,985                 | 24,665                 | 98,486                   | 73,123                | 46,570        | 8,524         | 136,290                | 103,650                |
| Females                 | 30,419                 | 15,921                 | 46,107                   | 30,358                | 14,430        | 4,902         | 68,285                 | 60,550                 |

TABLE D-6.—APPLICANTS RECEIVED AND PLACEMENTS EFFECTED BY EMPLOYMENT OFFICES

1940-1950

| Year            | APPLICATIONS |           |           | PLACEMENTS |         |           |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|
|                 | Male         | Female    | Total     | Male       | Female  | Total     |
| 1940            | 653,455      | 235,150   | 888,595   | 336,507    | 138,599 | 475,106   |
| 1941            | 568,695      | 262,767   | 831,462   | 331,997    | 175,766 | 507,763   |
| 1942            | 1,044,610    | 499,519   | 1,544,129 | 597,161    | 298,460 | 895,621   |
| 1943            | 1,681,411    | 1,008,211 | 2,689,622 | 1,239,900  | 704,126 | 1,944,026 |
| 1944            | 1,583,010    | 902,273   | 2,485,283 | 1,101,854  | 638,063 | 1,739,917 |
| 1945            | 1,855,036    | 661,948   | 2,516,984 | 1,095,641  | 397,940 | 1,493,581 |
| 1946            | 1,464,533    | 494,164   | 1,958,697 | 624,052    | 235,360 | 589,412   |
| 1947            | 1,189,646    | 439,577   | 1,629,223 | 549,376    | 220,473 | 769,849   |
| 1948            | 1,197,295    | 459,332   | 1,656,627 | 497,916    | 214,424 | 712,340   |
| 1949            | 1,295,690    | 494,956   | 1,790,646 | 464,363    | 219,816 | 684,179   |
| 1950 (26 weeks) | 780,097      | 282,732   | 1,062,829 | 232,474    | 104,669 | 337,143   |

TABLE D-7.—VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS OF NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OFFICES, MARCH 31, 1950 TO JUNE 29, 1950

| Industry                                         | Newfoundland        |              |        | Prince Edward Island |              |        | Nova Scotia         |              |        | New Brunswick       |              |        | Quebec              |              |        | Ontario             |              |        |        |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|--------|
|                                                  | Va-<br>can-<br>cies | Regu-<br>lar | Casual | Va-<br>can-<br>cies  | Regu-<br>lar | Casual | Va-<br>can-<br>cies | Regu-<br>lar | Casual | Va-<br>can-<br>cies | Regu-<br>lar | Casual | Va-<br>can-<br>cies | Regu-<br>lar | Casual | Va-<br>can-<br>cies | Regu-<br>lar | Casual |        |
| <b>Agriculture</b>                               | 1                   | 1            |        | 134                  | 84           | 4      | 90                  | 47           | 5      | 122                 | 88           |        | 1,310               | 357          | 102    | 5,504               | 3,314        | 320    |        |
| <b>Fishing, Trapping and Hunting</b>             | 7                   | 6            | 1      |                      |              |        | 11                  | 10           |        | 7                   | 5            |        |                     | 2            |        | 28                  | 17           |        |        |
| <b>Logging</b>                                   | 6                   | 3            |        | 1                    | 1            |        | 91                  | 64           | 1      | 2,513               | 1,232        |        | 2,513               | 1,232        | 122    | 5,705               | 2,438        | 2      |        |
| Lumber                                           |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 15                  | 9            |        | 2,387               | 1,006        |        | 2,387               | 1,006        | 119    | 4,729               | 2,028        |        |        |
| Other Logging                                    |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 58                  | 38           | 1      | 149                 | 130          |        | 226                 | 158          | 3      | 879                 | 349          |        |        |
| <b>Mining</b>                                    |                     |              |        | 1                    | 1            |        | 18                  | 17           |        | 258                 | 116          |        | 30                  | 27           |        | 97                  | 61           | 2      |        |
| Coal                                             |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 179                 | 106          |        | 70                  | 58           |        | 446                 | 345          |        | 1,934               | 885          | 12     |        |
| Iron                                             |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 177                 | 105          |        | 38                  | 26           |        |                     |              |        | 1                   |              |        |        |
| Gold                                             |                     |              |        |                      |              |        |                     |              |        |                     |              |        |                     |              |        | 110                 | 41           |        |        |
| Nickel                                           |                     |              |        |                      |              |        |                     |              |        |                     |              |        | 131                 | 94           |        | 506                 | 392          | 1      |        |
| Other Metallic Ores and Non-Metallic Minerals    |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 2                   | 1            |        | 24                  | 24           |        | 287                 | 224          |        | 914                 | 148          | 1      |        |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                             | 35                  | 15           |        | 284                  | 72           | 13     | 1,936               | 1,613        | 116    | 1,370               | 1,037        |        | 7                   | 6            |        | 36,175              | 21,792       | 2      |        |
| Food and Kindred Products                        | 26                  | 9            |        | 260                  | 57           | 7      | 348                 | 240          | 50     | 599                 | 465          |        | 10                  | 2            |        | 5,895               | 3,505        | 1,685  |        |
| Textiles and Apparel                             |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 107                 | 71           |        | 14                  | 11           |        | 2,234               | 1,379        | 20     | 5,505               | 1,876        | 55     |        |
| Lumber and Finished Lumber Products              | 1                   | 1            |        | 5                    | 3            |        | 124                 | 97           | 11     | 413                 | 322          |        | 26                  | 1,194        | 6      | 3,497               | 2,135        | 153    |        |
| Pulp, Paper Products and Printing                | 7                   | 4            |        | 4                    | 3            |        | 44                  | 30           | 1      | 211                 | 173          |        | 21                  | 690          | 37     | 2,447               | 1,562        | 168    |        |
| Chemicals and Allied Products                    |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 1                   |              |        | 6                   | 4            |        | 973                 | 671          | 9      | 1,617               | 893          | 209    |        |
| Petroleum and Coal Products                      |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 1                   |              | 1      | 4                   | 1            |        | 80                  | 46           |        | 1,273               | 197          | 5      |        |
| Rubber Products                                  |                     |              |        |                      |              |        |                     |              |        |                     |              |        | 269                 | 157          | 4      | 1,042               | 459          | 11     |        |
| Leather and Leather Products                     |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 1                   |              |        | 10                  | 12           |        | 826                 | 515          | 5      | 426                 | 267          | 17     |        |
| Stone, Clay and Glass Products                   |                     |              |        | 3                    | 2            |        | 10                  | 7            |        | 47                  | 8            |        | 626                 | 407          | 29     | 1,366               | 857          | 41     |        |
| Iron and Steel and Products                      |                     |              |        | 2                    | 2            |        | 436                 | 429          |        | 3                   | 33           |        | 828                 | 423          | 12     | 2,924               | 1,848        | 139    |        |
| Non-Ferrous Metals and Products                  |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 4                   | 9            |        | 7                   |              |        | 665                 | 471          | 7      | 1,945               | 1,089        | 35     |        |
| Machinery                                        |                     |              |        | 1                    | 1            |        | 140                 | 137          |        | 20                  | 16           |        | 1,078               | 808          | 2      | 2,817               | 1,823        | 101    |        |
| Electrical Equipment and Products                |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 4                   | 2            | 1      |                     |              |        | 509                 | 282          | 2      | 3,379               | 1,583        | 61     |        |
| Transportation Equipment and Other Manufacturing | 1                   | 1            |        |                      |              |        | 706                 | 590          | 77     | 16                  | 12           |        | 2                   | 679          | 17     | 6,558               | 3,608        | 120    |        |
| <b>Construction</b>                              | 21                  | 5            | 15     | 362                  | 266          | 18     | 1,884               | 865          | 71     | 1,506               | 1,069        |        | 90                  | 11,114       | 8,923  | 188                 | 22,042       | 15,477 | 1,235  |
| Buildings and Structures                         | 18                  | 3            | 15     | 290                  | 209          | 14     | 1,596               | 721          | 42     | 992                 | 702          |        | 34                  | 6,804        | 5,584  | 155                 | 11,333       | 8,342  | 747    |
| Highways, Bridges and Streets                    |                     |              |        | 13                   | 13           |        | 121                 | 112          | 4      | 372                 | 249          |        | 9                   | 307          | 249    | 1,323               | 831          | 15     |        |
| Railway and Maintenance                          |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 53                  | 51           |        | 168                 | 117          |        | 15                  | 18           |        | 1,690               | 787          |        |        |
| Other General Construction                       |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 197                 | 155          |        | 178                 | 118          |        | 11                  | 129          |        | 1,179               | 1,207        | 24     |        |
| Special Trade Contractors                        | 3                   | 2            |        | 55                   | 43           |        | 4                   | 166          | 104    | 26                  | 313          |        | 21                  | 2,667        |        | 32                  | 6,836        | 4,300  | 449    |
| <b>Public Utilities Operation</b>                | 5                   | 1            |        | 131                  | 42           | 95     | 451                 | 169          | 29     | 706                 | 478          |        | 225                 | 2,320        | 1,412  | 118                 | 10,194       | 6,171  | 1,126  |
| Transportation and Storage                       | 3                   | 1            |        | 129                  | 25           | 99     | 372                 | 102          | 190    | 613                 | 410          |        | 152                 | 1,879        | 1,238  | 105                 | 8,472        | 4,893  | 1,095  |
| Communications and Other Public Utilities        | 2                   |              |        | 22                   | 17           |        | 79                  | 67           |        | 151                 | 68           |        | 73                  | 441          | 204    | 13                  | 1,722        | 1,278  | 28     |
| <b>Trade</b>                                     | 98                  | 66           |        | 201                  | 100          | 49     | 1,107               | 724          | 167    | 863                 | 525          |        | 112                 | 6,623        | 3,333  | 208                 | 16,785       | 8,386  | 2,967  |
| Wholesale                                        | 53                  | 39           |        | 51                   | 27           |        | 4                   | 167          |        | 151                 | 68           |        | 46                  | 2,274        |        | 58                  | 5,352        | 2,650  | 1,130  |
| Retail                                           | 45                  | 27           |        | 150                  | 73           | 40     | 896                 | 556          | 110    | 611                 | 371          |        | 66                  | 4,349        | 2,150  | 150                 | 11,233       | 5,736  | 1,137  |
| <b>Finance, Insurance and Real Estate</b>        | 6                   | 1            |        | 2                    | 2            |        | 51                  | 96           | 7      | 96                  | 51           |        | 3                   | 992          |        | 3                   | 2,624        | 1,163  | 46     |
| Public                                           | 231                 | 164          |        | 615                  | 274          | 161    | 2,369               | 1,201        | 1,034  | 1,069               | 822          |        | 822                 | 18,564       | 8,288  | 2,710               | 40,561       | 17,648 | 9,944  |
| Domestic                                         | 40                  | 33           |        | 126                  | 59           |        | 6                   | 203          | 186    | 302                 | 302          |        | 35                  | 1,394        | 1,144  | 10                  | 5,265        | 3,365  | 376    |
| Personal                                         | 75                  | 45           |        | 232                  | 140          |        | 1,382               | 249          | 854    | 133                 | 629          |        | 629                 | 6,481        | 1,774  | 2,135               | 14,297       | 3,132  | 7,642  |
| Other Service                                    | 18                  | 9            |        | 31                   | 12           | 9      | 1,180               | 684          | 95     | 818                 | 438          |        | 115                 | 8,266        | 4,306  | 494                 | 17,527       | 9,294  | 1,629  |
|                                                  |                     |              |        |                      |              |        | 45                  | 82           |        | 143                 | 76           |        | 43                  | 2,014        | 1,064  | 71                  | 3,505        | 1,857  | 297    |
| <b>Totals</b>                                    | 410                 | 262          | 20     | 1,758                | 846          | 344    | 8,118               | 4,866        | 1,628  | 10,246              | 6,089        |        | 1,320               | 61,081       | 35,701 | 3,614               | 141,555      | 77,201 | 16,637 |

| Industry                                                     | Manitoba  |        |            |        | Saskatchewan |        |            |        | Alberta   |        |            |         | British Columbia |        |            |        | Canada    |         |            |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|--------------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|------------------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|--------|
|                                                              | Vacancies |        | Placements |        | Vacancies    |        | Placements |        | Vacancies |        | Placements |         | Vacancies        |        | Placements |        | Vacancies |         | Placements |        |
|                                                              | Regular   | Casual | Regular    | Casual | Regular      | Casual | Regular    | Casual | Regular   | Casual | Regular    | Casual  | Regular          | Casual | Regular    | Casual | Regular   | Casual  | Regular    | Casual |
| <b>Agriculture.....</b>                                      | 1,046     | 22     | 565        | 1,733  | 1            | 3,677  | 2,874      | 86     | 592       | 328    | 45         | 14,978  | 9,391            | 585    | 10         | 61     | 14,978    | 9,391   | 585        | 10     |
| <b>Fishing, Trapping and Hunting.....</b>                    | 25        | 5      | 135        | 6      | 151          | 92     | 1          | 3,536  | 3,536     | 1,399  | 3          | 14,855  | 6,668            | 139    | 3          | 14,855 | 6,668     | 139     | 3          | 4      |
| <b>Logging.....</b>                                          | 173       | 2      | 123        | 32     | 64           | 28     | 91         | 62     | 3,141     | 1,095  | 2          | 4,628   | 1,867            | 5      | 296        | 291    | 4,628     | 1,867   | 5          | 296    |
| <b>Lumber.....</b>                                           | 180       | 7      | 150        | 4      | 86           | 64     | 59         | 23     | 772       | 867    | 2          | 4,957   | 3,467            | 28     | 27         | 1      | 4,957     | 3,467   | 28         | 27     |
| <b>Other Logging.....</b>                                    | 231       | 182    | 150        | 19     | 21           | 3      | 233        | 183    | 273       | 435    | 7          | 388     | 255              | .....  | 21         | 7      | 388       | 255     | .....      | 21     |
| <b>Coal.....</b>                                             | .....     | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....        | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....      | .....   | .....            | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....  |
| <b>Iron.....</b>                                             | 159       | 118    | 1          | 1      | 18           | 18     | 97         | 57     | 10        | 447    | 2          | 1,332   | 1,317            | .....  | 1          | 918    | 1,332     | 1,317   | .....      | 1      |
| <b>Gold.....</b>                                             | 74        | 59     | .....      | .....  | 43           | 23     | 233        | 178    | 4         | 2      | 2          | 1,256   | 1,053            | 20     | 1          | 1,256  | 1,053     | 20      | 1          | 1      |
| <b>Other Metallic Ores and Non-Metallic Minerals.....</b>    | 16        | 4      | .....      | .....  | 23           | 2      | 233        | 178    | 4         | 2      | 2          | 1,256   | 1,053            | 20     | 1          | 1,256  | 1,053     | 20      | 1          | 1      |
| <b>Prospecting and Oil Producing.....</b>                    | 3,160     | 1,713  | 270        | 585    | 183          | 988    | 2,408      | 1,711  | 203       | 7,056  | 4,709      | 392     | 70,935           | 44,264 | 3,122      | 70,935 | 44,264    | 3,122   | 70,935     | 44,264 |
| <b>Manufacturing.....</b>                                    | 906       | 494    | 140        | 306    | 99           | 871    | 607        | 84     | 916       | 593    | 103        | 12,566  | 7,595            | 128    | 3          | 12,566 | 7,595     | 128     | 3          | 1,083  |
| <b>Food and Kindred Products.....</b>                        | 943       | 451    | 35         | 29     | 22           | 22     | 104        | 79     | 4         | 232    | 171        | 10,208  | 6,076            | 128    | 4,038      | 2,889  | 10,208    | 6,076   | 128        | 4,038  |
| <b>Textiles and Apparel.....</b>                             | 197       | 101    | 15         | 55     | 56           | 11     | 449        | 342    | 38        | 528    | 272        | 10,437  | 7,140            | 367    | 27         | 10,437 | 7,140     | 367     | 27         | 331    |
| <b>Lumber and Finished Lumber Products.....</b>              | 235       | 128    | 40         | 55     | 20           | 17     | 129        | 62     | 38        | 103    | 45         | 4,678   | 2,914            | 331    | 67         | 17     | 4,678     | 2,914   | 331        | 67     |
| <b>Pulp, Paper Products and Printing.....</b>                | 127       | 70     | 11         | 17     | 5            | 52     | 35         | 3      | 103       | 45     | 27         | 2,917   | 1,745            | 279    | 1          | 2,917  | 1,745     | 279     | 1          | 29     |
| <b>Chemicals and Allied Products.....</b>                    | 37        | 27     | .....      | .....  | 70           | 56     | 62         | 44     | 3         | 67     | 13         | 584     | 388              | 29     | 1          | 584    | 388       | 29      | 1          | 15     |
| <b>Petroleum and Coal Products.....</b>                      | 8         | 6      | .....      | .....  | .....        | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....      | 1,320   | 623              | 15     | 1          | 1,320  | 623       | 15      | 1          | 15     |
| <b>Rubber Products.....</b>                                  | 49        | 14     | 3          | 27     | 1            | 42     | 27         | 1      | 47        | 32     | 7          | 1,370   | 842              | 25     | 2          | 1,370  | 842       | 25      | 2          | 98     |
| <b>Leather and Leather Products.....</b>                     | 78        | 64     | 5          | 8      | .....        | .....  | 108        | 84     | 12        | 224    | 150        | 7       | 2,545            | 1,664  | 98         | 7      | 2,545     | 1,664   | 98         | 7      |
| <b>Stone, Clay and Glass Products.....</b>                   | 224       | 134    | 4          | 29     | 54           | 8      | 174        | 73     | 2         | 284    | 240        | 9       | 3,132            | 1,956  | 115        | 9      | 3,132     | 1,956   | 115        | 9      |
| <b>Iron and Steel Products.....</b>                          | 66        | 45     | 8          | 43     | 28           | 11     | 129        | 74     | 6         | 174    | 122        | 8       | 4,408            | 3,042  | 120        | 2      | 4,408     | 3,042   | 120        | 2      |
| <b>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....</b>                  | 66        | 33     | 2          | 43     | 28           | 11     | 129        | 74     | 6         | 174    | 122        | 8       | 4,408            | 3,042  | 120        | 2      | 4,408     | 3,042   | 120        | 2      |
| <b>Machinery.....</b>                                        | 66        | 33     | 2          | 43     | 28           | 11     | 129        | 74     | 6         | 174    | 122        | 8       | 4,408            | 3,042  | 120        | 2      | 4,408     | 3,042   | 120        | 2      |
| <b>Electrical Equipment and Products.....</b>                | 52        | 25     | .....      | .....  | 4            | 2      | 11         | 4      | 4         | 26     | 13         | .....   | .....            | 72     | 2          | .....  | .....     | 72      | 2          | .....  |
| <b>Transportation Equipment and Other Manufacturing.....</b> | 172       | 115    | 4          | 12     | .....        | .....  | 90         | 56     | 10        | 342    | 182        | 66      | 51,023           | 37,610 | 2,685      | 51,023 | 37,610    | 2,685   | 51,023     | 37,610 |
| <b>Construction.....</b>                                     | 2,430     | 1,648  | 139        | 1,680  | 107          | 5,461  | 3,941      | 536    | 4,468     | 3,296  | 286        | 20,710  | 12,511           | 2,351  | 20,710     | 12,511 | 2,351     | 20,710  | 12,511     | 2,351  |
| <b>Buildings and Structures.....</b>                         | 1,588     | 1,138  | 40         | 1,386  | 84           | 2,425  | 1,803      | 225    | 2,405     | 1,855  | 210        | 27,791  | 21,243           | 1,566  | 27,791     | 21,243 | 1,566     | 27,791  | 21,243     | 1,566  |
| <b>Highways, Bridges and Streets.....</b>                    | 56        | 41     | 8          | 119    | 87           | 2      | 334        | 236    | 43        | 320    | 246        | 9       | 3,025            | 2,144  | 90         | 3      | 3,025     | 2,144   | 90         | 3      |
| <b>Railway and Maintenance.....</b>                          | 17        | 13     | 7          | 11     | 7            | 1,442  | 1,135      | 48     | 323       | 246    | 2          | 4,093   | 2,351            | 21     | 4          | 4,093  | 2,351     | 21      | 4          | 21     |
| <b>Other General Construction.....</b>                       | 38        | 21     | 2          | 279    | 261          | 1      | 1,013      | 587    | 3         | 431    | 309        | 11      | 4,148            | 3,393  | 56         | 12     | 4,148     | 3,393   | 56         | 12     |
| <b>Special Trade Contractors.....</b>                        | 731       | 435    | 89         | 340    | 241          | 20     | 1,013      | 587    | 203       | 839    | 560        | 52      | 12,966           | 8,476  | 952        | 12,966 | 8,476     | 952     | 12,966     | 8,476  |
| <b>Public Utilities Operation.....</b>                       | 2,432     | 1,409  | 201        | 1,132  | 685          | 87     | 1,326      | 889    | 126       | 1,913  | 1,225      | 176     | 10,699           | 6,779  | 2,351      | 10,699 | 6,779     | 2,351   | 10,699     | 6,779  |
| <b>Transportation and Storage.....</b>                       | 2,371     | 1,369  | 196        | 1,014  | 605          | 83     | 1,016      | 652    | 120       | 1,701  | 1,099      | 163     | 17,572           | 12,511 | 2,351      | 17,572 | 12,511    | 2,351   | 17,572     | 12,511 |
| <b>Communications and Other Public Utilities.....</b>        | 61        | 40     | 5          | 138    | 80           | 4      | 310        | 237    | 6         | 212    | 126        | 6       | 3,138            | 2,117  | 151        | 3,138  | 2,117     | 151     | 3,138      | 2,117  |
| <b>Trade.....</b>                                            | 3,467     | 1,570  | 5          | 2,327  | 1,155        | 616    | 3,929      | 1,965  | 892       | 3,563  | 1,918      | 406     | 39,023           | 19,465 | 6,287      | 39,023 | 19,465    | 6,287   | 39,023     | 19,465 |
| <b>Wholesale.....</b>                                        | 1,091     | 519    | 563        | 1,456  | 777          | 287    | 1,781      | 759    | 665       | 1,189  | 647        | 137     | 14,156           | 6,779  | 3,438      | 14,156 | 6,779     | 3,438   | 14,156     | 6,779  |
| <b>Retail.....</b>                                           | 1,695     | 519    | 563        | 1,456  | 777          | 287    | 1,781      | 759    | 665       | 1,189  | 647        | 137     | 14,156           | 6,779  | 3,438      | 14,156 | 6,779     | 3,438   | 14,156     | 6,779  |
| <b>Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....</b>               | 412       | 152    | 8          | 288    | 104          | 24     | 482        | 359    | 2,262     | 9,597  | 2,500      | 97,173  | 41,140           | 129    | 41,140     | 129    | 41,140    | 129     | 41,140     | 129    |
| <b>Service.....</b>                                          | 8,274     | 865    | 5          | 922    | 664          | 43     | 9,251      | 1,018  | 21        | 1,321  | 922        | 48      | 12,224           | 8,096  | 585        | 12,224 | 8,096     | 585     | 12,224     | 8,096  |
| <b>Public.....</b>                                           | 1,132     | 216    | 7          | 1,402  | 239          | 786    | 3,227      | 1,095  | 1,321     | 3,489  | 406        | 2,278   | 35,057           | 6,743  | 19,213     | 2,278  | 35,057    | 6,743   | 19,213     | 35,057 |
| <b>Domestic.....</b>                                         | 3,365     | 1,171  | 220        | 3,099  | 1,157        | 918    | 3,815      | 1,904  | 1,321     | 3,787  | 2,096      | 182     | 21,045           | 8,925  | 3,925      | 21,045 | 8,925     | 3,925   | 21,045     | 8,925  |
| <b>Personal.....</b>                                         | 3,171     | 220    | 82         | 495    | 252          | 60     | 892        | 555    | 64        | 996    | 68         | 4,686   | 1,739            | 739    | 4,686      | 1,739  | 739       | 4,686   | 1,739      | 739    |
| <b>Other Service.....</b>                                    | 606       | 266    | .....      | .....  | .....        | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....      | .....   | .....            | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....  |
| <b>Totals.....</b>                                           | 21,628    | 9,472  | 5,828      | 8,113  | 2,332        | 27,310 | 16,577     | 4,137  | 32,148    | 18,658 | 3,823      | 319,122 | 177,185          | 39,783 | 32,148     | 18,658 | 319,122   | 177,185 | 39,783     | 32,148 |
| <b>Men.....</b>                                              | 14,212    | 7,030  | 3,218      | 10,113 | 1,400        | 19,673 | 13,275     | 2,556  | 22,765    | 13,708 | 2,410      | 222,980 | 133,950          | 24,294 | 22,765     | 13,708 | 222,980   | 133,950 | 24,294     | 22,765 |
| <b>Women.....</b>                                            | 7,406     | 2,442  | 2,600      | 1,931  | 952          | 8,237  | 3,302      | 1,551  | 9,383     | 4,850  | 1,404      | 96,442  | 43,235           | 15,549 | 9,383      | 4,850  | 96,442    | 43,235  | 15,549     | 9,383  |

## E—Unemployment Insurance

**TABLE E-1.—REGISTRATIONS OF EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES BY REGIONS, FROM APRIL 1, 1949 TO JUNE 30, 1949, AND FROM APRIL 1, 1950 TO JUNE 30, 1950**

| Region                | 1949                 |                            | 1950                 |                            |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
|                       | Employers Registered | Insured Persons Registered | Employers Registered | Insured Persons Registered |
| Maritimes.....        | 18,082               | 261,825                    | 20,863               | 301,732                    |
| Quebec.....           | 56,695               | 887,554                    | 60,220               | 946,030                    |
| Ontario.....          | 78,285               | 1,292,801                  | 82,610               | 1,292,698                  |
| Prairie.....          | 41,062               | 461,090                    | 43,692               | 478,170                    |
| Pacific.....          | 24,822               | 330,665                    | 28,282               | 307,129                    |
| Total for Canada..... | 218,946              | 3,233,935                  | 235,667              | 3,325,763                  |

**TABLE E-2.—PERSONS ON THE LIVE UNEMPLOYMENT REGISTER BY NUMBER OF DAYS CONTINUOUSLY ON THE REGISTER, SEX AND PROVINCE, AS OF JUNE 30, 1950**

| Province and Sex          | TOTAL    | 6 Days and Under | 7-12 Days | 13-24 Days | 25-48 Days | 49-72 Days | 73 Days and Over |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Newfoundland.....         | 370      | 74               | 34        | 42         | 102        | 30         | 88               |
| Male.....                 | 363      | 70               | 34        | 41         | 102        | 30         | 86               |
| Female.....               | 7        | 4                |           | 1          |            |            | 2                |
| (Male).....               | (10,242) | (999)            | (114)     | (248)      | (964)      | (1,707)    | (6,210)          |
| (Female).....             | (188)    | (26)             | (5)       | (6)        | (22)       | (34)       | (95)             |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 434      | 87               | 26        | 43         | 78         | 48         | 152              |
| Male.....                 | 287      | 67               | 16        | 30         | 49         | 36         | 89               |
| Female.....               | 147      | 20               | 10        | 13         | 29         | 12         | 63               |
| Nova Scotia.....          | 7,710    | 1,109            | 527       | 952        | 1,541      | 940        | 2,641            |
| Male.....                 | 6,282    | 872              | 424       | 791        | 1,310      | 770        | 2,115            |
| Female.....               | 1,428    | 237              | 103       | 161        | 231        | 170        | 526              |
| New Brunswick.....        | 6,223    | 884              | 431       | 699        | 1,296      | 817        | 2,096            |
| Male.....                 | 4,934    | 720              | 354       | 581        | 1,107      | 641        | 1,531            |
| Female.....               | 1,289    | 164              | 77        | 118        | 189        | 176        | 565              |
| Quebec.....               | 49,364   | 7,397            | 4,364     | 7,243      | 8,872      | 6,701      | 14,787           |
| Male.....                 | 30,462   | 4,514            | 2,586     | 4,416      | 5,288      | 4,168      | 9,390            |
| Female.....               | 18,902   | 2,883            | 1,778     | 2,827      | 3,484      | 2,533      | 5,397            |
| Ontario.....              | 33,166   | 7,399            | 2,717     | 4,467      | 5,085      | 3,256      | 10,242           |
| Male.....                 | 18,091   | 4,334            | 1,452     | 2,344      | 2,516      | 1,702      | 5,743            |
| Female.....               | 15,075   | 3,065            | 1,265     | 2,123      | 2,569      | 1,554      | 4,499            |
| Maritoba.....             | 6,828    | 830              | 351       | 666        | 1,415      | 884        | 2,672            |
| Male.....                 | 3,096    | 262              | 131       | 294        | 634        | 376        | 1,399            |
| Female.....               | 3,732    | 568              | 230       | 372        | 781        | 508        | 1,273            |
| Saskatchewan.....         | 2,144    | 278              | 139       | 207        | 319        | 244        | 957              |
| Male.....                 | 1,106    | 127              | 68        | 99         | 158        | 115        | 539              |
| Female.....               | 1,038    | 151              | 71        | 108        | 161        | 129        | 418              |
| Alberta.....              | 5,688    | 2,017            | 245       | 769        | 920        | 490        | 1,247            |
| Male.....                 | 4,504    | 1,854            | 157       | 653        | 712        | 321        | 807              |
| Female.....               | 1,184    | 163              | 88        | 116        | 208        | 169        | 440              |
| British Columbia.....     | 14,716   | 2,778            | 1,447     | 1,577      | 2,192      | 1,604      | 5,118            |
| Male.....                 | 9,456    | 1,992            | 1,143     | 967        | 1,277      | 905        | 3,172            |
| Female.....               | 5,260    | 786              | 304       | 610        | 915        | 699        | 1,946            |
| TOTAL.....                | 126,643  | 22,853           | 10,291    | 16,665     | 21,820     | 15,014     | 40,000           |
| MALE.....                 | 78,581   | 14,812           | 6,365     | 10,216     | 13,253     | 9,064      | 24,871           |
| FEMALE.....               | 48,062   | 8,041            | 3,926     | 6,449      | 8,567      | 5,950      | 15,129           |

N.B.—Figures in parentheses are for unemployment assistance in Newfoundland. They are not included in the totals.

**TABLE E-3.—CLAIMS FOR BENEFIT, FEBRUARY, 1942 TO JUNE, 1950**

| Month          | 1942   | 1943   | 1944   | 1945    | 1946    | 1947    | 1948 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1949 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| January.....   |        | 4,637  | 11,751 | 20,412  | 71,932  | 63,681  | 109,311             | 140,305             | 196,624             |
| February.....  | 863    | 4,822  | 12,284 | 14,990  | 59,098  | 47,141  | 88,016              | 108,759             | 125,511             |
| March.....     | 4,124  | 5,046  | 10,667 | 13,307  | 50,706  | 43,675  | 76,248              | 103,402             | 133,404             |
| April.....     | 2,925  | 3,953  | 6,463  | 8,430   | 35,781  | 35,859  | 59,265              | 68,979              | 90,123              |
| May.....       | 2,799  | 2,027  | 4,654  | 8,825   | 34,777  | 27,603  | 42,257              | 63,692              | 83,082              |
| June.....      | 4,629  | 1,772  | 3,226  | 10,857  | 30,646  | 21,365  | 39,644              | 53,114              | 62,048              |
| July.....      | 2,668  | 1,087  | 3,106  | 10,886  | 27,676  | 20,034  | 38,790              | 49,586              |                     |
| August.....    | 1,855  | 1,370  | 3,241  | 20,557  | 25,115  | 17,281  | 32,182              | 57,750              |                     |
| September..... | 1,118  | 1,013  | 3,715  | 40,473  | 28,555  | 25,847  | 33,036              | 59,080              |                     |
| October.....   | 1,058  | 1,475  | 6,222  | 36,717  | 34,891  | 34,743  | 43,620              | 77,091              |                     |
| November.....  | 1,748  | 2,896  | 11,798 | 53,325  | 37,111  | 47,372  | 73,119              | 124,889             |                     |
| December.....  | 3,337  | 6,562  | 13,770 | 57,612  | 52,479  | 79,849  | 114,506             | 150,480             |                     |
| Total.....     | 26,924 | 36,660 | 90,897 | 296,391 | 488,667 | 464,450 | 749,994             | 1,057,127           | 690,792             |

<sup>(1)</sup> Revised claims included. See Table E-4 for analysis of claims filed at local offices.

TABLE E-4.—CLAIMS FOR BENEFIT BY PROVINCES, JUNE, 1950

| Province                    | Claims filed at Local Offices |              |             |             | Disposal of Claims (including claims pending from previous months) |                         |                    |                |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                             | Total                         | Initial      | Renewal     | Revised     | Entitled to Benefit                                                | Not Entitled to Benefit | Referred to Appeal | Pending        |
| Newfoundland.....           | 440<br>(1,503)                | 330<br>(877) | 22<br>(115) | 88<br>(511) | 200<br>(1,412)                                                     | 188<br>(872)            | 2<br>(21)          | 141<br>(2,361) |
| Prince Edward Island.....   | 201                           | 115          | 71          | 15          | 170                                                                | 38                      |                    | 35             |
| Nova Scotia.....            | 3,207                         | 1,648        | 1,053       | 506         | 2,660                                                              | 770                     | 37                 | 633            |
| New Brunswick.....          | 2,318                         | 1,167        | 772         | 379         | 2,249                                                              | 528                     | 14                 | 480            |
| Quebec.....                 | 22,233                        | 11,572       | 7,017       | 3,644       | 18,162                                                             | 5,766                   | 229                | 4,804          |
| Ontario.....                | 18,902                        | 9,613        | 5,951       | 3,338       | 14,629                                                             | 5,201                   | 370                | 3,557          |
| Manitoba.....               | 3,287                         | 1,504        | 781         | 1,002       | 3,628                                                              | 1,126                   | 64                 | 441            |
| Saskatchewan.....           | 1,042                         | 463          | 272         | 307         | 743                                                                | 364                     | 30                 | 142            |
| Alberta.....                | 2,428                         | 1,441        | 600         | 387         | 1,624                                                              | 566                     | 29                 | 864            |
| British Columbia.....       | 7,990                         | 3,343        | 3,549       | 1,098       | 6,225                                                              | 2,081                   | 101                | 1,578          |
| Total Canada, June, 1950... | 62,048                        | 31,196       | 20,088      | 10,764      | 50,290                                                             | 16,628 <sup>(1)</sup>   | 876                | 12,675         |
| Total Canada, May, 1950...  | 83,082                        | 47,150       | 24,469      | 11,463      | 63,964                                                             | 21,165 <sup>(2)</sup>   | 1,324              | 18,986         |
| Total Canada, June, 1949... | 53,114                        | 28,910       | 15,873      | 8,331       | 42,080                                                             | 11,633 <sup>(3)</sup>   | 929                | 12,677         |

(1) In addition, there were 565 special requests not granted.

(2) In addition, there were 692 special requests not granted.

(3) In addition, there were 369 special requests not granted.

N.B.—Figures in parentheses are for unemployment assistance in Newfoundland. These are not included in the totals.

TABLE E-5.—CLAIMANTS NOT ENTITLED TO BENEFIT

| Chief Reasons for Non-Entitlement                             | Month of June, 1949 | Month of June, 1950 | Cumulative Total for Current Fiscal Year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Insufficient contributions while in insurable employment..... | 3,804               | 5,857               | 28,568                                   |
| Not unemployed.....                                           | 473                 | 2,268               | 7,139                                    |
| Not capable of and not available for work.....                | 911                 | 1,484               | 3,752                                    |
| Loss of work due to a labour dispute.....                     | 342                 | 41                  | 995                                      |
| Refused offer of work and neglected opportunity to work.....  | 1,581               | 1,671               | 4,153                                    |
| Discharged for misconduct.....                                | 541                 | 679                 | 2,269                                    |
| Voluntarily left employment without just cause.....           | 3,018               | 3,716               | 11,511                                   |
| Other reasons <sup>(1)</sup> .....                            | 963                 | 912                 | 2,681                                    |
| Total.....                                                    | 11,633              | 16,628              | 61,068                                   |

(1) These include: Claims not made in prescribed manner; failure to carry out written directions; claimants being in class "O" contributions; claimants being inmates of prisons, etc.

TABLE E-6.—NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING BENEFIT DURING WEEK JUNE 24 TO 30 INCLUSIVE, AND NUMBER COMMENCING BENEFIT, NUMBER OF DAYS BENEFIT PAID, AND AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAID DURING MONTH OF JUNE 1950

| Province                       | Number Receiving Benefit During Week June 24-30, inclusive | Number Commencing Benefit During Month of June, 1950 | Number of Days Benefit Paid | Amount of Benefit Paid (in Dollars) |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Newfoundland.....              | 181<br>(4,132)                                             | 133<br>(1,604)                                       | 7,214<br>(239,490)          | 18,279<br>(482,710)                 |
| Prince Edward Island.....      | 322                                                        | 142                                                  | 11,035                      | 23,383                              |
| Nova Scotia.....               | 5,171                                                      | 2,373                                                | 173,692                     | 424,621                             |
| New Brunswick.....             | 3,839                                                      | 2,235                                                | 140,707                     | 339,261                             |
| Quebec.....                    | 36,970                                                     | 14,393                                               | 1,047,906                   | 2,405,010                           |
| Ontario.....                   | 24,248                                                     | 10,270                                               | 680,721                     | 1,575,861                           |
| Manitoba.....                  | 6,071                                                      | 3,890                                                | 213,640                     | 476,429                             |
| Saskatchewan.....              | 1,542                                                      | 845                                                  | 53,755                      | 120,705                             |
| Alberta.....                   | 2,926                                                      | 1,321                                                | 89,637                      | 218,190                             |
| British Columbia.....          | 11,557                                                     | 5,379                                                | 323,893                     | 777,187                             |
| Total, Canada, June, 1950..... | 92,827                                                     | 40,781                                               | 2,742,203                   | 6,378,926                           |
| Total, Canada, May, 1950.....  |                                                            | 56,868                                               | 4,004,678                   | 9,586,658                           |
| Total, Canada, June, 1949..... |                                                            | 32,211                                               | 1,855,763                   | 4,113,254                           |

TABLE E-7.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FUND

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1941 TO JUNE 30, 1950

| Fiscal Year Ended<br>March 31 | RECEIPTS                              |                |           |                                                            |               |       | DISBURSEMENTS                                                        |                  |                  |              |                |                | BALANCE |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
|                               | CONTRIBUTIONS<br>(Gross less refunds) |                |           | Government<br>Refund Re.<br>Supp. Ben.<br>Class<br>3 and 4 | Fines         |       | Interest on<br>Investments<br>and Profit<br>on Sale of<br>Securities | Total<br>Revenue | BENEFIT PAYMENTS |              |                |                |         |
|                               | Government                            |                | Ordinary  |                                                            | Supplementary | Total |                                                                      |                  |                  |              |                |                |         |
|                               | Employer<br>and<br>Employee           | Government     |           |                                                            |               |       |                                                                      |                  |                  |              |                |                |         |
|                               | \$                                    | cts.           | \$        | cts.                                                       | \$            | cts.  | \$                                                                   | cts.             | \$               | cts.         | \$             | cts.           |         |
| 1942.....                     | 36,435,609 05                         | 7,287,121 81   |           |                                                            |               |       | 269,263 74                                                           | 43,991,999 60    | 27,752 92        |              | 27,752 92      | 43,964,246 68  |         |
| 1943.....                     | 57,434,651 43                         | 11,487,057 90  |           | 638 11                                                     |               |       | 1,840,448 56                                                         | 70,762,796 00    | 716,012 75       |              | 716,012 75     | 114,011,029 93 |         |
| 1944.....                     | 61,720,785 01                         | 12,344,421 74  |           | 1,323,67                                                   |               |       | 3,972,047 14                                                         | 78,038,577 55    | 1,721,666 29     |              | 1,721,666 29   | 190,327,941 19 |         |
| 1945.....                     | 63,728,855 44                         | 12,746,179 30  |           | 2,041 92                                                   |               |       | 6,195,926 42                                                         | 82,673,002 18    | 4,966,483 51     |              | 4,966,483 51   | 208,034,459 86 |         |
| 1946.....                     | 62,566,589 61                         | 12,513,778 66  |           | 2,303 66                                                   |               |       | 6,116,768 84                                                         | 81,199,440 82    | 31,993,240 34    |              | 31,993,240 34  | 317,240,660 34 |         |
| 1947.....                     | 76,015,030 91                         | 15,203,457 55  |           | 3,820 43                                                   |               |       | 7,529,985 56                                                         | 98,752,294 48    | 43,114,329 18    |              | 43,114,329 18  | 372,878,625 64 |         |
| 1948.....                     | 83,870,834 47                         | 16,366,400 70  |           | 5,322 60                                                   |               |       | 9,560,776 12                                                         | 109,803,333 89   | 34,947,020 32    |              | 34,947,020 32  | 447,734,939 21 |         |
| 1949.....                     | 98,581,559 91                         | 20,924,013 71  |           | 8,359 08                                                   |               |       | 12,113,317 56                                                        | 131,627,250 33   | 49,826,752 16    |              | 49,826,752 16  | 529,535,437 38 |         |
| 1950.....                     | 104,432,415 94                        | 20,091,332 20  |           | 17,731 42                                                  |               |       | 14,391,257 71                                                        | 138,935,737 27   | 85,006,136 24    | 818,065 89   | 85,824,202 13  | 532,646,972 52 |         |
| April.....                    | 9,012,614 76                          | 1,799,307 99   |           | 1,675 00                                                   |               |       | 1,207,873 23                                                         | 12,021,371 01    | 11,852,510 62    | 2,487,558 22 | 14,340,068 84  | 580,328,274 69 |         |
| May.....                      | 8,250,223 41                          | 1,650,025 60   | 13,425 50 | 2,967 00                                                   |               |       | 1,207,873 23                                                         | 11,124,514 79    | 9,583,280 19     | 909,879 87   | 10,493,160 06  | 580,959,629 42 |         |
| June.....                     | *8,612,676 58                         | 1,722,248 50   |           | 3,401 00                                                   |               |       | 1,207,038 15                                                         | 11,545,344 30    | 6,374,712 79     | 281,441 50   | 6,656,154 28   | 585,848,819 43 |         |
| Sub-Total.....                | 25,875,514 14                         | 5,171,482 15   | 13,425 50 | 8,043 00                                                   |               |       | 3,622,764 61                                                         | 34,691,239 10    | 27,810,503 60    | 3,678,879 59 | 31,489,383 19  | 585,848,819 43 |         |
| TOTAL.....                    | 670,661,846 72                        | 134,138,245 75 | 13,425 50 | 49,582 99                                                  |               |       | 65,612,561 26                                                        | 870,475,602 22   | 280,129,897 31   | 4,496,945 48 | 284,626,842 79 | 585,848,819 43 |         |

\*Stamps \$4,386,407.11 Meter \$1,082,783.64 Bulk \$2,949,631.65 Arm. Serv. \$193,854.19 Total \$8,612,676.50.

# F—Prices

**TABLE F-1.—INDEX NUMBERS OF THE COST OF LIVING IN CANADA**

Prices as at the beginning of each Month  
(Calculated by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics)

| —          | Percent-<br>age<br>Increase<br>since<br>August 1,<br>1939 | On base of average prices in 1935-39 as 100* |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    | Retail<br>Prices<br>Index<br>(Com-<br>modities<br>only)† |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                                           | Total                                        | Food  | Rent  | Fuel<br>and<br>Light | Clothing | Home<br>Furnish-<br>ings and<br>Services | Miscel-<br>laneous |                                                          |
| 1914.      |                                                           | 79.7                                         | 92.2  | 72.1  | 75.1                 | 88.3     |                                          | 69.6               |                                                          |
| 1915.      |                                                           | 80.7                                         | 93.7  | 69.8  | 73.8                 | 96.4     |                                          | 70.0               |                                                          |
| 1916.      |                                                           | 87.0                                         | 103.9 | 70.6  | 75.4                 | 109.8    |                                          | 74.1               |                                                          |
| 1917.      |                                                           | 102.4                                        | 134.3 | 75.8  | 83.8                 | 129.1    |                                          | 80.7               |                                                          |
| 1918.      |                                                           | 115.6                                        | 154.2 | 80.0  | 92.6                 | 151.0    |                                          | 90.3               |                                                          |
| 1919.      |                                                           | 126.5                                        | 164.8 | 87.3  | 100.7                | 173.6    |                                          | 100.0              |                                                          |
| 1920.      |                                                           | 145.4                                        | 189.5 | 100.1 | 120.2                | 211.9    |                                          | 109.3              |                                                          |
| 1921.      |                                                           | 129.9                                        | 145.5 | 109.4 | 128.1                | 172.0    |                                          | 111.4              |                                                          |
| 1922.      |                                                           | 120.4                                        | 123.3 | 114.0 | 122.7                | 145.7    |                                          | 111.4              |                                                          |
| 1923.      |                                                           | 120.7                                        | 124.1 | 116.9 | 122.5                | 143.8    |                                          | 110.7              |                                                          |
| 1924.      |                                                           | 118.8                                        | 121.6 | 117.4 | 118.9                | 140.8    |                                          | 108.6              |                                                          |
| 1925.      |                                                           | 119.8                                        | 127.2 | 117.4 | 116.8                | 140.3    |                                          | 106.5              |                                                          |
| 1926.      |                                                           | 121.8                                        | 133.3 | 115.9 | 116.8                | 139.1    |                                          | 106.1              |                                                          |
| 1927.      |                                                           | 119.9                                        | 130.8 | 114.5 | 114.4                | 135.6    |                                          | 105.1              |                                                          |
| 1928.      |                                                           | 120.5                                        | 131.5 | 117.3 | 113.2                | 135.5    |                                          | 104.8              |                                                          |
| 1929.      |                                                           | 121.7                                        | 134.7 | 119.7 | 112.6                | 134.8    |                                          | 105.0              |                                                          |
| 1930.      |                                                           | 120.8                                        | 131.5 | 122.7 | 111.8                | 130.6    |                                          | 105.4              |                                                          |
| 1931.      |                                                           | 109.1                                        | 103.1 | 119.4 | 110.0                | 114.3    |                                          | 103.3              |                                                          |
| 1932.      |                                                           | 99.0                                         | 85.7  | 109.7 | 106.8                | 100.6    |                                          | 100.4              |                                                          |
| 1933.      |                                                           | 94.4                                         | 84.9  | 98.6  | 102.5                | 93.3     |                                          | 98.2               |                                                          |
| 1934.      |                                                           | 95.6                                         | 92.7  | 93.1  | 102.1                | 97.1     |                                          | 97.8               |                                                          |
| 1935.      |                                                           | 96.2                                         | 94.6  | 94.0  | 100.9                | 97.6     | 95.4                                     | 98.7               | 95.9                                                     |
| 1936.      |                                                           | 98.1                                         | 97.8  | 96.1  | 101.5                | 99.3     | 97.2                                     | 99.1               | 98.1                                                     |
| 1937.      |                                                           | 101.2                                        | 103.2 | 99.7  | 98.9                 | 101.4    | 101.5                                    | 100.1              | 102.0                                                    |
| 1938.      |                                                           | 102.2                                        | 103.8 | 103.1 | 97.7                 | 100.9    | 102.4                                    | 101.2              | 102.8                                                    |
| 1939.      |                                                           | 101.5                                        | 100.6 | 103.8 | 101.2                | 100.7    | 101.4                                    | 101.4              | 101.0                                                    |
| 1940.      | 4.8                                                       | 105.6                                        | 105.6 | 106.3 | 107.1                | 109.2    | 107.2                                    | 102.3              | 106.6                                                    |
| 1941.      | 10.8                                                      | 111.7                                        | 116.1 | 109.4 | 110.3                | 116.1    | 113.8                                    | 105.1              | 114.9                                                    |
| 1942.      | 16.1                                                      | 117.0                                        | 127.2 | 111.3 | 112.8                | 120.0    | 117.9                                    | 107.1              | 122.4                                                    |
| 1943.      | 17.5                                                      | 118.4                                        | 130.7 | 111.5 | 112.9                | 120.5    | 118.0                                    | 108.0              | 124.5                                                    |
| 1944.      | 18.0                                                      | 118.9                                        | 131.3 | 111.9 | 110.6                | 121.5    | 118.4                                    | 108.9              | 125.2                                                    |
| 1945.      | 18.6                                                      | 119.5                                        | 133.0 | 112.1 | 107.0                | 122.1    | 119.0                                    | 109.4              | 126.2                                                    |
| 1946.      | 22.6                                                      | 123.6                                        | 140.4 | 112.7 | 107.4                | 126.3    | 124.5                                    | 112.6              | 132.1                                                    |
| 1947.      | 34.4                                                      | 135.5                                        | 159.5 | 116.7 | 115.9                | 143.9    | 141.6                                    | 117.0              | 148.8                                                    |
| 1948.      | 53.8                                                      | 155.0                                        | 195.5 | 120.7 | 124.8                | 174.4    | 162.6                                    | 123.4              | 177.4                                                    |
| 1949.      | 69.6                                                      | 160.8                                        | 203.0 | 123.0 | 131.1                | 183.1    | 167.6                                    | 128.8              | 184.8                                                    |
| 1946       |                                                           |                                              |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    |                                                          |
| January.   | 18.9                                                      | 119.9                                        | 132.8 | 112.3 | 107.1                | 122.6    | 119.5                                    | 110.9              | 126.3                                                    |
| April.     | 19.8                                                      | 120.8                                        | 135.1 | 112.3 | 107.2                | 123.2    | 120.7                                    | 111.0              | 127.8                                                    |
| July.      | 24.1                                                      | 125.1                                        | 144.2 | 112.6 | 107.2                | 126.4    | 125.1                                    | 113.7              | 131.4                                                    |
| October.   | 25.8                                                      | 126.8                                        | 146.5 | 113.4 | 107.3                | 130.2    | 128.8                                    | 113.9              | 136.9                                                    |
| 1947       |                                                           |                                              |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    |                                                          |
| January.   | 26.0                                                      | 127.0                                        | 145.5 | 113.4 | 109.0                | 131.5    | 129.8                                    | 114.7              | 136.9                                                    |
| April.     | 29.6                                                      | 130.6                                        | 151.6 | 113.4 | 109.1                | 136.9    | 137.2                                    | 116.3              | 142.3                                                    |
| July.      | 34.8                                                      | 135.9                                        | 159.8 | 117.8 | 117.3                | 143.2    | 142.5                                    | 117.2              | 149.1                                                    |
| October.   | 41.1                                                      | 142.2                                        | 171.3 | 119.9 | 121.9                | 154.2    | 149.9                                    | 117.6              | 158.5                                                    |
| 1948       |                                                           |                                              |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    |                                                          |
| January.   | 47.1                                                      | 148.3                                        | 182.2 | 119.9 | 120.4                | 161.2    | 158.4                                    | 122.6              | 167.1                                                    |
| April.     | 50.4                                                      | 151.6                                        | 186.8 | 119.9 | 121.3                | 172.9    | 161.9                                    | 122.9              | 172.2                                                    |
| July.      | 55.7                                                      | 156.9                                        | 201.3 | 120.9 | 124.5                | 175.4    | 162.8                                    | 123.1              | 180.4                                                    |
| October.   | 58.3                                                      | 159.6                                        | 205.4 | 121.0 | 128.8                | 181.0    | 165.1                                    | 124.4              | 184.6                                                    |
| 1949       |                                                           |                                              |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    |                                                          |
| January.   | 58.3                                                      | 159.6                                        | 202.2 | 121.7 | 130.0                | 181.9    | 167.0                                    | 126.6              | 183.5                                                    |
| February.  | 58.2                                                      | 159.5                                        | 200.4 | 121.7 | 130.8                | 181.8    | 167.8                                    | 128.1              | 182.3                                                    |
| March.     | 57.9                                                      | 159.2                                        | 199.1 | 121.7 | 131.0                | 182.7    | 167.9                                    | 128.1              | 182.8                                                    |
| April.     | 58.0                                                      | 159.3                                        | 198.5 | 122.4 | 131.0                | 182.3    | 168.0                                    | 128.4              | 182.6                                                    |
| May.       | 58.2                                                      | 159.5                                        | 199.5 | 122.4 | 129.1                | 183.3    | 168.1                                    | 128.4              | 183.0                                                    |
| June.      | 59.2                                                      | 160.5                                        | 202.9 | 122.4 | 128.7                | 183.3    | 167.7                                    | 128.4              | 184.6                                                    |
| July.      | 60.8                                                      | 162.1                                        | 207.2 | 123.4 | 129.1                | 183.3    | 167.5                                    | 128.5              | 186.8                                                    |
| August.    | 61.5                                                      | 162.8                                        | 209.2 | 123.4 | 129.5                | 183.2    | 167.4                                    | 128.9              | 187.9                                                    |
| September. | 61.0                                                      | 162.3                                        | 207.0 | 123.9 | 130.1                | 183.5    | 167.4                                    | 128.9              | 186.9                                                    |
| October.   | 60.9                                                      | 162.2                                        | 205.0 | 123.9 | 134.1                | 184.1    | 167.2                                    | 130.2              | 186.5                                                    |
| November.  | 60.4                                                      | 161.7                                        | 203.3 | 123.9 | 135.1                | 183.7    | 167.4                                    | 130.2              | 185.7                                                    |
| December.  | 60.2                                                      | 161.5                                        | 201.9 | 125.0 | 135.2                | 183.7    | 167.1                                    | 130.5              | 185.0                                                    |
| 1950       |                                                           |                                              |       |       |                      |          |                                          |                    |                                                          |
| January.   | 59.7                                                      | 161.0                                        | 199.4 | 125.0 | 135.6                | 183.3    | 167.0                                    | 131.6              | 183.8                                                    |
| February.  | 60.3                                                      | 161.6                                        | 201.3 | 125.0 | 135.9                | 183.0    | 166.4                                    | 132.1              | 184.7                                                    |
| March.     | 63.4                                                      | 163.7                                        | 204.0 | 132.7 | 136.3                | 181.4    | 166.3                                    | 132.1              | 185.8                                                    |
| April.     | 63.7                                                      | 164.0                                        | 204.5 | 132.7 | 138.0                | 181.2    | 166.4                                    | 132.3              | 186.2                                                    |
| May.       | 63.7                                                      | 164.0                                        | 204.6 | 132.7 | 137.5                | 180.8    | 166.4                                    | 132.3              | 186.1                                                    |
| June.      | 64.1                                                      | 165.4                                        | 209.0 | 132.7 | 137.1                | 179.7    | 166.0                                    | 132.4              | 188.3                                                    |
| July.      | 66.2                                                      | 167.5                                        | 214.3 | 134.9 | 137.7                | 180.7    | 166.9                                    | 132.5              | 191.0                                                    |
| August.    | 67.2                                                      | 168.5                                        | 216.7 | 134.9 | 138.4                | 180.9    | 168.9                                    | 132.5              | 192.1                                                    |

\* For the period 1914 to 1934 the former series on the bases 1926=100 was converted to the bases 1935-1939=100.

† Commodities in the cost-of-living index excluding rents and services.

**TABLE F-2.—INDEX NUMBERS OF THE COST OF LIVING FOR EIGHT CITIES OF CANADA AT THE BEGINNING OF JULY 1950**

(Base: August 1939=100)

|                | Total        |              |              | Food  | Rent  | Fuel  | Clothing | Home Furnishings and Services | Miscellaneous |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                | July 2, 1949 | June 1, 1950 | July 3, 1950 |       |       |       |          |                               |               |
| Halifax.....   | 155.6        | 156.4        | 158.5        | 212.0 | 117.4 | 132.6 | 192.1    | 155.1                         | 123.1         |
| St. John.....  | 158.5        | 161.8        | 164.0        | 206.0 | 122.4 | 134.8 | 196.9    | 163.3                         | 131.3         |
| Montreal.....  | 165.9        | 169.0        | 171.6        | 224.0 | 135.0 | 135.5 | 172.8    | 170.8                         | 130.0         |
| Toronto.....   | 157.8        | 162.1        | 164.2        | 208.2 | 136.9 | 156.1 | 179.5    | 162.0                         | 130.0         |
| Winnipeg.....  | 157.0        | 160.1        | 161.9        | 214.3 | 128.8 | 121.9 | 175.5    | 169.3                         | 125.4         |
| Saskatoon..... | 163.5        | 165.0        | 166.4        | 221.1 | 126.1 | 140.8 | 186.2    | 173.7                         | 123.3         |
| Edmonton.....  | 158.4        | 161.3        | 163.4        | 223.9 | 120.7 | 114.6 | 185.0    | 161.4                         | 129.3         |
| Vancouver..... | 163.6        | 167.0        | 169.0        | 221.4 | 124.4 | 140.5 | 189.1    | 163.2                         | 136.3         |

N.B.—Indexes above measure percentage changes in living costs for each city, but should not be used to compare actual levels of living costs as between cities.

**TABLE F-3.—INDEX NUMBERS OF STAPLE FOOD ITEMS**

(Base: August 1939=100)

Dominion Average Retail Price Relatives with Dominion Averages of Actual Retail Prices for Latest Month

| Commodities*                               | Per                | Dec 1941 | July 1945 | July 1946 | July 1948 | July 1949 | June 1950 | July 1950 | Price July 1950 |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Beef, sirloin steak.....                   | lb.                | 120.7    | 154.5     | 157.7     | 244.1     | 260.9     | 303.4     | 314.9     | 87.6            |
| Beef, round steak.....                     | lb.                | 125.7    | 167.5     | 170.9     | 270.5     | 290.7     | 337.2     | 350.2     | 83.5            |
| Beef, rolled rib roast, prime.....         | lb.                | 125.5    | 173.9     | 178.7     | 270.0     | 291.7     | 333.1     | 344.2     | 80.5            |
| Beef, blade roast, blade removed.....      | lb.                | 132.7    | 161.6     | 164.1     | 279.2     | 313.2     | 362.6     | 375.3     | 61.8            |
| Beef, stewing, boneless.....               | lb.                | 136.7    | 168.3     | 170.6     | 300.9     | 349.2     | 404.3     | 418.7     | 58.3            |
| Veal, front roll, boneless.....            | lb.                | 139.3    | 173.4     | 174.6     | 256.2     | 318.3     | 345.8     | 352.8     | 60.4            |
| Lamb, leg roast.....                       | lb.                | 109.9    | 162.0     | 167.6     | 229.9     | 272.2     | 302.2     | 322.5     | 92.1            |
| Pork, fresh loins, centre cut.....         | lb.                | 125.3    | 143.8     | 161.5     | 223.7     | 241.0     | 238.1     | 242.2     | 65.2            |
| Pork, fresh shoulder, hock-off.....        | lb.                | 127.0    | 143.4     | 163.8     | 239.4     | 271.9     | 267.3     | 277.5     | 51.7            |
| Bacon, side, fancy, sliced, rind-off.....  | lb.                | 132.3    | 141.5     | 161.8     | 220.4     | 234.9     | 221.4     | 222.2     | 82.7            |
| Lard, pure, package.....                   | lb.                | 151.3    | 157.0     | 177.2     | 239.5     | 192.1     | 189.2     | 188.3     | 20.9            |
| Shortening, package.....                   | lb.                | 134.7    | 137.5     | 140.3     | 211.1     | 221.5     | 218.8     | 219.5     | 31.5            |
| Eggs, grade "A" Large, carton.....         | doz.               | 156.4    | 140.5     | 148.4     | 182.4     | 201.7     | 160.8     | 193.3     | 59.5            |
| Milk.....                                  | qt.                | 111.0    | 95.4      | 114.7     | 159.6     | 164.2     | 166.1     | 166.1     | 18.1            |
| Butter, creamery, prints.....              | lb.                | 140.5    | 143.6     | 161.2     | 261.2     | 226.7     | 212.1     | 211.0     | 57.6            |
| Cheese, plain, mild, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb..... | pkg.               | 174.6    | 164.4     | 167.8     | 218.5     | 226.7     | 222.2     | 223.0     | 29.7            |
| Bread plain, white, wrapped.....           | lb.                | 106.5    | 106.3     | 106.3     | 150.8     | 165.1     | 165.1     | 165.1     | 10.5            |
| Flour, all purpose.....                    | lb.                | 127.3    | 124.2     | 124.2     | 184.8     | 221.2     | 221.2     | 221.2     | 7.4             |
| Rolled Oats, package.....                  | lb.                | 112.0    | 114.0     | 114.0     | 150.4     | 155.2     | 170.5     | 175.1     | 11.6            |
| Corn Flakes, 8 oz.....                     | pkg.               | 101.1    | 100.0     | 100.0     | 158.7     | 163.0     | 163.0     | 164.1     | 15.1            |
| Tomatoes, canned, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ s.....   | tin                | 129.9    | 136.8     | 138.7     | 252.8     | 192.5     | 172.5     | 172.5     | 18.1            |
| Peas, 15 oz.....                           | tin                | 117.5    | 121.7     | 121.7     | 152.5     | 145.8     | 144.9     | 144.9     | 16.4            |
| Corn, Cream, choice, 15 oz.....            | tin                | 128.3    | 132.7     | 133.6     | 197.3     | 186.7     | 170.5     | 170.5     | 15.3            |
| Beans, dry.....                            | lb.                | 129.4    | 133.3     | 137.3     | 296.1     | 260.8     | 238.9     | 240.9     | 11.9            |
| Onions, cooking.....                       | lb.                | 108.2    | 140.8     | 165.3     | 255.1     | 200.0     | 177.5     | 183.5     | 9.1             |
| Potatoes, No. 1, table.....                | 10 lbs.            | 89.9     | 204.9     | 210.7     | 260.2     | 210.8     | 160.5     | 196.4     | 43.2            |
| Prunes, bulk or in bag.....                | lb.                | 115.8    | 120.2     | 139.5     | 174.6     | 187.7     | 204.3     | 205.2     | 23.7            |
| Raisins, seedless, bulk or in bag.....     | lb.                | 104.0    | 105.6     | 127.8     | 143.0     | 128.5     | 132.6     | 133.2     | 19.6            |
| Oranges, California.....                   | doz.               | 132.5    | 153.6     | 160.4     | 122.5     | 149.7     | 159.7     | 143.8     | 40.8            |
| Lemons.....                                | $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. | 111.3    | 145.2     | 145.5     | 137.2     | 143.7     | 164.8     | 176.1     | 28.0            |
| Jam, strawberry, 16 oz.....                | jar                | 111.3    | 114.5     | 126.6     | 152.8     | 147.3     | 148.5     | 148.5     | 25.1            |
| Peaches, 20 oz.....                        | tin                | 101.5    | 105.1     | 106.6     | 154.8     | 142.1     | 140.1     | 140.6     | 27.2            |
| Marmalade, Orange, 16 oz.....              | jar                | 118.3    | 125.9     | 131.8     | 148.0     | 142.1     | 141.4     | 141.4     | 18.9            |
| Corn Syrup, 2 lb.....                      | tin                | 138.0    | 158.2     | 164.7     | 192.1     | 179.3     | 178.1     | 178.7     | 30.4            |
| Sugar, granulated, bulk or in bag.....     | lb.                | 132.3    | 132.3     | 132.3     | 149.2     | 150.8     | 164.8     | 164.8     | 10.4            |
| Sugar, yellow, in branded package.....     | lb.                | 131.3    | 134.9     | 134.9     | 154.0     | 155.6     | 171.4     | 171.4     | 10.9            |
| Coffee, medium quality, in bag.....        | lb.                | 141.6    | 131.4     | 132.5     | 152.8     | 188.8     | 271.2     | 272.3     | 93.9            |
| Tea, black, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.....          | pkg.               | 145.2    | 131.6     | 131.6     | 174.1     | 176.5     | 180.6     | 181.0     | 53.0            |

\* Descriptions and units of sale apply to July, 1950 prices.

TABLE F-5.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA, CALCULATED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

(1926 = 100)

|                                                    | 1913 | 1918  | 1920  | 1922  | 1929  | 1933 | 1939 | 1941  | 1945  | 1947  | 1948  | 1949  | June<br>1949 | April<br>1950 | May<br>1950 | June<br>1950 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>All Commodities</b>                             | 64.0 | 127.4 | 155.9 | 97.3  | 95.6  | 67.1 | 75.1 | 90.0  | 103.6 | 129.1 | 153.1 | 157.0 | 156.3        | 160.1         | 161.8       | 165.0        |
| Classified According to Chief Component Material:  |      |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |              |               |             |              |
| I. Vegetable Products.....                         | 56.1 | 127.9 | 167.0 | 86.2  | 91.0  | 56.3 | 63.7 | 77.0  | 97.0  | 115.1 | 175.4 | 141.1 | 142.4        | 146.4         | 148.5       | 149.0        |
| II. Animals and Their Products.....                | 70.9 | 127.1 | 145.1 | 96.0  | 109.0 | 50.4 | 74.6 | 92.1  | 107.9 | 131.8 | 168.7 | 167.2 | 169.1        | 168.8         | 166.9       | 173.0        |
| III. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....    | 85.2 | 157.1 | 176.5 | 101.7 | 91.3  | 69.7 | 70.0 | 61.0  | 91.8  | 128.8 | 157.0 | 161.0 | 162.9        | 162.4         | 164.5       | 165.4        |
| IV. Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....             | 63.9 | 89.1  | 154.4 | 106.3 | 93.9  | 62.8 | 70.2 | 96.0  | 125.0 | 162.4 | 186.2 | 187.5 | 186.3        | 192.5         | 194.7       | 201.0        |
| V. Iron and Its Products.....                      | 68.9 | 156.9 | 163.4 | 104.6 | 93.7  | 85.4 | 98.5 | 111.3 | 117.1 | 137.9 | 159.2 | 172.1 | 172.6        | 180.0         | 181.2       | 182.4        |
| VI. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....     | 98.4 | 141.9 | 195.7 | 97.3  | 90.2  | 64.3 | 71.3 | 77.7  | 79.8  | 124.4 | 149.6 | 141.0 | 135.6        | 137.4         | 144.1       | 158.2        |
| VII. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products..... | 56.8 | 82.3  | 112.2 | 107.0 | 92.9  | 84.4 | 85.3 | 95.2  | 102.0 | 111.5 | 133.5 | 134.5 | 134.1        | 140.2         | 140.1       | 140.3        |
| VIII. Chemicals and Allied Products.....           | 63.4 | 118.7 | 141.5 | 105.4 | 95.4  | 81.3 | 79.8 | 88.9  | 96.4  | 107.0 | 139.1 | 123.3 | 122.0        | 117.5         | 117.5       | 118.0        |
| Classified According to Purpose—                   |      |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |              |               |             |              |
| I. Consumers' Goods.....                           | 62.0 | 102.7 | 116.1 | 96.9  | 94.7  | 71.1 | 75.9 | 91.1  | 98.1  | 117.3 | 140.8 | 149.0 | 144.9        | 145.1         | 145.5       | 147.2        |
| Foods, Beverages and Tobacco.....                  | 61.8 | 110.0 | 150.8 | 90.3  | 100.0 | 63.8 | 73.9 | 80.5  | 103.4 | 139.4 | 159.3 | 151.1 | 157.5        | 151.6         | 153.5       | 158.7        |
| Other Consumers' Goods.....                        | 62.2 | 91.9  | 126.3 | 101.4 | 91.1  | 76.0 | 77.2 | 92.2  | 94.6  | 113.9 | 133.2 | 136.9 | 136.5        | 138.8         | 138.9       | 139.5        |
| II. Producers' Goods.....                          | 67.7 | 133.3 | 164.8 | 98.8  | 96.1  | 61.1 | 70.4 | 83.6  | 100.7 | 199.3 | 133.0 | 139.0 | 156.8        | 183.6         | 186.3       | 170.8        |
| Producers' Equipment.....                          | 55.1 | 81.9  | 105.6 | 104.1 | 94.6  | 86.0 | 93.4 | 105.7 | 119.1 | 133.1 | 155.7 | 161.0 | 158.1        | 184.2         | 184.8       | 165.1        |
| Producers' Materials.....                          | 49.1 | 139.0 | 171.0 | 98.2  | 96.3  | 60.5 | 67.6 | 81.1  | 98.7  | 128.9 | 133.7 | 158.7 | 156.6        | 133.5         | 166.5       | 171.4        |
| Building and Construction.....                     | 67.2 | 190.7 | 144.0 | 108.7 | 99.0  | 78.3 | 89.1 | 107.3 | 127.3 | 166.4 | 195.7 | 201.3 | 201.3        | 206.1         | 209.6       | 218.4        |
| Manufacturers'.....                                | 60.5 | 148.1 | 177.3 | 95.8  | 95.9  | 57.5 | 63.9 | 76.1  | 83.8  | 122.5 | 146.6 | 151.5 | 149.0        | 156.3         | 159.2       | 163.4        |
| Classified According to Degree of Manufacture—     |      |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |              |               |             |              |
| I. All Raw (or partly manufactured).....           | 63.8 | 120.5 | 154.1 | 94.7  | 97.5  | 56.6 | 67.5 | 81.8  | 105.6 | 139.7 | 156.2 | 160.6 | 160.2        | 164.2         | 168.0       | 171.8        |
| II. All Manufactured (fully or chiefly).....       | 64.8 | 127.7 | 156.5 | 100.4 | 93.0  | 70.2 | 75.3 | 88.8  | 94.0  | 117.4 | 130.3 | 142.3 | 142.0        | 143.9         | 147.9       | 145.4        |
| Canadian Farm Products—                            |      |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |              |               |             |              |
| Field.....                                         | 56.4 | 132.0 | 166.5 | 81.4  | 93.8  | 45.8 | 54.2 | 59.0  | 110.1 | 126.4 | 133.0 | 125.7 | 128.3        | 125.1         | 125.8       | 126.0        |
| Animal.....                                        | 77.0 | 133.6 | 150.8 | 99.0  | 112.5 | 59.7 | 81.2 | 95.9  | 123.0 | 143.9 | 177.6 | 182.7 | 184.8        | 187.4         | 180.0       | 186.0        |
| TOTAL.....                                         | 64.1 | 132.6 | 160.6 | 88.0  | 100.3 | 51.0 | 64.3 | 72.8  | 114.9 | 132.9 | 149.7 | 147.0 | 149.4        | 148.4         | 150.1       | 152.2        |

The indexes for 1949 are subject to revision.

TABLE F-4.—RETAIL PRICES OF STAPLE FOODS,

| Locality               | Beef                      |                         |                                       |                                       |                               | Veal, front roll (boneless),<br>per lb. | Lamb, leg roast,<br>per lb. | Pork                                                 |                                      | Bacon, side, fancy, sliced,<br>rind-off, per lb. |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                        | Sirloin steak,<br>per lb. | Round steak,<br>per lb. | Rib, roast, prime,<br>rolled, per lb. | Blade roast, blade removed<br>per lb. | Stewing, boneless,<br>per lb. |                                         |                             | Fresh loins, centre cut,<br>(chops or roast) per lb. | Fresh Shoulder, hock-off,<br>per lb. |                                                  |
|                        | cts.                      | cts.                    | cts.                                  | cts.                                  | cts.                          | cts.                                    | cts.                        | cts.                                                 | cts.                                 | cts.                                             |
| <b>P.E.I.—</b>         |                           |                         |                                       | b                                     | b                             |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                  |
| 1—Charlottetown.....   | 78.0                      | 73.6                    | 67.7                                  | 54.0                                  | 51.0                          |                                         |                             | 62.0                                                 | 53.6                                 | .....                                            |
| <b>Nova Scotia—</b>    |                           |                         |                                       | b                                     |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                  |
| 2—Halifax.....         | 88.1                      | 83.4                    | 81.8                                  | 60.7                                  | 60.3                          |                                         |                             | 65.6                                                 | 53.5                                 | 86.6                                             |
| 3—New Glasgow.....     | 87.6                      | 81.6                    | 76.7                                  | 60.0                                  | 58.3                          |                                         |                             | 65.1                                                 | 54.3                                 | 85.0                                             |
| 4—Sydney.....          | 92.0                      | 89.6                    | 75.0                                  |                                       | 55.5                          |                                         |                             | 70.5                                                 | 55.0                                 | 88.2                                             |
| 5—Truro.....           | 81.7                      | 71.2                    |                                       | b                                     | 53.7                          |                                         |                             | 65.0                                                 |                                      | 81.4                                             |
| <b>New Brunswick—</b>  |                           |                         |                                       | b.                                    |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                  |
| 6—Fredericton.....     | 82.2                      | 71.7                    | 72.0                                  | 51.4                                  | 47.3                          | 54.5                                    |                             | 59.9                                                 | 44.3                                 | 82.4                                             |
| 7—Moncton.....         | 82.4                      | 78.0                    | 76.1                                  | 56.3                                  | 50.0                          |                                         | 76.3                        | 65.9                                                 | 52.7                                 | 82.0                                             |
| 8—Saint John.....      | 92.1                      | 84.2                    | 80.1                                  | 61.4                                  | 58.3                          | 56.0                                    |                             | 67.1                                                 | 52.6                                 | 83.9                                             |
| <b>Quebec—</b>         |                           |                         |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                  |
| 9—Chicoutimi.....      | 98.7                      | 90.0                    |                                       | 63.7                                  |                               |                                         | 75.0                        | 63.0                                                 | 53.7                                 | 83.6                                             |
| 10—Hull.....           | 85.0                      | 82.9                    | 73.8                                  | 59.9                                  | 54.1                          | 52.8                                    |                             | 62.2                                                 | 49.4                                 | 75.6                                             |
| 11—Montreal.....       | 96.4                      | 90.6                    | 84.1                                  | 59.3                                  | 56.9                          | 53.5                                    | 83.8                        | 60.9                                                 | 50.4                                 | 74.7                                             |
| 12—Quebec.....         | 93.6                      | 90.8                    | 75.7                                  | 56.2                                  | 50.7                          | 54.4                                    | 81.5                        | 52.5                                                 | 46.4                                 | 76.5                                             |
| 13—St. Hyacinthe.....  | 79.8                      | 77.4                    | 73.9                                  | 55.8                                  | 49.3                          | 58.3                                    |                             | 60.0                                                 | 48.7                                 | 73.0                                             |
| 14—St. Johns.....      |                           |                         |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      | 77.6                                             |
| 15—Sherbrooke.....     | 87.3                      | 83.3                    | 73.7                                  | 55.5                                  | 49.3                          |                                         |                             | 60.5                                                 | 54.4                                 | 81.7                                             |
| 16—Sorel.....          | 82.9                      | 80.4                    | 73.3                                  | 54.2                                  | 48.2                          |                                         |                             | 66.0                                                 | 46.3                                 | 77.8                                             |
| 17—Thetford Mines..... | 80.0                      | 80.0                    |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      | 44.5                                 | .....                                            |
| 18—Three Rivers.....   | 98.7                      | 86.0                    | 71.7                                  | 51.3                                  | 47.1                          |                                         |                             | 59.5                                                 | 48.7                                 | 78.7                                             |
| <b>Ontario—</b>        |                           |                         |                                       | b                                     |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                  |
| 19—Belleville.....     | 81.7                      | 80.3                    | 76.3                                  | 60.3                                  | 58.0                          |                                         |                             | 63.3                                                 | 48.7                                 | 78.4                                             |
| 20—Brantford.....      | 87.3                      | 83.5                    | 81.4                                  | 65.9                                  | 58.9                          | 60.2                                    |                             | 67.7                                                 | 49.1                                 | 80.8                                             |
| 21—Brockville.....     | 87.2                      | 84.3                    | 88.7                                  | 63.0                                  | 58.3                          | 54.3                                    |                             | 67.5                                                 | 53.0                                 | 80.8                                             |
| 22—Chatham.....        | 92.3                      | 88.1                    | 85.2                                  | 65.8                                  | 62.4                          |                                         | 95.3                        | 71.1                                                 | 55.2                                 | 80.3                                             |
| 23—Cornwall.....       | 87.8                      | 83.0                    | 82.3                                  | 61.7                                  | 61.2                          |                                         |                             | 67.7                                                 | 55.8                                 | 79.9                                             |
| 24—Fort William.....   | 83.7                      | 79.3                    | 80.8                                  | 61.3                                  | 58.5                          |                                         |                             | 64.2                                                 |                                      | 83.7                                             |
| 25—Galt.....           | 87.8                      | 85.0                    | 79.8                                  | 64.6                                  | 59.8                          |                                         |                             | 65.8                                                 | 50.3                                 | 80.8                                             |
| 26—Guelph.....         | 89.2                      | 86.3                    | 86.7                                  | 65.4                                  | 62.2                          | 61.5                                    | 84.5                        | 66.6                                                 | 48.0                                 | 81.3                                             |
| 27—Hamilton.....       | 91.5                      | 87.5                    | 84.4                                  | 66.5                                  | 62.4                          | 65.1                                    | 100.3                       | 66.6                                                 | 47.6                                 | 77.9                                             |
| 28—Kingston.....       | 85.4                      | 82.3                    | 81.2                                  | 61.7                                  | 58.0                          |                                         | 96.7                        | 63.9                                                 | 45.9                                 | 79.9                                             |
| 29—Kitchener.....      | 88.0                      | 86.2                    | 82.2                                  | 63.9                                  | 61.4                          | 60.8                                    | 95.0                        | 66.8                                                 | 48.8                                 | 81.8                                             |
| 30—London.....         | 93.8                      | 91.9                    | 84.8                                  | 66.4                                  | 60.6                          |                                         | 98.7                        | 66.2                                                 | 50.9                                 | 82.5                                             |
| 31—Niagara Falls.....  | 90.2                      | 86.9                    | 84.4                                  | 64.0                                  | 61.6                          |                                         |                             | 64.7                                                 | 49.5                                 | 79.9                                             |
| 32—North Bay.....      | 84.0                      | 83.6                    | 78.5                                  | 63.2                                  | 57.8                          |                                         |                             | 63.8                                                 | 48.0                                 | 83.3                                             |
| 33—Oshawa.....         | 85.0                      | 83.4                    | 79.7                                  | 63.8                                  | 59.1                          | 59.0                                    | 87.7                        | 63.6                                                 | 48.1                                 | 76.7                                             |

# COAL AND RENTALS BY CITIES, JULY, 1950

| Locality               | Lard, pure<br>per lb. package | Shortening,<br>per lb. package | Eggs, grade "A" large, carton<br>per dozen | Milk,<br>per quart | Butter, creamery, prints,<br>per lb. | Cheese, plain, mild,<br>per $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. package | Bread, plain, white,<br>wrapped, per lb. | Flour, All-purpose<br>per lb. | Roll'd Oats, package,<br>per lb. | Corn flakes,<br>8 oz. package |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | cts.                          | cts.                           | cts.                                       | cts.               | cts.                                 | cts.                                                  | cts.                                     | cts.                          | cts.                             | cts.                          |
| <b>P.E.I.—</b>         |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 1—Charlottetown.....   | 20.5                          | 31.2                           | <sup>e</sup><br>57.8                       | 16.0               | 58.5                                 | 32.6                                                  | 10.7                                     | 7.9                           | 10.6                             | 16.2                          |
| <b>Nova Scotia—</b>    |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 2—Halifax.....         | 23.5                          | 31.7                           | <sup>c</sup><br>62.6                       | 19.0               | 59.1                                 | 30.5                                                  | 11.2                                     | 7.8                           | 12.6                             | 15.7                          |
| 3—New Glasgow.....     | 22.9                          | 31.8                           | <sup>c</sup><br>60.3                       | 19.0               | 59.2                                 | 31.1                                                  | 12.0                                     | 7.7                           | 11.7                             | 16.3                          |
| 4—Sydney.....          | 20.3                          | 31.1                           | <sup>c</sup><br>63.9                       | 20.0               | 60.2                                 | 31.0                                                  | 12.0                                     | 7.8                           | 12.3                             | 16.5                          |
| 5—Truro.....           | 22.3                          | 31.3                           | 64.2                                       | 18.0               | 61.0                                 | 31.8                                                  | 12.0                                     | 7.8                           | 12.3                             | 15.4                          |
| <b>New Brunswick—</b>  |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 6—Fredericton.....     | 22.6                          | 31.2                           | <sup>e</sup><br>65.7                       | 17.0               | 59.7                                 | 31.5                                                  | 11.3                                     | 7.9                           | 11.6                             | 15.4                          |
| 7—Moncton.....         | 21.9                          | 31.7                           | <sup>c</sup><br>65.7                       | 17.0               | 59.6                                 | 30.4                                                  | 11.3                                     | 8.0                           | 12.7                             | 15.9                          |
| 8—Saint John.....      | 22.2                          | 31.8                           | <sup>c</sup><br>65.2                       | 18.0               | 59.8                                 | 31.3                                                  | 11.3                                     | 7.8                           | 11.8                             | 15.0                          |
| <b>Quebec—</b>         |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 9—Chicoutimi.....      | 22.8                          | 32.3                           | 60.7                                       | 17.0               | 56.9                                 | 31.8                                                  | 11.2                                     | 8.0                           | .....                            | 17.3                          |
| 10—Hull.....           | 17.9                          | 30.1                           | 58.7                                       | 18.0               | 55.0                                 | 28.9                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.0                           | 11.1                             | 14.4                          |
| 11—Montreal.....       | 19.7                          | 31.1                           | 62.4                                       | 17.5               | 55.2                                 | 29.1                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.1                           | 11.3                             | 14.7                          |
| 12—Quebec.....         | 18.6                          | 30.9                           | 61.6                                       | 17.0               | 55.7                                 | 30.2                                                  | 9.5                                      | 7.1                           | 11.5                             | 15.3                          |
| 13—St. Hyacinthe.....  | 21.0                          | 31.4                           | 58.4                                       | 16.0               | 55.8                                 | 28.1                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.4                           | 11.7                             | 14.9                          |
| 14—St. Johns.....      | 19.8                          | 32.4                           | 63.7                                       | 16.0               | 55.9                                 | 30.8                                                  | 8.7                                      | 7.5                           | 12.7                             | 15.0                          |
| 15—Sherbrooke.....     | 22.2                          | 30.9                           | 63.7                                       | 17.0               | 55.4                                 | 30.2                                                  | 10.2                                     | 7.7                           | 11.3                             | 15.5                          |
| 16—Sorel.....          | 18.7                          | 30.5                           | 57.2                                       | 16.0               | 54.9                                 | 29.3                                                  | 9.3                                      | 7.6                           | 11.3                             | 15.1                          |
| 17—Thetford Mines..... | 22.0                          | 31.2                           | 61.6                                       | 16.0               | 55.9                                 | 30.3                                                  | 9.3                                      | 7.9                           | 11.1                             | 16.0                          |
| 18—Three Rivers.....   | 19.0                          | 31.2                           | 62.3                                       | 17.0               | 54.3                                 | 29.0                                                  | 8.7                                      | 7.1                           | 12.4                             | 15.0                          |
| <b>Ontario—</b>        |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 19—Belleville.....     | 21.1                          | 31.4                           | <sup>f</sup><br>55.4                       | 18.0               | 57.4                                 | 29.3                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.7                           | 11.7                             | 14.8                          |
| 20—Brantford.....      | 18.4                          | 30.8                           | 59.4                                       | 18.0               | 57.5                                 | 28.0                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.4                           | 11.7                             | 14.8                          |
| 21—Brockville.....     | 21.2                          | 31.7                           | 60.7                                       | 18.0               | 57.4                                 | 28.7                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.3                           | 11.5                             | 14.6                          |
| 22—Chatham.....        | 19.0                          | 31.6                           | <sup>e</sup><br>56.2                       | 18.0               | 58.9                                 | 29.2                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.6                           | 12.1                             | 14.7                          |
| 23—Cornwall.....       | 20.5                          | 30.8                           | <sup>f</sup><br>62.7                       | 18.0               | 56.6                                 | 29.0                                                  | 8.7                                      | 7.2                           | 11.5                             | 14.8                          |
| 24—Fort William.....   | 20.1                          | 30.4                           | 57.2                                       | 20.0               | 57.4                                 | 30.6                                                  | 10.7                                     | 7.2                           | 11.3                             | 15.1                          |
| 25—Galt.....           | 18.8                          | 31.6                           | 58.5                                       | 18.0               | 57.9                                 | 28.5                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.4                           | 11.9                             | 14.6                          |
| 26—Guelph.....         | 19.5                          | 31.6                           | 58.9                                       | 18.0               | 57.4                                 | 28.6                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.3                           | 11.7                             | 14.9                          |
| 27—Hamilton.....       | 19.4                          | 30.9                           | 60.1                                       | 19.0               | 58.2                                 | 28.7                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.4                           | 11.3                             | 14.7                          |
| 28—Kingston.....       | 19.7                          | 31.2                           | <sup>e</sup><br>60.5                       | 18.0               | 55.8                                 | 29.3                                                  | 9.3                                      | 7.2                           | 12.1                             | 14.6                          |
| 29—Kitchener.....      | 19.7                          | 31.6                           | 58.1                                       | 18.0               | 58.1                                 | 28.7                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.6                           | 11.2                             | 14.7                          |
| 30—London.....         | 20.0                          | 31.8                           | 57.4                                       | 18.0               | 58.2                                 | 29.0                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.2                           | 11.8                             | 14.5                          |
| 31—Niagara Falls.....  | 19.5                          | 31.7                           | 62.6                                       | 19.0               | 59.1                                 | 29.2                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.2                           | 11.1                             | 14.6                          |
| 32—North Bay.....      | 22.2                          | 32.1                           | <sup>f</sup><br>63.5                       | 18.0               | 58.9                                 | 29.6                                                  | 10.7                                     | 7.9                           | 12.3                             | 15.7                          |
| 33—Oshawa.....         | 19.4                          | 30.8                           | <sup>f</sup><br>59.6                       | 18.0               | 57.6                                 | 28.7                                                  | 10.0                                     | 7.5                           | 11.3                             | 14.6                          |

TABLE F-4.—RETAIL PRICES OF STAPLE FOODS

| Locality                 | Beef                       |                          |                                       |                                       |                               | Veal, front roll (boneless),<br>per lb. | Lamb, leg roast,<br>per lb. | Pork                                                 |                                      | Bacon, side, fancy sliced,<br>rind-off, per lb. |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                          | Sirloin steaks,<br>per lb. | Round steaks,<br>per lb. | Rib, roast, prime,<br>rolled, per lb. | Blade roast, blade removed<br>per lb. | Stewing, boneless,<br>per lb. |                                         |                             | Fresh loins, centre cut,<br>(chops or roast) per lb. | Fresh Shoulder, hock-off,<br>per lb. |                                                 |
|                          | cts.                       | cts.                     | cts.                                  | cts.                                  | cts.                          | cts.                                    | cts.                        | cts.                                                 | cts.                                 | cts.                                            |
| 34—Ottawa.....           | 87.3                       | 84.4                     | 83.3                                  | 64.9                                  | 58.5                          | 58.5                                    | 96.6                        | 65.0                                                 | 53.3<br>d                            | 78.5                                            |
| 35—Owen Sound.....       | 83.0                       | 81.5                     | 80.2                                  | 61.7                                  | 54.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 62.7                                                 | 47.8                                 | 83.5                                            |
| 36—Peterborough...       | 89.6                       | 87.4                     | 80.0                                  | 63.1                                  | 59.9                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 67.0                                                 | 49.0                                 | 77.5                                            |
| 37—Port Arthur.....      | 80.6                       | 77.6                     | 75.3                                  | 58.7                                  | 60.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 62.1                                                 | 49.8                                 | 81.5                                            |
| 38—St. Catharines.....   | 91.3                       | 87.0                     | .....                                 | 67.0                                  | 64.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 69.0                                                 | 56.3                                 | 78.5                                            |
| 39—St. Thomas.....       | 88.0                       | 85.4                     | 83.6                                  | 64.3                                  | 60.0                          | 55.3                                    | .....                       | 66.6                                                 | 49.7                                 | 77.5                                            |
| 40—Sarnia.....           | 88.0                       | 86.0                     | 80.7                                  | 65.0                                  | 59.3                          | 64.7                                    | 93.3                        | 66.8                                                 | 52.0                                 | 81.5                                            |
| 41—Sault Ste. Marie..... | 87.0                       | 85.3                     | 79.4                                  | 63.6                                  | 65.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 67.4                                                 | 54.7                                 | 79.5                                            |
| 42—Stratford.....        | 83.5                       | 84.0                     | 82.8                                  | 62.4                                  | 56.0                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 67.7                                                 | 50.5                                 | 81.5                                            |
| 43—Sudbury.....          | 86.3                       | 85.3                     | 80.2                                  | 63.1                                  | 63.0                          | 58.7                                    | .....                       | 64.3                                                 | 54.4                                 | 84.5                                            |
| 44—Timmins.....          | 89.1                       | 87.7                     | 82.5                                  | 63.6                                  | 61.5                          | 63.3                                    | .....                       | 63.5                                                 | 53.0                                 | 82.5                                            |
| 45—Toronto.....          | 91.1                       | 85.9                     | 85.9                                  | 67.0<br>b                             | 60.4                          | 61.2                                    | 96.3                        | 65.6                                                 | 47.0                                 | 80.5                                            |
| 46—Welland.....          | 86.9                       | 86.2                     | 80.7                                  | 62.7<br>b                             | 58.1                          | 59.0                                    | .....                       | 64.6                                                 | 50.3                                 | 79.5                                            |
| 47—Windsor.....          | 88.8                       | 83.4                     | 81.9                                  | 61.9<br>b                             | 62.7                          | 61.7                                    | 99.7                        | 64.4                                                 | 48.2                                 | 80.5                                            |
| 48—Woodstock.....        | 88.0                       | 84.7                     | 79.7                                  | 62.3                                  | 58.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 65.0                                                 | 47.7                                 | 83.5                                            |
| <b>Manitoba—</b>         |                            |                          |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                 |
| 49—Brandon.....          | 88.3                       | 85.0                     | .....                                 | 61.0                                  | 57.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 64.3                                                 | .....                                | 86.5                                            |
| 50—Winnipeg.....         | 84.3                       | 77.4                     | 82.9                                  | 62.1                                  | 57.4                          | 56.3                                    | 91.3                        | 60.1                                                 | 55.2                                 | 81.5                                            |
| <b>Saskatchewan—</b>     |                            |                          |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                 |
| 51—Moose Jaw.....        | 81.0                       | 76.0                     | 77.2<br>b                             | 61.3                                  | 58.6                          | 63.0                                    | 87.7                        | 66.3                                                 | 51.8                                 | 86.5                                            |
| 52—Prince Albert.....    | 77.2                       | 74.0                     | 71.7                                  | 56.7                                  | 54.8                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 63.3                                                 | 53.0                                 | 84.5                                            |
| 53—Regina.....           | 81.2                       | 77.3                     | 79.1                                  | 62.2<br>b                             | 58.3                          | 63.1                                    | .....                       | 65.9                                                 | 53.2<br>d                            | 89.5                                            |
| 54—Saskatoon.....        | 75.6                       | 72.4                     | 72.9                                  | 56.7                                  | 55.3                          | 65.7                                    | .....                       | 64.7                                                 | 52.3                                 | 86.5                                            |
| <b>Alberta—</b>          |                            |                          |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                 |
| 55—Calgary.....          | 85.8                       | 81.5                     | 83.9                                  | 65.6                                  | 59.8                          | 69.0                                    | 94.5                        | 62.2                                                 | 55.8                                 | 86.5                                            |
| 56—Drumheller.....       | 88.7                       | 85.0                     | 82.0                                  | 64.7<br>b                             | 60.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 64.0                                                 | 51.8                                 | 88.5                                            |
| 57—Edmonton.....         | 83.0                       | 77.8                     | 80.5                                  | 56.6                                  | 57.7                          | 62.7                                    | 92.2                        | 62.6                                                 | 50.3                                 | 87.5                                            |
| 58—Lethbridge.....       | .....                      | .....                    | .....                                 | .....                                 | .....                         | .....                                   | .....                       | .....                                                | .....                                | 89.5                                            |
| <b>British Columbia—</b> |                            |                          |                                       |                                       |                               |                                         |                             |                                                      |                                      |                                                 |
| 59—Nanaimo.....          | 94.3                       | 86.3                     | 87.7                                  | .....                                 | 63.0                          | .....                                   | 92.7                        | 71.7                                                 | 61.0                                 | 90.5                                            |
| 60—New Westminster.....  | 91.9                       | 84.9                     | 80.7                                  | 65.1                                  | 63.7                          | 65.0                                    | .....                       | 70.4                                                 | 56.7                                 | 93.5                                            |
| 61—Prince Rupert.....    | 98.3                       | 95.0                     | 97.7                                  | 65.7                                  | 64.3                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 70.7                                                 | 66.0                                 | 95.5                                            |
| 62—Trail.....            | 95.1                       | 86.5                     | 82.9                                  | 66.6                                  | 63.2                          | .....                                   | .....                       | 71.0                                                 | 57.2                                 | 98.5                                            |
| 63—Vancouver.....        | 97.5                       | 87.2                     | 93.4                                  | 71.7                                  | 64.4                          | 70.9                                    | 106.2                       | 69.7                                                 | 56.5                                 | 93.5                                            |
| 64—Victoria.....         | 100.5                      | 90.5                     | 88.6                                  | 67.6                                  | 69.4                          | 73.0                                    | 100.5                       | 72.1                                                 | 57.9                                 | 88.5                                            |

COAL AND RENTALS BY CITIES, JULY, 1950

| Locality                 | Lard, pure<br>per lb. package | Shortening,<br>per lb. package | Eggs, grade 'A' large, carton<br>per dozen | Milk,<br>per quart | Butter, creamery, prints,<br>per lb. | Cheese, plain, mild,<br>per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. package | Bread, plain, white,<br>wrapped, per lb. | Flour, All-purpose<br>per lb. | Rollod Oats, package,<br>per lb. | Corn flakes,<br>8 oz. package |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                          | cts.                          | cts.                           | cts.                                       | cts.               | cts.                                 | cts.                                                  | cts.                                     | cts.                          | cts.                             | cts.                          |
| 34—Ottawa.....           | 19-9                          | 31-3                           | 61-7                                       | 18-0               | 57-3                                 | 29-2                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-3                           | 11-6                             | 14-6                          |
| 35—Owen Sound.....       | 19-8                          | 31-5                           | 56-4                                       | 18-0               | 58-1                                 | 28-4                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-5                           | 11-8                             | 15-0                          |
| 36—Peterborough.....     | 19-2                          | 30-7                           | 58-4                                       | 18-0               | 57-4                                 | 28-8                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-3                           | 10-9                             | 13-8                          |
| 37—Port Arthur.....      | 20-7                          | 30-6                           | 59-2                                       | 20-0               | 57-3                                 | 30-2                                                  | 10-7                                     | 7-0                           | 11-3                             | 15-5                          |
| 38—St. Catharines.....   | 19-5                          | 31-0                           | 63-3                                       | 19-0               | 57-9                                 | 28-1                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-1                           | 11-3                             | 14-2                          |
| 39—St. Thomas.....       | 19-9                          | 31-6                           | 58-0                                       | 18-0               | 58-6                                 | 29-7                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-5                           | 12-1                             | 14-9                          |
| 40—Sarnia.....           | 19-4                          | 32-1                           | 58-0                                       | 18-0               | 59-2                                 | 29-9                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-7                           | 11-5                             | 14-9                          |
| 41—Sault Ste. Marie..... | 21-8                          | 31-3                           | 63-6                                       | 20-0               | 58-4                                 | 29-9                                                  | 10-7                                     | 7-5                           | 11-0                             | 14-8                          |
| 42—Stratford.....        | 20-9                          | 32-4                           | 56-3                                       | 18-0               | 58-1                                 | 28-9                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-2                           | 11-3                             | 15-0                          |
| 43—Sudbury.....          | 20-1                          | 31-5                           | 64-0                                       | 20-0               | 57-8                                 | 29-2                                                  | 10-7                                     | 7-9                           | 12-2                             | 15-4                          |
| 44—Timmins.....          | 21-6                          | 32-1                           | 62-5                                       | 20-0               | 57-2                                 | 29-4                                                  | 11-3                                     | 7-6                           | 11-2                             | 15-5                          |
| 45—Toronto.....          | 20-3                          | 31-2                           | 60-4                                       | 19-0               | 57-4                                 | 27-9                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-2                           | 11-2                             | 14-1                          |
| 46—Welland.....          | 19-5                          | 31-8                           | 60-7                                       | 19-0               | 58-7                                 | 28-8                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-1                           | 11-1                             | 14-3                          |
| 47—Windsor.....          | 19-6                          | 31-4                           | 59-5                                       | 19-0               | 57-9                                 | 29-1                                                  | 10-0                                     | 7-4                           | 11-6                             | 14-9                          |
| 48—Woodstock.....        | 19-8                          | 31-3                           | 56-3                                       | 18-0               | 57-3                                 | 29-3                                                  | 10-0                                     | 6-7                           | 11-9                             | 14-5                          |
| Manitoba—                |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 49—Brandon.....          | 22-0                          | 32-0                           | 52-7                                       | 16-0               | 55-8                                 | 31-0                                                  | 10-7                                     | 7-4                           | 11-7                             | 15-6                          |
| 50—Winnipeg.....         | 21-4                          | 31-4                           | 55-2                                       | 17-0               | 55-8                                 | 30-1                                                  | 12-0                                     | 7-0                           | 11-0                             | 14-9                          |
| Saskatchewan—            |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 51—Moose Jaw.....        | 21-3                          | 32-0                           | 48-7                                       | 18-0               | 55-0                                 | 29-1                                                  | 11-2                                     | 7-1                           | 10-5                             | 15-3                          |
| 52—Prince Albert.....    | 22-4                          | 33-2                           | 52-7                                       | 18-0               | 55-8                                 | 29-8                                                  | 9-6                                      | 7-4                           | 11-0                             | 15-1                          |
| 53—Regina.....           | 22-1                          | 33-6                           | 51-0                                       | 18-0               | 54-4                                 | 30-6                                                  | 11-2                                     | 7-2                           | 11-5                             | 15-1                          |
| 54—Saskatoon.....        | 21-6                          | 33-6                           | 52-0                                       | 18-0               | 55-1                                 | 29-5                                                  | 10-4                                     | 7-0                           | 11-2                             | 14-7                          |
| Alberta—                 |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 55—Calgary.....          | 21-5                          | 33-4                           | 55-3                                       | 19-0               | 57-0                                 | 29-8                                                  | 11-2                                     | 7-2                           | 11-3                             | 15-0                          |
| 56—Drumheller.....       | 23-4                          | 35-0                           | 56-0                                       | 20-0               | 58-9                                 | 30-7                                                  | 11-2                                     | 7-7                           | 11-9                             | 15-8                          |
| 57—Edmonton.....         | 22-3                          | 33-7                           | 52-2                                       | 18-0               | 56-7                                 | 30-0                                                  | 10-4                                     | 7-1                           | 11-3                             | 14-7                          |
| 58—Lethbridge.....       | 20-7                          | 32-4                           | 56-0                                       | 18-0               | 57-0                                 | 29-3                                                  | 11-2                                     | 7-3                           | 11-0                             | 14-6                          |
| British Columbia—        |                               |                                |                                            |                    |                                      |                                                       |                                          |                               |                                  |                               |
| 59—Nanaimo.....          | 23-8                          | 30-5                           | 60-7                                       | 19-0               | 61-3                                 | 30-9                                                  | 13-9                                     | 7-1                           | 11-4                             | 15-0                          |
| 60—New Westminster.....  | 22-9                          | 28-2                           | 59-7                                       | 19-0               | 59-3                                 | 29-2                                                  | 12-8                                     | 7-2                           | 11-5                             | 14-9                          |
| 61—Prince Rupert.....    | 24-6                          | 31-8                           | 63-7                                       | 25-0               | 61-3                                 | 33-5                                                  | 14-0                                     | 7-9                           | 12-3                             | 15-9                          |
| 62—Trail.....            | 24-7                          | 34-3                           | 61-5                                       | 20-0               | 59-6                                 | 30-6                                                  | 13-0                                     | 7-5                           | 11-2                             | 15-0                          |
| 63—Vancouver.....        | 23-0                          | 28-6                           | 59-8                                       | 17-0               | 59-4                                 | 29-7                                                  | 12-8                                     | 7-3                           | 11-2                             | 14-7                          |
| 64—Victoria.....         | 24-3                          | 29-4                           | 63-1                                       | 19-0               | 59-9                                 | 30-2                                                  | 12-8                                     | 7-6                           | 11-7                             | 14-9                          |

TABLE F-4.—RETAIL PRICES OF STAPLE FOODS

| Locality               | Canned Vegetables                       |                      |                                     | Beans, common dry, white, per lb | Onions, cooking, per lb | Potatoes, No. 1, table per 10 lbs. | Fruites, bulk, or in bag per lb | Raisins, Australian seedless, bulk, or in bag per lb. | Oranges, California per dozen | Lemons, 300's per dozen | Jam, strawberry, with pectin per 32 oz. jar |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                        | Tomatoes, choice, 2½ s (28 oz.) per tin | Peas, per 15 oz. tin | Corn, cream, choice, per 15 oz. tin |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
|                        | cts.                                    | cts.                 | cts.                                | cts.                             | cts.                    | cts.                               | cts.                            | cts.                                                  | cts.                          | cts.                    | cts.                                        |
| <b>P.E.I.—</b>         |                                         |                      |                                     |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
| 1—Charlottetown.....   | 20-0                                    | .....                | 15-6                                | 11-4                             | 9-7                     | 22-7                               | 24-4                            | 20-0                                                  | 49-8                          | 37-3                    | 50-3                                        |
| <b>Nova Scotia—</b>    |                                         |                      |                                     |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
| 2—Halifax.....         | 20-9                                    | 17-3                 | 16-3                                | 11-4                             | 8-9                     | 36-2                               | 25-2                            | 17-8                                                  | 41-7                          | 26-8                    | 50-2                                        |
| 3—New Glasgow.....     | 21-3                                    | .....                | 16-1                                | 10-6                             | 9-4                     | 28-3                               | 26-0                            | .....                                                 | 45-6                          | 27-5                    | 48-6                                        |
| 4—Sydney.....          | 20-4                                    | 16-4                 | 16-4                                | 10-4                             | 9-8                     | 30-7                               | 27-6                            | 19-1                                                  | 44-1                          | 31-4                    | 48-3                                        |
| 5—Truro.....           | 19-4                                    | 16-7                 | 15-7                                | 10-6                             | 9-2                     | 28-2                               | 25-8                            | 18-3                                                  | 42-3                          | 28-3                    | 50-5                                        |
| <b>New Brunswick—</b>  |                                         |                      |                                     |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
| 6—Fredericton.....     | 19-3                                    | 17-6                 | 18-3                                | 11-3                             | 9-6                     | 25-3                               | 23-2                            | 19-5                                                  | 46-2                          | 27-3                    | 48-6                                        |
| 7—Moncton.....         | 17-7                                    | 16-7                 | 14-5                                | 10-7                             | 9-7                     | 27-7                               | 26-1                            | .....                                                 | 43-5                          | 28-6                    | 50-6                                        |
| 8—Saint John.....      | 17-6                                    | 16-1                 | 15-0                                | 11-2                             | 9-3                     | 26-0                               | 24-3                            | 19-2                                                  | 42-9                          | 27-4                    | 48-9                                        |
| <b>Quebec—</b>         |                                         |                      |                                     |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
| 9—Chicoutimi.....      | 16-5                                    | 15-7                 | .....                               | 12-0                             | 11-4                    | 32-5                               | 19-5                            | 23-6                                                  | 43-5                          | 27-6                    | .....                                       |
| 10—Hull.....           | 14-9                                    | 16-0                 | .....                               | 10-3                             | 9-5                     | 34-4                               | 24-3                            | 19-1                                                  | 37-5                          | 25-6                    | 47-2                                        |
| 11—Montreal.....       | 14-2                                    | 12-5                 | 13-1                                | 11-3                             | 9-5                     | 32-2                               | 22-9                            | 18-5                                                  | 40-2                          | 25-6                    | 48-2                                        |
| 12—Quebec.....         | 15-0                                    | 16-6                 | 14-8                                | 10-7                             | 9-7                     | 30-3                               | 22-2                            | 19-3                                                  | 42-6                          | 27-6                    | 49-5                                        |
| 13—St. Hyacinthe.....  | 14-3                                    | 16-9                 | 14-9                                | 10-0                             | 8-8                     | 32-1                               | 23-6                            | 18-9                                                  | 40-2                          | 27-1                    | 48-0                                        |
| 14—St. Johns.....      | 14-9                                    | .....                | .....                               | 10-6                             | 9-9                     | 30-4                               | 23-7                            | 19-3                                                  | 44-1                          | 29-0                    | 45-8                                        |
| 15—Sherbrooke.....     | 14-6                                    | 15-1                 | .....                               | 10-1                             | 9-2                     | 28-1                               | 26-4                            | 19-6                                                  | 42-3                          | 24-4                    | 49-1                                        |
| 16—Sorel.....          | 14-9                                    | 15-3                 | .....                               | 10-7                             | 9-8                     | 40-0                               | 21-0                            | 18-3                                                  | 41-4                          | 25-2                    | 44-3                                        |
| 17—Thetford Mines..... | 15-7                                    | .....                | .....                               | 10-8                             | 9-4                     | 33-0                               | 24-5                            | 20-6                                                  | 43-5                          | 26-0                    | 48-0                                        |
| 18—Three Rivers.....   | 15-2                                    | .....                | .....                               | 10-2                             | 9-6                     | 33-3                               | 21-9                            | 19-7                                                  | 42-9                          | 26-8                    | 47-6                                        |
| <b>Ontario—</b>        |                                         |                      |                                     |                                  |                         |                                    |                                 |                                                       |                               |                         |                                             |
| 19—Belleville.....     | 17-0                                    | 14-6                 | 15-5                                | 12-8                             | 9-3                     | 46-4                               | .....                           | 19-3                                                  | 36-0                          | 27-0                    | 47-3                                        |
| 20—Brantford.....      | 17-8                                    | 15-6                 | 14-5                                | 11-1                             | 8-7                     | 43-7                               | 23-5                            | 18-4                                                  | 36-0                          | 25-8                    | 46-5                                        |
| 21—Brockville.....     | 16-3                                    | 17-5                 | 14-9                                | 12-2                             | 9-6                     | 40-9                               | 25-0                            | .....                                                 | 41-4                          | 26-9                    | 47-2                                        |
| 22—Chatham.....        | 18-1                                    | 15-5                 | 13-9                                | 10-6                             | 9-2                     | 45-9                               | 23-0                            | 20-0                                                  | 36-0                          | 25-2                    | 48-0                                        |
| 23—Cornwall.....       | 17-7                                    | 16-0                 | 14-8                                | 11-4                             | 9-4                     | 30-9                               | 24-0                            | 22-7                                                  | 37-8                          | 23-8                    | 46-6                                        |
| 24—Fort William.....   | 17-3                                    | 17-5                 | 14-7                                | 11-8                             | 8-7                     | 49-5                               | 22-3                            | 22-7                                                  | 41-7                          | 30-2                    | 49-9                                        |
| 25—Galt.....           | 16-1                                    | 18-0                 | 13-4                                | 10-7                             | 9-0                     | 52-8                               | 25-0                            | 19-2                                                  | 35-7                          | 27-5                    | 45-3                                        |
| 26—Guelph.....         | 16-3                                    | 15-8                 | 14-2                                | 11-3                             | 8-7                     | 40-1                               | 23-3                            | 18-4                                                  | 38-4                          | 28-0                    | 44-6                                        |
| 27—Hamilton.....       | 16-7                                    | 17-9                 | 14-5                                | 12-8                             | 9-0                     | 47-6                               | 25-7                            | 18-8                                                  | 41-1                          | 27-8                    | 45-7                                        |
| 28—Kingston.....       | 16-0                                    | 15-0                 | 14-9                                | 12-0                             | 9-2                     | 37-7                               | 23-3                            | 18-6                                                  | 40-2                          | 25-6                    | 47-2                                        |
| 29—Kitchener.....      | 17-3                                    | 16-8                 | 14-5                                | 11-0                             | 8-6                     | 39-0                               | 24-3                            | 19-1                                                  | 36-9                          | 28-5                    | 46-3                                        |
| 30—London.....         | 17-1                                    | 16-7                 | 15-0                                | 10-9                             | 9-3                     | 45-9                               | 23-7                            | 18-0                                                  | 37-8                          | 26-8                    | 45-1                                        |
| 31—Niagara Falls.....  | 15-9                                    | 16-4                 | 14-3                                | 11-7                             | 8-8                     | 41-9                               | 23-5                            | 19-2                                                  | 37-5                          | 28-5                    | 47-2                                        |
| 32—North Bay.....      | 18-4                                    | .....                | .....                               | 11-2                             | 9-9                     | 51-8                               | 22-7                            | 22-4                                                  | 39-9                          | 27-7                    | 48-0                                        |
| 33—Oshawa.....         | 15-7                                    | 17-2                 | 14-4                                | 11-5                             | 9-5                     | 48-5                               | .....                           | 18-5                                                  | 39-6                          | 28-6                    | 46-9                                        |

COAL AND RENTALS BY CITIES, JULY, 1950

| Locality               | Peaches, choice,<br>per 20 oz. tin | Marmalade orange,<br>per 32 oz. jar | Corn syrup,<br>per 2 lb. tin | Sugar                                 |                                    | Coffee, medium, in bags<br>per lb. | Tea, black, medium,<br>per ½ lb. package | Coal                   |                       | Rent (a)    |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|                        |                                    |                                     |                              | Granulated, bulk or<br>in bag per lb. | Yellow, branded<br>package per lb. |                                    |                                          | Anthracite,<br>per ton | Bituminous<br>per ton |             |
|                        | cts.                               | cts.                                | cts.                         | cts.                                  | cts.                               | cts.                               | cts.                                     | \$                     | \$                    | \$          |
| <b>P.E.I.—</b>         |                                    |                                     |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 1—Charlottetown.....   | 28.8                               | 37.0                                | 34.5                         | 10.1                                  | 9.9                                | t<br>101.0                         | 50.2                                     |                        | 15.50                 |             |
| <b>Nova Scotia—</b>    |                                    |                                     |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 2—Halifax.....         | 28.6                               | 38.7                                | 31.8                         | 9.7                                   | 10.3                               | 97.4                               | 50.0                                     |                        | 16.75                 | 31.00-35.00 |
| 3—New Glasgow.....     | 28.5                               | 43.0                                | 33.4                         | 10.3                                  | 10.5                               | t<br>101.5                         | 50.1                                     |                        |                       |             |
| 4—Sydney.....          | 28.6                               | 43.5                                | 31.9                         | 10.5                                  | 10.8                               | 99.7                               | 50.3                                     |                        | 11.85                 | 22.00-26.00 |
| 5—Truro.....           | 29.5                               | 37.8                                | 32.8                         | 10.1                                  | 10.5                               | 94.3                               | 50.1                                     |                        | 15.70                 |             |
| <b>New Brunswick—</b>  |                                    |                                     |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 6—Fredericton.....     | 26.3                               | 40.9                                | 33.0                         | 10.2                                  | 10.0                               | 96.0                               | 50.0                                     |                        | 16.80                 | 23.00-27.00 |
| 7—Moncton.....         | 28.5                               | 39.6                                | 32.4                         | 10.5                                  |                                    | 96.7                               | 49.9                                     |                        | 16.47                 |             |
| 8—Saint John.....      | 27.8                               | 37.4                                | 31.7                         | 10.1                                  | 10.1                               | 94.5                               | 50.5                                     |                        | 17.25                 | 23.50-27.50 |
| <b>Quebec—</b>         |                                    |                                     |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 9—Chicoutimi.....      | 31.0                               | 41.7                                | 35.0                         | 10.7                                  | 10.4                               | t<br>107.0                         | 55.2                                     | 25.37                  |                       |             |
| 10—Hull.....           | 25.9                               | 37.4                                | 28.4                         | 9.9                                   | 9.8                                | 93.2                               | 53.4                                     | 24.50                  |                       |             |
| 11—Montreal.....       | 27.6                               | 38.5                                | 28.3                         | 9.7                                   | 10.4                               | 95.0                               | 54.4                                     | 25.85                  |                       | 28.50-32.50 |
| 12—Quebec.....         | 27.8                               | 41.0                                | 29.7                         | 9.9                                   | 9.9                                | 97.0                               | 55.2                                     | 24.50                  |                       | 33.00-37.00 |
| 13—St. Hyacinthe.....  | 27.7                               | 37.6                                | 28.9                         | 9.7                                   | 9.5                                | 96.2                               | 54.2                                     | 25.75                  |                       |             |
| 14—St. Johns.....      | 27.5                               | 38.0                                | 30.4                         | 9.6                                   | 9.3                                | 98.8                               | 56.2                                     | 23.00                  |                       |             |
| 15—Sherbrooke.....     | 28.2                               | 38.5                                | 29.1                         | 9.7                                   | 9.9                                | 98.4                               | 55.7                                     | 25.00                  |                       | 25.50-29.50 |
| 16—Sorel.....          | 27.0                               | 39.1                                | 30.0                         | 9.7                                   | 9.5                                | 94.6                               | 53.3                                     | 23.75                  |                       |             |
| 17—Thetford Mines..... | 26.8                               | 38.5                                | 31.6                         | 9.9                                   | 9.7                                | 93.5                               | 53.0                                     | 26.50                  |                       |             |
| 18—Three Rivers.....   | 26.2                               | 39.4                                | 29.2                         | 10.0                                  | 9.8                                | 98.0                               | 55.2                                     | 24.25                  |                       |             |
| <b>Ontario—</b>        |                                    |                                     |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 19—Belleville.....     |                                    | 35.0                                | 29.0                         | 10.4                                  | 10.8                               | 99.0                               | 54.0                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 20—Brantford.....      | 26.1                               | 33.0                                | 28.3                         | 10.0                                  | 10.4                               | 90.6                               | 54.6                                     | 23.50                  |                       | 24.50-28.50 |
| 21—Brockville.....     |                                    | 37.8                                | 28.7                         | 9.9                                   | 10.3                               | 95.6                               | 54.3                                     | 24.25                  |                       |             |
| 22—Chatham.....        | 26.0                               | 35.8                                | 29.2                         | 10.3                                  | 11.0                               | 91.5                               | 54.3                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 23—Cornwall.....       | 26.7                               | 36.8                                | 28.7                         | 9.8                                   | 10.0                               | 99.3                               | 54.6                                     | 25.50                  |                       |             |
| 24—Fort William.....   | 26.3                               | 37.8                                | 30.7                         | 10.9                                  | 11.2                               | 90.1                               | 52.3                                     | 26.00                  |                       | 31.50-35.50 |
| 25—Galt.....           | 25.3                               | 34.6                                | 28.2                         | 10.5                                  | 10.9                               | 93.7                               | 54.3                                     | 24.50                  |                       |             |
| 26—Guelph.....         | 26.0                               | 32.4                                | 27.8                         | 10.0                                  | 10.3                               | 92.5                               | 54.4                                     | 23.50                  |                       |             |
| 27—Hamilton.....       | 25.5                               | 32.8                                | 28.0                         | 10.0                                  | 10.8                               | 92.1                               | 54.6                                     | 23.00                  |                       | 33.00-37.00 |
| 28—Kingston.....       | 28.0                               | 34.4                                | 28.1                         | 9.8                                   | 10.0                               | 91.5                               | 52.5                                     | 24.50                  |                       | 37.00-41.00 |
| 29—Kitchener.....      | 26.1                               | 35.4                                | 27.1                         | 10.2                                  | 10.4                               | 91.8                               | 55.6                                     | 23.50                  |                       | 32.50-36.50 |
| 30—London.....         | 26.7                               | 36.4                                | 28.4                         | 10.5                                  | 10.7                               | 94.1                               | 54.1                                     | 24.00                  |                       | 31.00-35.00 |
| 31—Niagara Falls.....  |                                    | 36.0                                | 28.4                         | 10.2                                  | 11.3                               | 91.3                               | 55.0                                     | 23.50                  |                       |             |
| 32—North Bay.....      |                                    | 38.7                                | 30.3                         | 11.0                                  | 11.3                               | 102.6                              | 54.0                                     | 26.25                  |                       |             |
| 33—Oshawa.....         | s<br>27.7                          | 41.7                                | 27.1                         | 10.0                                  | 10.3                               | 93.7                               | 54.1                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |

TABLE F-4.—RETAIL PRICES OF STAPLE FOODS,

| Locality                 | Canned Vegetables                          |                         |                                        | Beans, common dry,<br>white, per lb. | Onions, cooking,<br>per lb. | Potatoes, No. 1, table<br>per 10 lbs. | Prunes, bulk, or in bag<br>per lb. | Raisins, Australian seedless,<br>bulk, or in bag per lb. | Oranges, California<br>per dozen | Lemons, 300's<br>per ½ dozen | Jam, strawberry, with pectin<br>per 32 oz jar |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                          | Tomatoes, choice,<br>2½ s (28 oz.) per tin | Peas,<br>per 15 oz. tin | Corn, cream, choice,<br>per 15 oz. tin |                                      |                             |                                       |                                    |                                                          |                                  |                              |                                               |
|                          | cts.                                       | cts.                    | cts.                                   | cts.                                 | cts.                        | cts.                                  | cts.                               | cts.                                                     | cts.                             | cts.                         | cts.                                          |
| 34—Ottawa.....           | 15.3                                       | 14.1                    | 14.0                                   | 10.8                                 | 9.2                         | 36.3                                  | n<br>24.7                          | 18.0                                                     | 37.5                             | 26.3                         | 47.6                                          |
| 35—Owen Sound.....       | 17.1                                       | 15.6                    | 15.4                                   | 11.4                                 | 8.4                         | 41.1                                  | 19.8                               | 18.7                                                     | 39.3                             | 27.5                         | 47.5                                          |
| 36—Peterborough.....     | 16.3                                       | 17.8                    | .....                                  | 12.3                                 | 9.6                         | 49.0                                  | 23.7                               | 18.7                                                     | 35.4                             | 26.0                         | 47.5                                          |
| 37—Port Arthur.....      | 17.1                                       | 18.2                    | 15.4                                   | 12.4                                 | 8.8                         | 44.1                                  | 24.8                               | 23.9                                                     | 41.7                             | 29.5                         | 48.2                                          |
| 38—St. Catharines.....   | 17.6                                       | 16.0                    | 13.7                                   | 11.5                                 | 9.1                         | 43.7                                  | .....                              | 18.7                                                     | 36.9                             | 27.0                         | 45.0                                          |
| 39—St. Thomas.....       | 17.6                                       | 17.6                    | 15.4                                   | 10.3                                 | 9.0                         | 48.1                                  | 24.3                               | 19.2                                                     | 37.5                             | 28.2                         | 47.1                                          |
| 40—Sarnia.....           | 17.4                                       | 16.5                    | 15.7                                   | 12.4                                 | 7.8                         | 47.0                                  | .....                              | 18.3                                                     | 39.0                             | 29.0                         | 47.0                                          |
| 41—Sault Ste. Marie..... | 16.9                                       | 18.5                    | .....                                  | 11.3                                 | 8.7                         | 41.5                                  | p<br>26.7                          | 18.6                                                     | 37.8                             | 29.8                         | 48.4                                          |
| 42—Stratford.....        | 19.0                                       | 16.7                    | s<br>15.1                              | 11.9                                 | 9.0                         | 54.2                                  | .....                              | 17.8                                                     | 38.7                             | 27.9                         | 46.9                                          |
| 43—Sudbury.....          | 16.0                                       | 16.3                    | 14.9                                   | 10.5                                 | 9.0                         | 45.3                                  | 23.4                               | .....                                                    | 37.2                             | 30.1                         | 49.5                                          |
| 44—Timmins.....          | 17.3                                       | 16.6                    | 15.7                                   | 11.7                                 | 10.9                        | 41.2                                  | 23.7                               | 19.8                                                     | 42.6                             | 29.0                         | 47.5                                          |
| 45—Toronto.....          | 16.3                                       | 17.1                    | 13.3                                   | 12.6                                 | 8.7                         | 45.9                                  | 23.1                               | 17.7                                                     | 38.7                             | 25.4                         | 44.3                                          |
| 46—Welland.....          | 15.9                                       | 14.4                    | 14.8                                   | 12.0                                 | 8.2                         | 44.1                                  | 20.7                               | 17.9                                                     | 40.5                             | 26.4                         | 46.2                                          |
| 47—Windsor.....          | 16.7                                       | 16.7                    | 15.2                                   | 10.5                                 | 7.8                         | 45.5                                  | 21.7                               | 18.7                                                     | 37.5                             | 28.7                         | 47.7                                          |
| 48—Woodstock.....        | 18.5                                       | 16.8                    | 14.5                                   | 11.1                                 | 8.7                         | 44.7                                  | .....                              | 18.0                                                     | 37.5                             | 27.4                         | 45.5                                          |
| <b>Manitoba—</b>         |                                            |                         |                                        |                                      |                             |                                       |                                    |                                                          |                                  |                              |                                               |
| 49—Brandon.....          | 20.0                                       | .....                   | 17.0                                   | 13.6                                 | 9.6                         | 48.7                                  | 24.5                               | 20.8                                                     | 43.2                             | 29.7                         | k<br>63.0                                     |
| 50—Winnipeg.....         | 18.4                                       | 16.4                    | 15.4                                   | 13.3                                 | 7.9                         | 50.8                                  | 23.0                               | 20.4                                                     | 42.6                             | 29.4                         | k<br>60.8                                     |
| <b>Saskatchewan—</b>     |                                            |                         |                                        |                                      |                             |                                       |                                    |                                                          |                                  |                              |                                               |
| 51—Moose Jaw.....        | 20.3                                       | 15.0                    | 17.8                                   | .....                                | 9.6                         | .....                                 | .....                              | .....                                                    | 44.7                             | 30.0                         | .....                                         |
| 52—Prince Albert.....    | 21.5                                       | 17.3                    | .....                                  | 12.5                                 | 9.8                         | 55.8                                  | 23.1                               | 21.1                                                     | 43.5                             | 34.1                         | k<br>59.8                                     |
| 53—Regina.....           | 21.5                                       | 16.5                    | 16.2                                   | 12.9                                 | 9.0                         | 60.2                                  | 24.0                               | 20.3                                                     | 43.5                             | 31.6                         | k<br>65.2                                     |
| 54—Saskatoon.....        | 20.8                                       | .....                   | 13.9                                   | 12.4                                 | 9.1                         | 63.2                                  | 24.7                               | 20.3                                                     | 46.5                             | 35.1                         | k<br>59.4                                     |
| <b>Alberta—</b>          |                                            |                         |                                        |                                      |                             |                                       |                                    |                                                          |                                  |                              |                                               |
| 55—Calgary.....          | 21.2                                       | 14.9                    | 15.6                                   | 12.5                                 | 9.3                         | 61.9                                  | 23.3                               | 19.6                                                     | 43.5                             | 31.3                         | 57.9                                          |
| 56—Drumheller.....       | 23.7                                       | 14.4                    | 16.8                                   | 13.0                                 | 9.8                         | 54.2                                  | .....                              | 21.0                                                     | 41.7                             | 30.3                         | .....                                         |
| 57—Edmonton.....         | 22.1                                       | 16.3                    | 15.7                                   | 12.9                                 | 9.6                         | 60.4                                  | 23.7                               | 20.3                                                     | 42.6                             | 30.0                         | k<br>58.1                                     |
| 58—Lethbridge.....       | 20.5                                       | .....                   | 13.8                                   | 14.7                                 | 8.7                         | 59.0                                  | 23.8                               | .....                                                    | 36.9                             | 29.0                         | .....                                         |
| <b>British Columbia—</b> |                                            |                         |                                        |                                      |                             |                                       |                                    |                                                          |                                  |                              |                                               |
| 59—Nanaimo.....          | 21.4                                       | 18.8                    | 16.5                                   | 15.1                                 | 7.8                         | 51.7                                  | 24.5                               | 20.0                                                     | 39.0                             | m<br>27.0                    | k<br>57.0                                     |
| 60—New Westminster.....  | 20.3                                       | 17.4                    | 15.3                                   | 13.6                                 | 7.0                         | 51.2                                  | 22.1                               | 19.9                                                     | 33.6                             | m<br>22.9                    | k<br>56.2                                     |
| 61—Prince Rupert.....    | 23.3                                       | 19.3                    | 17.9                                   | 15.3                                 | 8.8                         | 63.5                                  | 24.5                               | 21.8                                                     | 47.1                             | m<br>28.0                    | k<br>61.0                                     |
| 62—Trail.....            | 25.0                                       | .....                   | 18.7                                   | 15.9                                 | 10.0                        | 53.3                                  | 23.6                               | 19.3                                                     | 39.3                             | m<br>29.7                    | k<br>61.6                                     |
| 63—Vancouver.....        | 19.6                                       | 16.7                    | 14.5                                   | 13.6                                 | 7.3                         | 50.2                                  | 22.4                               | 18.8                                                     | 34.8                             | m<br>23.0                    | k<br>54.8                                     |
| 64—Victoria.....         | 21.7                                       | 17.5                    | 16.8                                   | 14.5                                 | 8.5                         | 51.2                                  | 23.2                               | 18.6                                                     | 36.9                             | m<br>24.4                    | k<br>56.0                                     |

COAL AND RENTALS BY CITIES, JULY, 1950

| Locality                 | Peaches, choice,<br>per 20 oz tin | Marmalade, orange,<br>per 32 oz. jar | Corn syrup,<br>per 2 lb. tin | Sugar                                 |                                    | Coffee, medium, in bags<br>per lb. | Tea, black, medium,<br>per ½ lb. package | Coal                   |                       | Rent (a)    |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|                          |                                   |                                      |                              | Granulated, bulk or<br>in bag per lb. | Yellow, branded<br>package per lb. |                                    |                                          | Anthracite,<br>per ton | Bituminous<br>per ton |             |
|                          | cts.                              | cts.                                 | cts.                         | cts.                                  | cts.                               | cts.                               | cts.                                     | \$                     | \$                    | \$          |
| 34—Ottawa.....           | 27.3                              | 36.4                                 | 28.4                         | 9.8                                   | 10.4                               | 92.0                               | 54.1                                     | 24.50                  |                       | 37.50-41.50 |
| 35—Owen Sound.....       | 26.6                              | 35.2                                 | 28.5                         | 10.6                                  | 10.6                               | 97.3                               | 53.6                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 36—Peterborough.....     | 25.0                              | 34.5                                 | 27.4                         | 9.9                                   | 10.1                               | 95.2                               | 55.0                                     | 24.75                  |                       |             |
| 37—Port Arthur.....      | 27.3                              | 41.7                                 | 30.1                         | 10.5                                  | 11.1                               | 91.9                               | 51.0                                     | 26.00                  |                       | 25.50-29.50 |
| 38—St. Catharines.....   |                                   | 32.8                                 | 27.9                         | 9.9                                   | 10.9                               | 90.3                               | 53.4                                     | 23.50                  |                       | 32.50-36.50 |
| 39—St. Thomas.....       | 25.8                              | 41.0                                 | 29.9                         | 10.7                                  | 10.7                               | 95.2                               | 55.3                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 40—Sarnia.....           | 26.0                              | 38.8                                 | 29.1                         | 10.3                                  | 10.9                               | 94.3                               | 54.7                                     | 23.75                  |                       |             |
| 41—Sault Ste. Marie..... | 25.7                              | 37.6                                 | 29.9                         | 10.7                                  | 10.4                               | 90.4                               | 54.7                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 42—Stratford.....        |                                   | 36.2                                 | 29.0                         | 10.5                                  | 10.5                               | 91.8                               | 53.6                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| 43—Sudbury.....          | 26.7                              | 37.0                                 | 30.8                         | 10.8                                  | 11.3                               | 90.4                               | 54.3                                     | 25.00                  |                       | 35.50-39.50 |
| 44—Timmins.....          | 26.8                              | 40.4                                 | 30.5                         | 10.9                                  | 11.5                               | 93.8                               | 54.1                                     | 26.13                  |                       |             |
| 45—Toronto.....          | 25.8                              | 34.5                                 | 27.1                         | 9.9                                   | 10.5                               | 91.0                               | 54.0                                     | 22.95                  |                       | 40.50-44.50 |
| 46—Welland.....          | 22.6                              | 33.4                                 | 28.0                         | 10.2                                  | 10.4                               | 87.9                               | 53.6                                     | 23.25                  |                       |             |
| 47—Windsor.....          | 24.6                              | 33.4                                 | 28.5                         | 10.3                                  | 11.2                               | 90.4                               | 53.0                                     | 23.50                  |                       | 31.00-35.00 |
| 48—Woodstock.....        |                                   | 37.0                                 | 28.5                         | 10.4                                  | 10.7                               | 97.0                               | 54.7                                     | 24.00                  |                       |             |
| Manitoba—                |                                   |                                      |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 49—Brandon.....          | 30.8                              | 43.0                                 | 33.0                         | 11.8                                  | 12.4                               | 97.6                               | 52.2                                     |                        | 16.40                 |             |
| 50—Winnipeg.....         | 26.6                              | 39.0                                 | 29.9                         | 11.1                                  | 12.6                               | 85.0                               | 49.9                                     |                        | 17.65                 | 33.00-37.00 |
| Saskatchewan—            |                                   |                                      |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 51—Moose Jaw.....        |                                   | 40.7                                 | 34.6                         | 11.6                                  | 12.6                               | 89.0                               | 50.5                                     |                        | 14.60                 |             |
| 52—Prince Albert.....    | 28.4                              | 44.8                                 | 33.9                         | 12.2                                  | 12.8                               | 97.8                               | 51.2                                     |                        | 14.75                 |             |
| 53—Regina.....           | 29.0                              | 41.1                                 | 33.8                         | 11.9                                  | 12.6                               | 95.3                               | 51.8                                     |                        | 15.40                 | 32.00-36.00 |
| 54—Saskatoon.....        | 27.8                              | 47.2                                 | 32.7                         | 11.7                                  | 12.7                               | 90.3                               | 50.3                                     |                        | 14.90                 | 25.00-29.00 |
| Alberta—                 |                                   |                                      |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 55—Calgary.....          | 25.6                              | 37.3                                 | 33.0                         | 11.1                                  | 12.0                               | 91.3                               | 49.7                                     |                        | 12.50                 | 31.50-35.50 |
| 56—Drumheller.....       | 29.7                              | 43.0                                 | 35.6                         | 11.8                                  | 12.6                               | 92.4                               | 52.7                                     |                        |                       | 25.50-29.50 |
| 57—Edmonton.....         | 26.9                              | 38.7                                 | 33.1                         | 11.1                                  | 12.5                               | 93.7                               | 50.8                                     |                        | 8.20                  | 29.50-33.50 |
| 58—Lethbridge.....       | 26.7                              | 39.3                                 | 33.0                         | 10.9                                  | 12.3                               | 87.7                               | 51.5                                     |                        | 8.35                  |             |
| British Columbia—        |                                   |                                      |                              |                                       |                                    |                                    |                                          |                        |                       |             |
| 59—Nanaimo.....          |                                   | 34.7                                 | 30.6                         | 10.3                                  | 11.9                               | 93.4                               | 52.4                                     |                        |                       |             |
| 60—New Westminster.....  | 27.0                              | 33.7                                 | 29.3                         | 9.6                                   | 11.2                               | 88.1                               | 51.5                                     |                        | 16.80                 | 24.00-28.00 |
| 61—Prince Rupert.....    | 30.5                              | 38.1                                 | 33.3                         | 11.0                                  | 12.3                               | 94.3                               | 52.9                                     |                        | 18.25                 | 22.00-26.00 |
| 62—Trail.....            | 28.6                              | 38.2                                 | 32.8                         | 10.9                                  | 12.5                               | 90.4                               | 52.0                                     |                        | 16.25                 |             |
| 63—Vancouver.....        | 26.4                              | 32.7                                 | 29.8                         | 9.4                                   | 10.9                               | 85.5                               | 50.8                                     |                        | 17.16                 | 29.50-33.50 |
| 64—Victoria.....         | 28.4                              | 35.9                                 | 30.6                         | 10.0                                  | 11.1                               | 88.3                               | 50.7                                     |                        | 18.25                 | 24.50-28.50 |

Above food prices are simple averages of prices reported. They are not perfectly comparable in all cases with price averages for earlier years. Changes in grading, trade practices, etc., occur from time to time.

(a). Rental ranges shown above are indicative of prevailing rents being paid. They should not be used as a measure of change in rents paid for the same quality of living accommodation over long periods of time.

(b). Averages include prices for cuts with bone-in. (d). Mixed—hock-off and hock-on. (e). Mixed—carton and loose. (f). Loose. (g) Estimate. (i) Mixed—California and Australia. (j) California. (k) Pure. (m) 360's.

(n) Mixed—package and bulk. (p) Package. (s) Mixed—choice and fancy. (t) Tin.

TABLE F-6.-INDEX NUMBERS OF THE COST OF LIVING IN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

(Base figure 100 except where noted)

| Country:              | Canada                                        | United States                                      | Mexico         | United Kingdom                                     | Ireland                        | France                                   | Italy          | Sweden         | Switzerland                              | Egypt          | South Africa                                | Australia                                 | New Zealand                                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Description of Index: | Cost of Living, Dominion Bureau of Statistics | Consumers' Price Index, Bureau of Labor Statistics | Cost of Living | Interim Index of Retail Prices, Ministry of Labour | Interim Index of Retail Prices | Retail Price Index, Statistique generale | Cost of Living | Cost of Living | Cost of Living Federal Labour Department | Cost of Living | Cost of Living Census and Statistics Office | Cost of Living, Commonwealth Statistician | Retail Price Index, Government Statistician |
| Localities:           |                                               |                                                    | Mexico City    | 630                                                | 105                            | Paris                                    |                |                | 34 Towns                                 | Cairo          | 9 Towns                                     | 6 Capital Cities                          | 25 Towns                                    |
| Base Period:          | 1935-39                                       | 1935-39                                            | 1939           | June, 1947                                         | Aug., 1947                     | 1938                                     | 1938           | 1935           | June, 1914                               | June-Aug. 1939 | 1938                                        | 1936-39 = 1000                            | Dec. 1942 = 1000                            |
| 1913                  | (a) 79.1                                      | (b) 70.7                                           |                | (g) 100                                            | (f)                            |                                          |                |                | (e) 100                                  |                | 81.4                                        | (d) 1180                                  | (c) 628                                     |
| 1914                  | 79.1                                          | 71.8                                               |                | (g) 100                                            |                                |                                          |                |                |                                          |                | 85.5                                        |                                           | 678                                         |
| 1915                  | 80.7                                          | 72.5                                               |                | (g) 123                                            |                                |                                          |                |                |                                          |                | 90.8                                        |                                           | 724                                         |
| 1916                  | 87.0                                          | 77.9                                               |                | (g) 146                                            |                                |                                          |                |                |                                          |                | 99.6                                        |                                           | 786                                         |
| 1917                  | 102.4                                         | 91.6                                               |                | (g) 176                                            |                                |                                          |                |                | 204                                      |                | 106.4                                       |                                           | 850                                         |
| 1918                  | 115.6                                         | 107.5                                              |                | (g) 203                                            |                                |                                          |                |                |                                          |                | 117.7                                       |                                           | 912                                         |
| 1919                  | 126.5                                         | 123.8                                              |                | (g) 215                                            |                                |                                          |                |                | 222                                      |                | 145.8                                       |                                           | 1019                                        |
| 1920                  | 145.4                                         | 143.0                                              |                | (g) 249                                            |                                |                                          |                |                | 200                                      |                | 132.0                                       |                                           | 1034                                        |
| 1921                  | 129.9                                         | 127.7                                              |                | (g) 226                                            |                                |                                          |                |                | 164                                      |                | 110.1                                       |                                           | 953                                         |
| 1922                  | 120.4                                         | 119.7                                              |                | (g) 183                                            | 185                            |                                          |                |                | 162                                      | 135            | 106.3                                       |                                           | 1010                                        |
| 1926                  | 121.8                                         | 126.4                                              |                | (g) 172                                            | 176                            |                                          |                |                | 131                                      | 118            | 108.6                                       |                                           | 1004                                        |
| 1929                  | 121.7                                         | 122.5                                              |                | (g) 160                                            | 151                            |                                          |                |                | 131                                      | (m) 103        | 93.2                                        |                                           | 795                                         |
| 1933                  | 94.4                                          | 92.4                                               |                | (g) 144                                            | 178                            |                                          |                | (f) 107.5      | 138                                      |                | 99.0                                        |                                           | 990                                         |
| 1939                  | 101.5                                         | 99.4                                               | 100.0          | (g) 158                                            | 205                            | 108                                      |                | 122.5          | 151                                      |                | 103.4                                       |                                           | 1033                                        |
| 1940                  | 105.6                                         | 100.2                                              | 100.7          | (g) 184                                            | 208                            | 129                                      |                | 141.7          | 174                                      |                | 108.2                                       |                                           | 1073                                        |
| 1941                  | 111.7                                         | 105.2                                              | 104.4          | (g) 199                                            | 226                            | 150                                      |                | 158.2          | 207                                      |                | 127.0                                       |                                           | 1093                                        |
| 1944                  | 118.9                                         | 125.5                                              | 109.1          | (g) 201                                            | 295                            | 285                                      |                | 157.5          | 209                                      | 270            | 132.2                                       |                                           | 1094                                        |
| 1945                  | 119.5                                         | 128.4                                              | 213.5          | (g) 203                                            | 295                            | 393                                      |                | 160.3          | 208                                      | 287            | 134.7                                       |                                           | 1278                                        |
| 1946                  | 123.6                                         | 139.3                                              | 266.7          | (g) 203                                            | 291                            | 645                                      |                | 162.4          | 217                                      | 270            | 139.7                                       |                                           | 1309                                        |
| 1947                  | 135.5                                         | 159.2                                              | 300.3          | (g) 203                                            |                                | 1030                                     | 4575           | 179.1          | 224                                      | 281            | 155.2                                       |                                           | 1105                                        |
| 1948                  | 155.0                                         | 171.2                                              | 318.9          | (g) 108                                            | 99                             | 1632                                     | 4847           | 172.4          | 222                                      |                | 158.2                                       |                                           | 1009                                        |
| 1949                  | 160.8                                         | 169.1                                              | 336.0          |                                                    |                                | 1818                                     | 4915           | 172.9          | 222                                      | 280            | 131.7                                       | 1538                                      | 1000                                        |
| 1949                  | 159.5                                         | 169.0                                              | 325.9          |                                                    |                                | 1857                                     | 4938           | 172.3          | 222                                      | 280            | 132.0                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 159.2                                         | 169.5                                              | 327.9          |                                                    | 99                             | 1781                                     | 4980           | 172.7          | 222                                      | 279            | 134.2                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 159.3                                         | 169.7                                              | 329.6          |                                                    |                                | 1757                                     | 5052           | 176.5          | 222                                      | 276            | 134.7                                       | 1552                                      | 1062                                        |
| 1949                  | 159.5                                         | 169.2                                              | 333.0          |                                                    | 99                             | 1738                                     | 5047           | 176.1          | 222                                      | 275            | 134.2                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 160.5                                         | 169.6                                              | 333.3          |                                                    |                                | 1726                                     | 5090           | 176.5          | 222                                      | 274            | 133.3                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 162.1                                         | 168.5                                              | 341.0          |                                                    | 100                            | 1715                                     | 4951           | 176.8          | 223                                      | 273            | 133.6                                       | 1610                                      | 1014                                        |
| 1949                  | 162.8                                         | 168.8                                              | 341.3          |                                                    |                                | 1752                                     | 4981           | 176.8          | 222                                      | 275            | 133.3                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 162.2                                         | 168.6                                              | 342.0          |                                                    |                                | 1826                                     | 4856           | 176.2          | 222                                      | 275            | 133.6                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 161.7                                         | 168.5                                              | 341.8          |                                                    | 100                            | 1885                                     | 4798           | 176.8          | 221                                      | 279            | 133.3                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 161.5                                         | 168.6                                              | 342.7          |                                                    |                                | 1912                                     | 4790           | 176.8          | 221                                      | 281            | 133.6                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 161.7                                         | 168.7                                              | 343.3          |                                                    |                                | 1920                                     | 4783           | 176.3          | 220                                      | 282            | 134.2                                       | 1653                                      | 1018                                        |
| 1949                  | 161.0                                         | 166.9                                              | 347.0          |                                                    | 100                            | 1910                                     | 4755           | 176.8          | 218                                      | 282            | 134.8                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 161.6                                         | 166.5                                              | 345.5          |                                                    |                                | 1920                                     | 4747           | 176.2          | 217                                      | 284            | 135.5                                       |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 163.7                                         | 167.0                                              | 347.0          |                                                    |                                | 1896                                     | 4652           | 176.0          | 217                                      | 287            | 136.4                                       | 1652                                      | 1020                                        |
| 1949                  | 164.0                                         | 167.3                                              |                |                                                    |                                | 1822                                     | 4752           | 176.2          | 217                                      | 288            |                                             |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 165.4                                         | 168.6                                              |                | 114                                                |                                | 1906                                     |                |                | 217                                      | 290            |                                             |                                           |                                             |
| 1949                  | 167.5                                         | 170.2                                              |                | 114                                                |                                |                                          |                |                |                                          |                |                                             |                                           |                                             |

## G—Strikes and Lockouts

**TABLE G-1.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, JANUARY—JULY, 1949-1950†**

| Date                   | Number of Strikes and Lockouts |              | Number of Workers Involved |              | Time Loss           |                                    |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
|                        | Com-mencing During Month       | In Existence | Com-mencing During Month   | In Existence | In Man-Working Days | Per Cent of Estimated Working Time |
| <b>1950*</b>           |                                |              |                            |              |                     |                                    |
| January.....           | 9‡                             | 9            | 2,456‡                     | 2,456        | 39,488              | 0.05                               |
| February.....          | 10                             | 15           | 2,881                      | 3,764        | 26,300              | 0.03                               |
| March.....             | 13                             | 21           | 4,604                      | 5,659        | 25,113              | 0.03                               |
| April.....             | 10                             | 20           | 1,735                      | 2,585        | 14,640              | 0.02                               |
| May.....               | 14                             | 23           | 2,905                      | 3,488        | 23,874              | 0.03                               |
| June.....              | 17                             | 27           | 1,678                      | 2,781        | 30,152              | 0.04                               |
| July.....              | 18                             | 32           | 4,930                      | 6,379        | 50,750              | 0.06                               |
| Cumulative totals..... | 91                             |              | 21,189                     |              | 210,322             | 0.04                               |
| <b>1949</b>            |                                |              |                            |              |                     |                                    |
| January.....           | 10‡                            | 10           | 1,811‡                     | 1,811        | 9,710               | 0.01                               |
| February.....          | 7                              | 10           | 6,721                      | 7,245        | 71,652              | 0.09                               |
| March.....             | 9                              | 11           | 1,951                      | 6,601        | 136,317             | 0.16                               |
| April.....             | 9                              | 18           | 2,097                      | 7,851        | 138,931             | 0.17                               |
| May.....               | 15                             | 23           | 4,028                      | 10,532       | 173,925             | 0.21                               |
| June.....              | 16                             | 28           | 4,290                      | 11,511       | 141,197             | 0.17                               |
| July.....              | 12                             | 20           | 7,717                      | 12,592       | 58,005              | 0.07                               |
| Cumulative totals..... | 78                             |              | 28,615                     |              | 729,737             | 0.13                               |

\* Preliminary figures.

‡ Strikes untermminated at the end of the previous year are included in these totals.

† The record of the Department includes lockouts as well as strikes but a lockout, or an industrial condition which is undoubtedly a lockout, is not often encountered. In the statistical table, therefore, strikes and lockouts are recorded together. A strike or lockout included as such in the records of the Department is a cessation of work involving six or more employees and lasting at least one working day. Strikes of less than one day's duration and strikes involving less than six employees are not included in the published record unless ten days or more time loss is caused but a separate record of such strikes is maintained in the Department and these figures are given in the annual review. The records include all strikes and lockouts which come to the knowledge of the Department and the methods taken to obtain information preclude the probability of omissions of strikes of importance. Information as to a strike involving a small number of employees or for a short period of time is frequently not received until some time after its commencement.

**TABLE G-2.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, JULY, 1950<sup>(1)</sup>**

| Industry, Occupation<br>and Locality                                                                     | Number Involved     |         | Time Loss<br>in Man-<br>Working<br>Days | Particulars <sup>(2)</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          | Estab-<br>lishments | Workers |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Strikes and Lockouts in Progress Prior to July, 1950                                                     |                     |         |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| MANUFACTURING—<br><i>Fur and Leather Products—</i><br>Fur factory workers,<br>Toronto, Ont.              | 1                   | 120     | 1,400                                   | Commenced June 16; for a new agreement providing for increase wages and reduced hours from 42 to 35 per week, following reference to conciliation board; terminated July 14; return of workers pending further negotiations; indefinite.               |
| <i>Textiles, Clothing, etc.—</i><br>Cotton and rayon under-<br>wear factory workers,<br>Sherbrooke, P.Q. | 1                   | 136     | 2,700                                   | Commenced May 11; for a new agreement providing for increase wages following reference to conciliation board of referees; undertermined.                                                                                                               |
| <i>Miscellaneous Wood Products—</i><br>Furniture factory workers,<br>Chesley, Ont.                       | 1                   | 14      | 300                                     | Commenced June 6; for a new agreement providing for increase wages, hospitalization plan, etc.; terminated by end of July; return of workers pending further negotiations; settlement; in favour of employer.                                          |
| Planing mill workers,<br>Campbellton, N.B.                                                               | 1                   | 108     | 2,400                                   | Commenced June 23; for a new agreement providing for increase wages, instead of proposed reduction, following reference to conciliation board; undertermined.                                                                                          |
| <i>Metal Products—</i><br>Washing machine factory<br>workers,<br>Amherst, N.S.                           | 1                   | .....   | .....                                   | Commenced April 15; alleged discrimination in dismissal of three union officers; later information indicates strike terminated April 24; return of workers and replacement; in favour of employer.                                                     |
| Electrical apparatus factory<br>workers,<br>Vancouver, B.C.                                              | 1                   | 14      | 250                                     | Commenced May 11; for a new agreement providing for increase wages, reinstatement of job classification, payment for all statutory holidays, etc., following reference to conciliation board; undertermined.                                           |
| Plumbing supplies factory<br>workers,<br>London, Ont.                                                    | 2                   | 524     | 3,800                                   | Commenced May 22; for a new agreement providing for union shop, increased wages, check off, reduced hours, pension plan, etc., following reference to conciliation board; terminated July 1 and 14; conciliation, civic, and negotiations; compromise. |
| Brass products<br>factory workers,<br>Galt, Ont.                                                         | 1                   | 36      | 700                                     | Commenced June 15; for a new agreement providing for increase wages, Rand formula for union dues, payment for statutory holidays, extension of vacations with pay, following reference to conciliation board; undertermined.                           |
| Laundry machinery<br>factory workers,<br>Toronto, Ont.                                                   | 1                   | 32      | 650                                     | Commenced June 16; for a new agreement providing for increase wages, extension of vacations with pay, additional union security, etc., following reference to conciliation board; undertermined.                                                       |
| Aluminum foundry<br>workers,<br>Etobicoke, Ont.                                                          | 1                   | 272     | 5,700                                   | Commenced June 29; for a new agreement providing for increase wages and Rand formula for union dues; undertermined.                                                                                                                                    |

**TABLE G-2.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, JULY, 1950<sup>(1)</sup>**

| Industry, Occupation<br>and Locality                                                                                              | Number Involved     |          | Time Loss<br>in Man-<br>Working<br>Days | Particulars <sup>(2)</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Estab-<br>lishments | Workers  |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Strikes and Lockouts in Progress Prior to July, 1950                                                                              |                     |          |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| MANUFACTURING— <i>con.</i><br><i>Non-Metallic Minerals,</i><br><i>Chemicals, etc.—</i><br>Match factory workers,<br>Mission, B.C. | 1                   | 24       | 360                                     | Commenced June 2; for a union agreement providing for increased wages, reduced hours, union shop, sickness and accident insurance, additional paid statutory holidays, following reference to conciliation board; terminated July 20; negotiations; compromise. |
| TRANSPORTATION—<br><i>Steam Railways—</i><br>Switchmen,<br>Vancouver, B.C.                                                        | 1                   | (3)<br>6 | 24                                      | Commenced June 25; affected by strike in United States for increased wages and reduced hours; terminated July 6; return of workers pending settlement; indefinite.                                                                                              |
| TRADE—<br>Department store clerks,<br>New Westminster, B.C.                                                                       | 1                   | 30       | 500                                     | Commenced Aug. 27, 1949; for a union agreement providing for increased wages and other changes as recommended by majority report of conciliation board; employment conditions no longer seriously affected by the end of July; indefinite.                      |
| SERVICE—<br><i>Business and Personal—</i><br>Hotel employees,<br>Cornwall, Ont.                                                   | 8                   | 100      | 450                                     | Commenced March 9; for a union agreement providing for increased wages, reduced hours, overtime rates, vacations with pay, following reference to conciliation board; terminated July 6; return of workers; in favour of employers.                             |
| Waitresses and<br>dishwashers,<br>Sudbury, Ont.                                                                                   | 2                   | 33       | 800                                     | Commenced May 11; for union recognition and agreement providing for increased wages; un-terminated.                                                                                                                                                             |

TABLE G-2.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, JULY, 1950<sup>(1)</sup>

| Industry, Occupation<br>and Locality                                                                                    | Number Involved     |            | Time Loss<br>in Man-<br>Working<br>Days | Particulars(?)                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                         | Estab-<br>lishments | Workers    |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Strikes and Lockouts Commencing During July, 1950                                                                       |                     |            |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MINING—<br>Coal miners<br>Springhill, N.S.                                                                              | 3                   | 1,175      | 3,500                                   | Commenced July 26; dispute over extra pay for duffing; terminated July 28; to be negotiated during shut-down of mines for two weeks' vacation; indefinite.                                          |
| MANUFACTURING—<br><i>Rubber and Its Products—</i><br>Tire factory workers, curers<br>and builders,<br>New Toronto, Ont. | 1                   | (4)<br>180 | 540                                     | Commenced July 10; protesting change in piece-work rates and transfer of union steward to another shift; terminated July 12; conciliation, provincial; compromise adjustment in rates.              |
| <i>Textiles, Clothing, etc.—</i><br>Knitting factory workers,<br>St. Jerome, P.Q.                                       | 1                   | (5)<br>504 | 9,800                                   | Commenced July 6; for implementation of award of arbitration board for increased wages in new agreement under negotiations; un-terminated.                                                          |
| <i>Miscellaneous Wood Products—</i><br>Sawmill workers,<br>Nanaimo, B.C.                                                | 1                   | 224        | 896                                     | Commenced July 3; protesting replacement of three watchmen by Corps of Commissionaires; terminated July 6; return of workers pending reference to arbitration; indefinite.                          |
| Furniture factory workers,<br>Nicolet, P.Q.                                                                             | 1                   | 57         | 57                                      | Commenced July 10; for an increase in wages of 5c per hour as provided in cost-of-living-wage clause agreement; terminated July 11; negotiations; in favour of workers.                             |
| Shingle mill workers,<br>New Westminster, B.C.                                                                          | 1                   | 50         | 350                                     | Commenced July 14; for settlement of grievance (to have kiln cars brought closer to packing benches to eliminate extra work); terminated July 25; return of workers pending settlement; indefinite. |
| <i>Metal Products—</i><br>Can and canning equipment<br>factory workers,<br>Toronto and New<br>Toronto, Ont.             | 3                   | (6)<br>564 | 7,400                                   | Commenced July 12; for a new agreement providing for increased wages following reference to conciliation board; un-terminated.                                                                      |
| Electrical apparatus factory<br>workers, welders,<br>Peterborough, Ont.                                                 | 1                   | 12         | 50                                      | Commenced July 14; against suspension of four welders for refusal to do certain repair work; terminated July 21; return of workers; in favour of employer.                                          |
| Steel mill ironworkers and<br>pipefitters,<br>Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.                                                    | 1                   | 95         | 400                                     | Commenced July 16; for adjustment of work schedule on five-day week; terminated July 20; return of workers; in favour of employer.                                                                  |
| Foundry workers,<br>moulders,<br>Sackville, N.B.                                                                        | 1                   | (7)<br>38  | 114                                     | Commenced July 19; dispute with shop foreman over working conditions; provisionally terminated July 21; settlement to be negotiated during shutdown of plant for two weeks' vacation; indefinite.   |

**TABLE G-2—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, JULY, 1950<sup>(1)</sup>**

| Industry, Occupation<br>and Locality                                                                                                              | Number Involved     |                        | Time Loss<br>in Man-<br>Working<br>Days | Particulars <sup>(2)</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                   | Establish-<br>ments | Workers                |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Strikes and Lockouts Commencing During July, 1950                                                                                                 |                     |                        |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MANUFACTURING—con.<br><i>Metal Products—con.</i><br>Structural steel fabricators,<br>Windsor, Ont.                                                | 1                   | 450                    | 225                                     | Commenced July 21; protest against<br>alleged delay in negotiations for a<br>new agreement providing for in-<br>creased wages, pension and medi-<br>cal-hospitalization plan, payment<br>for seven statutory holidays, etc;<br>terminated July 21; return of<br>workers pending settlement; inde-<br>finite. |
| <i>Non-Metallic Minerals,<br/>Chemicals, etc.—</i><br>Chemical factory office<br>workers,<br>Windsor, Ont.                                        | 1                   | ( <sup>8</sup> )<br>53 | 900                                     | Commenced July 6; for a new agree-<br>ment providing for seniority and<br>arbitration procedure, increased<br>wages, etc., following reference to<br>conciliation board; terminated July<br>27; conciliation, provincial, and<br>negotiations; compromise.                                                   |
| CONSTRUCTION—<br><i>Buildings and Structures—</i><br>Sheet metal workers,<br>Toronto, Ont.                                                        | 3                   | 35                     | 350                                     | Commenced July 17; against car-<br>penters installing certain metal<br>frames; terminated July 28; car-<br>penters ceased work on frames<br>pending reference to jurisdictional<br>board; indefinite.                                                                                                        |
| Carpenters,<br>Victoria, B.C.                                                                                                                     | 1                   | 57                     | 456                                     | Commenced July 20; for a new agree-<br>ment providing for increased wages<br>and elimination of proposed work<br>stoppage clause following reference<br>to conciliation board; untermiated                                                                                                                   |
| Painters and decorators,<br>Toronto, Ont.                                                                                                         | 44                  | 1,200                  | 4,800                                   | Commenced July 25; for a new agree-<br>ment providing for increased wages<br>following reference to conciliation<br>board; terminated July 28; concil-<br>iation, provincial; compromise.                                                                                                                    |
| Building trades workers,<br>Calgary, Alta.                                                                                                        | 1                   | 40                     | 30                                      | Commenced July 26; protest against<br>working with carpenters of another<br>union; terminated July 26; return<br>of workers pending settlement;<br>indefinite.                                                                                                                                               |
| TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC<br>UTILITIES—<br><i>Electricity and Gas—</i><br>Electric power production<br>and distribution workers,<br>Regina, Sask. | 1                   | 123                    | 830                                     | Commenced July 22; for a union<br>agreement providing for job re-<br>classification with increased wages;<br>unterminated.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Electric power production<br>and distribution workers,<br>Orillia, Ont.                                                                           | 1                   | ( <sup>9</sup> )<br>70 | 18                                      | Commenced July 25; for union rec-<br>ognition and agreement; termi-<br>nated July 25; return of workers<br>pending settlement; indefinite.                                                                                                                                                                   |

(1) Preliminary data based where possible on reports from parties concerned, in some cases incomplete; subject to revision for the annual review.

(2) In this table the date of commencement is that on which time loss first occurred and the date of termination is the last day on which time was lost to an appreciable extent.

(3) 17 indirectly affected; (4) 1,700 indirectly affected; (5) 318 indirectly affected; (6) 155 indirectly affected; (7) 28 indirectly affected; (8) 360 indirectly affected; (9) 3,000 indirectly affected.

## H—Industrial Accidents

**TABLE H-1.—FATAL INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS IN CANADA DURING THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1950, BY GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES AND CAUSES**

| CAUSE                                                                     | Agriculture | Logging | Fishing and Trapping | Mining, Non-Ferrous Smelting and Quarrying | Manufacturing | Construction | Electricity, Gas, and Water Production and Supply | Transportation and Public Utilities | Trade | Finance | Service | Unclassified | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|
| Prime Movers (engines, shaftings, belts, etc.)                            |             | 1       |                      |                                            | 1             |              |                                                   | 2                                   |       |         |         |              | 1     |
| Working Machines                                                          |             |         |                      |                                            | 6             |              |                                                   |                                     |       |         |         |              |       |
| Hoisting Apparatus (elevators, conveyors, etc.)                           |             |         |                      | 1                                          | 1             |              |                                                   |                                     |       |         | 1       |              |       |
| Dangerous substances (steam, electricity, flames, explosives, etc.)       | 3           | 1       |                      | 10                                         | 8             | 2            | 7                                                 | 2                                   | 2     |         | 2       |              |       |
| Falling against or being struck by objects                                |             | 1       |                      |                                            | 1             |              |                                                   | 1                                   |       |         |         |              |       |
| Falling objects                                                           | 2           | 12      |                      | 4                                          | 4             | 5            |                                                   |                                     |       |         | 2       |              |       |
| Handling of objects                                                       |             | 5       |                      |                                            | 2             | 1            |                                                   | 1                                   |       |         |         |              |       |
| Tools                                                                     |             |         |                      |                                            | 2             | 2            |                                                   |                                     |       |         |         |              |       |
| Moving Trains, vehicles, watercraft, etc.                                 | 11          | 1       |                      | 6                                          | 7             | 5            | 4                                                 | 21                                  | 9     |         | 5       |              |       |
| Animals                                                                   | 4           |         |                      |                                            |               |              |                                                   |                                     |       |         |         |              |       |
| Falls of persons                                                          | 2           | 2       |                      | 7                                          | 13            | 9            |                                                   | 6                                   |       |         | 5       |              |       |
| Other causes (industrial diseases, infections, lightning, cave-ins, etc.) |             | 7       | 1                    | 13                                         | 11            | 3            | 4                                                 | 3                                   | 1     |         | 7       | 1            |       |
| Total, Second Quarter—1950                                                | 22          | 30      | 1                    | 41                                         | 54            | 27           | 15                                                | 36                                  | 12    |         | 22      | 2            | 2     |
| Total, Second Quarter—1949                                                | 31          | 38      | 4                    | 39                                         | 57            | 38           | 9                                                 | 47                                  | 15    | 1       | 29      | 3            | 3     |

**TABLE H-2.—FATAL INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS BY PROVINCES AND GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES DURING THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1950**

| INDUSTRY                                          | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | P.Q. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | N.W.T. | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agriculture                                       |       |        |      | 1    | 1    | 14   | 2    | 1     | 3     |      |        |       |
| Logging                                           |       |        | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |       |       | 24   |        |       |
| Fishing and Trapping                              |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1    |        |       |
| Mining, Non-Ferrous Smelting and Quarrying        | 1     |        | 5    | 1    | 5    | 15   | 1    |       | 9     | 4    |        |       |
| Manufacturing                                     | 2     |        | 3    | 1    | 9    | 30   | 2    | 1     |       | 6    |        |       |
| Construction                                      |       |        | 2    | 2    | 7    | 9    | 3    |       | 1     | 3    |        |       |
| Electricity, Gas, and Water Production and Supply |       |        |      |      | 4    | 9    |      | 1     |       | 1    |        |       |
| Transportation and Public Utilities               |       |        |      |      | 3    | 20   | 1    | 1     | 6     | 5    |        |       |
| Trade                                             |       |        | 1    |      | 3    | 7    |      |       | 1     |      |        |       |
| Finance                                           |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |        |       |
| Service                                           |       |        |      |      | 4    | 6    | 1    | 2     | 2     | 6    | 1      |       |
| Unclassified                                      |       |        | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |       |       |      |        |       |
| Total                                             | 3     |        | 14   | 6    | 39   | 111  | 10   | 6     | 22    | 50   | 1      | 2     |

# PUBLICATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

*Obtainable from the Circulation Manager, Department of Labour, Ottawa*

## **Annual Report of the Department of Labour**

An outline of the Activities of the Department during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1949. PRICE, 25 cents.

## **Labour Organization in Canada—**

Reports published annually, 1948 report, 25 cents.

## **Organization in Industry, Commerce and the Professions in Canada—**

Thirteenth Report, 1947. PRICE, 50 cents.

## **Labour Legislation as Existing in Canada on December 31, 1937—**

Contains text of Dominion and Provincial labour laws, PRICE, \$1.

Supplements for the years 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941-42, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946. PRICE, 25 cents each.

## **Wage Rates in Canada—**

Report No. 31 on Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1948.

Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1948.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Strikes and Lockouts in Canada and Other Countries, 1949—**

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Collective Agreement Studies—**

Reprinted from the LABOUR GAZETTE.

No. 9—Numbers of Workers Affected by Collective Agreements in Canada, 1948, by Industry.

FREE ON APPLICATION

## **Seasonal Variations of Employment in Canada—**

Studies on Particular Industries:

No. 2—Agricultural Implements Industry, 1948.

No. 3—Meat Products Industry, 1948.

Reprinted from the LABOUR GAZETTE.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Working Conditions in Canadian Manufacturing Industries, 1947—**

Vacations with Pay, Statutory Holidays.

The Work Week.

Reprinted from the LABOUR GAZETTE.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Recommended Practice of Industrial Lighting, 1944—**

PRICE, 25 cents.

## **International Labour Organization—**

Reports on annual sessions of International Labour Conference.

Thirty-second Session, Geneva, 1949.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Occupational Monographs—**

Bricklayers and Stone Masons.

Careers in Natural Science and Engineering.

Carpenters.

Electricians.

Painters.

Plasterers.

Plumbers.

Sheet Metal Workers.

## **Safety in Building—**

International Labour Convention and Recommendations of 1937, August, 1946. PRICE 10 cents.

## **"2 Minutes of Employment Facts"—**

Published semi-monthly.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Memorandum on Electric Arc Welding, 1946**

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **The Employment of Children and Young Persons in Canada—**

(December, 1930). PRICE, 25 cents.

## **Labour and Industry in Newfoundland—**

Reprinted from the LABOUR GAZETTE.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Dominion Government Annuities—**

Descriptive Booklet, Tables of Rates, Annual Report, etc.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Report of Judicial Proceedings Respecting Constitutional Validity of the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act—**

PRICE, 50 cents.

## **Proceedings of National Joint Conference of the Construction Industry of Canada**

February, 1946. Reprinted from the LABOUR GAZETTE.

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Reports on Labour-Management Production Committees—**

Industrial Democracy at Work.

The Story of Five L.M.P.C.'s.

Partners in Production—Vols. 1 and 2.

Handbook on Suggestion Plans.

Teamwork in Action.

Pattern for Production.

A Stitch in Time.

Joint Consultation in Service Industries.

Making the Most of Your L.M.P.C.

The Foreman and the L.M.P.C.

Teamwork in Industry. (Published monthly)

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Bulletins of Industrial Relations Series—**

No. 1—Joint Councils in Industry.

No. 3—Joint Conference of the Building and Construction Industries in Canada, held at Ottawa, May 3-6, 1921.

No. 5—Canada and the International Labour Conference.

No. 8—National Conference regarding Winter Employment in Canada, Sept. 3-4, 1924—Report of Proceedings and Discussions.

Nos. 9, 10, 12-17—Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1—Reports of Proceedings of Board covering three-year periods from 1923 to 1948.

PRICE, 10 cents each.

## **Provincial Labour Standards Concerning Child Labour, Holidays, Hours of Work, Minimum Wages, Weekly Rest-Day and Workmen's Compensation—**

September, 1949 (Mimeographed.)

FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **Workmen's Compensation in Canada—**

A comparison of provincial laws, November, 1949 (Mimeographed). FREE ON APPLICATION.

## **International Labour Conventions and Canadian Legislation Concerning Young Persons—**

Part 1, July, 1947, Parts 2 and 3, February, 1948 (Mimeographed.) FREE ON APPLICATION.



But will you? We'll all agree that when you're raising a family, it's the hardest thing in the world to save money.

Most of us promise ourselves that next month, or next year things will be different—but the months and years go by and we never seem to be able to get started.

A simple method which by all its attractive features encourages you to make small, but regular contributions, has answered the same problem in the lives of thousands of others.

This method is a **CANADIAN GOVERNMENT ANNUITY.**

MILTON F. GREGG *Minister*

A. MacNAMARA *Deputy Minister*

*Canadian Government*  
**ANNUITIES**  
*Provide for Old Age*

Mail this Coupon today **POSTAGE FREE**

Annuities Branch,  
 Department of Labour, Ottawa.

10D

Please send me **COMPLETE INFORMATION** about Canadian Government Annuities.

NAME.....  
 (PRINT CLEARLY)

ADDRESS.....